



**UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460**

JAN 25 1994

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AGRI RESEARCH DIV
P. O. Box 400
Princeton, NJ 08543**

**OFFICE OF
PREVENTION, PESTICIDES AND
TOXIC SUBSTANCES**

**Subject: Label Amendment Submission of 09/02/93 in Response to PR Notice 93-7
EPA Reg. No. 241-299
ARSENAL HERBICIDE APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE**

Dear Registrant:

The labeling cited above and submitted in connection with registration under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), as amended, is accepted. A copy of your proposed labeling stamped "ACCEPTED WITH COMMENTS" is enclosed.

WHAT THIS ACCEPTANCE MEANS:

Based on your certification, the Agency has accepted the labeling changes that are necessary to comply with the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) labeling requirements of 40 CFR part 156, subpart K, described in PR Notices 93-7 and 93-11. Any other labeling changes submitted in connection with this amendment application but not directly related to compliance with the WPS have not been reviewed or accepted by the Agency. If you wish to make such changes, you must submit a separate amendment application proposing them. If your product is currently suspended, the acceptance of this labeling amendment does not affect the suspension in any way.

WHAT YOU NEED TO DO NEXT:

Send to EPA one (1) copy of the final printed labeling:

- **BEFORE** selling or distributing any product bearing the final printed labeling
- AND**
- **WITHIN** one year from date of this acceptance.



Recycled/Recyclable
Printed with SoyCanola Ink on paper that
contains at least 50% recycled fiber

ACCEPTED
with COMMENTS
in EPA Letter Dated
JAN 25 1994

ARSENAL®
herbicide
APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE

Under the Federal Insecticide,
Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act
as amended, for the pesticide
registered under EPA Reg. No.
241-299

ACTIVE INGREDIENT:

Isopropylamine salt of Imazapyr (2-[4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)-5-oxo-1H-imidazol-2-yl]-3-pyridinecarboxylic acid)*.....	53.1%
INERT INGREDIENT.....	46.9%
TOTAL.....	100.0%

*Equivalent to 43.3% 2-[4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)-5-oxo-1H-imidazol-2-yl]-3-pyridinecarboxylic acid or 4 pounds acid per gallon.

EPA Reg. No. 241-299

EPA Est. No.

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

CAUTION/PRECAUCION

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand this label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

STATEMENT OF PRACTICAL TREATMENT

- IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
 - IF IN EYES: Flush with plenty of water. Get medical attention if irritation persists.
-

In case of emergency endangering life or property involving this product, call collect, day or night, Area Code 201-835-3100.

See next page for Additional Precautionary Statements

AMERICAN CYANAMID COMPANY
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS DIVISION
VEGETATION AND PEST CONTROL
WAYNE, NJ 07470 ©1993

Net Contents:

•Registered Trademark of American Cyanamid Company

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

HAZARDS TO HUMANS

CAUTION!

Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. Avoid breathing spray mist.

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE):

Applicators and other handlers must wear:

- long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- waterproof gloves
- shoes plus socks

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning and maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS

Users should:

1. Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet.
2. Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

DO NOT apply directly to open water (reservoirs, ponds, lakes, rivers, and streams) or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. DO NOT apply to water in irrigation ditches or to water used for crop irrigation or for domestic purposes. DO NOT apply to estuaries, salt water bays, or salt water marshes within tidal areas. DO NOT contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwaters. This herbicide is phytotoxic at extremely low concentrations. Nontarget plants may be adversely affected from drift.

PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL HAZARDS

Spray solutions of ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE should be mixed, stored, and applied only in stainless steel, fiberglass, plastic, and plastic-lined steel containers.

DO NOT mix, store, or apply ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE or spray solutions of ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE in unlined steel (except stainless steel) containers or spray tanks.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application.

For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE) and restricted entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water, is:

- coveralls
- waterproof gloves
- shoes plus socks

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

PROHIBITIONS: DO NOT store below 10°F.
DO NOT contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal.

PESTICIDE DISPOSAL: Wastes resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

CONTAINER DISPOSAL: Triple rinse (or equivalent). Then offer for recycling or reconditioning, or puncture and dispose of in an approved sanitary landfill, or incineration, or, if allowed by state and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

IMPORTANT

DO NOT use on food or feed crops. Do Not treat irrigation ditches, or water used for crop irrigation or for domestic uses. Keep from contact with fertilizers, insecticides, fungicides, and seeds to prevent unintentional exposure of desirable vegetation with ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE. DO NOT apply or drain or flush equipment on or near desirable trees or other plants, or on areas where their roots may extend, or in locations where the chemical may be washed or moved into contact with their roots. DO NOT side trim desirable vegetation with this product. Prevent drift of spray to desirable plants. DO NOT USE in California.

Clean application equipment after using this product by thoroughly flushing with water.

GENERAL INFORMATION

ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE is a surfactant free aqueous solution to be mixed in water and applied as a spray for control of most annual and perennial grasses, broadleaf weeds, vines and brambles, and hardwood trees for forestry site preparation and release from woody and herbaceous competition. ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE is also recommended for control of undesirable vegetation along forest roads, non-irrigation ditchbanks, and the establishment and maintenance of wildlife openings. ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE may also be mixed in water and used for stump and cut-stem treatment for control of unwanted woody vegetation. ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE may be applied in forestry sites (land managed for timber production) on wetlands as defined only as puddles, potholes, berms of ditches, drainage ditches, intermittent drainage, intermittently flooded low lying sites, seasonally dry flood plains, and transitional areas between upland and lowland sites. It is permissible to treat marshes, swamps, and bogs after water has receded, as well as seasonally dry flood deltas.

ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE is readily absorbed through foliage and roots and is translocated rapidly throughout the plant, with accumulation in the meristematic regions. Treated plants stop growing soon after spray application. Chlorosis first appears in the youngest leaf tissue. In perennials, the herbicide is translocated into and kills the underground storage organs, thus preventing most resprouting. Chlorosis and tissue necrosis may not be apparent in some plant species for several weeks after application. Complete kill of some brush species may not occur for several months.

ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE should be used only in accordance with recommendations on the leaflet label. Keep containers closed to avoid spills and contamination.

A postemergence application of ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE is recommended for control of most annual and perennial grasses and broadleaf weeds, vines and brambles, and woody brush and tree species for forestry site preparation and release from woody and herbaceous competition. ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE may be applied for the control of annual and perennial weeds and brush along drainage ditches and forest roads in forest management areas. ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE may also be used in the establishment and maintenance of wildlife openings.

ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE may be applied using helicopters, ground operated sprayers, low-volume hand-operated spray equipment such as back-pack and pump-up sprayers, and injection equipment. DO NOT treat any ditch into which roots of desirable trees or other plants may extend, as injury may result.

Observe all cautions and limitations in the package labels of products used in combination with ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE.

MIXING AND APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS

HELICOPTER SPRAY EQUIPMENT:

Thoroughly mix the recommended amount of ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE in 5 to 30 gallons of water per acre and uniformly apply with properly calibrated aerial equipment. A suitable nonionic surfactant such as Valent¹ X-77² may be added to the spray solution to enhance proper control of undesirable vegetation. All precautions should be taken to minimize or eliminate spray drift. Applications should not be made under gusty conditions or when wind velocity exceeds 5 mph. Except when applying with a MICROFOIL³ boom, THRU- VALVE BOOM⁴ or other similar equipment, a drift control agent may be added at the recommended label rate. A foam reducing agent may be added at the recommended label rate, if needed.

IMPORTANT: DO NOT make applications by fixed wing aircraft. Maintain adequate buffer zones to insure that drift does not occur off the target area. Thoroughly clean application and mixing equipment, including landing gear, immediately after use. Prolonged exposure of this product to uncoated steel (except stainless steel) surfaces may result in corrosion and failure of the exposed part.

¹Trademark of Valent U.S.A. Corporation

²Registered Trademark of Chevron Chemical Company

³Trademark of Rhone Poulenc Ag. Company

⁴Trademark of Waldrum Specialties

GROUND OPERATED SPRAY EQUIPMENT:

Thoroughly mix and apply the recommended amount of ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE in 15 to 100 gallons of water per acre. A suitable nonionic surfactant such as Valent X-77 may be added to the spray solution to enhance proper control of undesirable vegetation. A drift control agent and a foam reducing agent may be added at the recommended label rates, if needed. If desired, a spray pattern indicator may be added at the recommended label rate.

For best results, uniformly cover the foliage of the vegetation to be controlled with the spray solution.

IMPORTANT: DO NOT spray under windy or gusty conditions. Maintain adequate buffer zones to insure that drift does not occur off the target area. **HIGH VOLUME APPLICATIONS ARE RECOMMENDED FOR KUDZU WEED CONTROL PROGRAMS.** To avoid potential off-site damage use the minimum gallonage appropriate for the specific application. Clean application and mixing equipment after using this product by thoroughly flushing with water.

DIRECTED OR SPOT SPRAY EQUIPMENT:

When making directed or spot spray applications with helicopter or ground spray equipment, or low-volume hand-operated spray equipment, thoroughly mix a solution of 1/2 - 5 percent by volume of ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE and a minimum of 1/4 percent by volume of a nonionic surfactant such as Valent X-77 in water.

To mix the spray solution, add the volume of ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE and nonionic surfactant indicated in the table below to the desired amount of water.

SPRAY SOLUTION MIXING GUIDE

SOLUTION VOLUME	ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATION (%)				SURFACTANT
	0.5	1	2.5	5	
1 gallon	2/3 oz.	1-1/3 oz.	3-1/3 oz.	6-2/3 oz.	1/3 oz.
5 gallons	3-1/3 oz.	6-2/3 oz.	1 pint	2 pints	1-2/3 oz.
10 gallons	6-2/3 oz.	13-1/3 oz.	2 pints	4 pints	3-1/3 oz.
25 gallons	1 pint	2 pints	5 pints	10 pints	8 oz.
100 gallons	4 pints	1 gal.	2.5 gal.	5 gal.	2 pints

2 tablespoons - 1 fluid ounce

For best results, uniformly cover the foliage of the vegetation to be controlled with the spray solution. Avoid making applications directly to desirable conifers. **BIGLEAF MAPLE REQUIRES AT LEAST A 2.5% CONCENTRATION SPRAY SOLUTION.**

IMPORTANT: DO NOT overapply causing runoff from the treated foliage. Avoid direct application to desired plant species as injury may occur. DO NOT exceed recommended dosage rate per acre. Clean application and mixing equipment after using this product by thoroughly flushing with water.

STUMP AND CUT STEM TREATMENTS

ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE may be used to control undesirable woody vegetation in forest management by applying the ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE solution to the cambium area of freshly-cut stump surfaces or to cuts on the stem of the target woody vegetation. Applications can be made at any time of the year except during periods of heavy sap flow in the spring.

MIXING

ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE may be mixed as either a concentrated or dilute solution for stump and cut stem treatments. The dilute solution may be used for applications to the surface of the stump or to cuts on the stem of the target woody vegetation. Concentrated solutions may be used for applications to cuts on the stem. Use of the concentrated solution permits application to fewer cuts on the stem, especially for large diameter trees. Follow the application instructions to determine proper application techniques for each type of solution.

To prepare a dilute solution, mix 4 to 6 fluid ounces of ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE with one gallon of water.

To prepare a concentrated solution, mix 2 quarts of ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE with no more than 2 quarts of water.

APPLICATION WITH DILUTE SOLUTIONS

For cut stump treatments: Spray or brush the solution onto the cambium area of the freshly cut stump surface. Insure that the solution thoroughly wets the entire cambium area (the wood next to the bark of the stump).

For tree injection treatments: Using standard injection equipment, apply 1 milliliter of solution at each injection site around the tree with no more than one inch intervals between cut edges. Insure that the injector completely penetrates the bark at each injection site. No Worker Protection Standard worker entry restrictions or worker notification requirements apply when this product is directly injected into agricultural plants.

For frill or girdle treatments: Using a hatchet, machete, or similar device, make cuts through the bark at intervals around the tree with no more than two inch intervals between cut edges. Spray or brush the solution into each cut until thoroughly wet.

APPLICATION WITH CONCENTRATED SOLUTIONS

For tree injection treatments: Using standard injection equipment, apply 1 milliliter of solution at each injection site. Make at least one injection cut for every 4 inches of diameter at breast height (dbh) on the target tree. For example, a 4 inch dbh tree will receive 1 injection cut and an 8 inch dbh tree will receive 2 injection cuts. On trees requiring more than one injection site place the injection cuts at approximately equal intervals around the tree. No Worker Protection Standard worker entry restrictions or worker notification requirements apply when this product is directly injected into agricultural plants.

For frill or girdle treatments: Using a hatchet, machete, or similar device, make cuts through the bark at approximately equal intervals around the tree. Make at least one cut for every 4 inches of dbh on the target tree. For example, a 4 inch dbh tree will receive 1 cut and an 8 inch dbh tree will receive 2 cuts. Spray or brush the solution into each cut until thoroughly wet.

NOTE: Injury may occur to non-target or desirable woody plants if they extend from the same root system or their root systems are grafted to those of the treated tree.

SITE PREPARATION TREATMENTS

ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE may be used to control labeled grasses, broadleaf weeds, vines and brambles, and woody brush and trees on forest sites in advance of regeneration. Herbaceous grass and broadleaf weeds are controlled and may provide fuel to facilitate a site preparation burn, if desired, to control residual conifers.

Use ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE for site preparation in advance of regeneration with the following species:

Species	Rate (pints/A)
Loblolly Pine (<u>Pinus taeda</u>)	1 1/2 - 2 1/2
Loblolly X Pitch Hybrid	1 1/2 - 2 1/2
Longleaf Pine (<u>Pinus palustris</u>)	1 1/2 - 2 1/2
Shortleaf Pine (<u>Pinus echinata</u>)	1 1/2 - 2 1/2
Slash Pine (<u>Pinus elliottii</u>)	1 1/2 - 2 1/2
Virginia Pine (<u>Pinus virginiana</u>)	1 1/2 - 2 1/2
Black Spruce (<u>Picea mariana</u>)	3/4 - 2
Jack Pine (<u>Pinus banksiana</u>)	3/4 - 2
Pitch Pine (<u>Pinus rigida</u>)	3/4 - 2
Red Spruce (<u>Picea rubens</u>)	3/4 - 2
White Pine (<u>Pinus strobus</u>)	3/4 - 2
White Spruce (<u>Picea glauca</u>)	3/4 - 2
Douglas Fir (<u>Pseudotsuga menziesii</u>)	5/8 - 2
Lodgepole Pine (<u>Pinus contorta</u>)	5/8 - 2
Ponderosa Pine (<u>Pinus ponderosa</u>)	5/8 - 2

Apply recommended rate of ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE per acre when making helicopter or mechanical ground spray applications. Refer to mixing and application instructions for proper spray volumes. Use a minimum of 1/4 percent by volume of a nonionic surfactant. Use the higher label rates of ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE and higher spray volumes when controlling particularly dense or multi-layered canopies of hardwood stands, or difficult to control species. Tank mixes may be necessary for chemical control of residual conifers and other species tolerant to ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE in certain cases. Observe all precautions and restrictions on the product labels. Always follow the most restrictive label.

DO NOT plant seedlings of species other than Douglas-fir on sites that have been broadcast treated with ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE or into the treated zone of spot or banded applications for three months following application or injury may occur. Do not plant Douglas-fir into areas treated with ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE for two months following application or injury may occur.

HERBACEOUS WEED CONTROL

Use ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE for release of the following conifers from herbaceous competition:

Species	Rate (fl.oz./A)
Loblolly Pine (<u>Pinus taeda</u>)	6 - 10
Loblolly X Pitch Hybrid	6 - 10
Virginia Pine (<u>Pinus virginiana</u>)	6 - 10
Longleaf Pine (<u>Pinus palustris</u>)	4 - 10
Slash Pine (<u>Pinus elliottii</u>)	4 - 10

ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE may be applied as a broadcast or directed spray application for release of young conifers from herbaceous weeds. Some minor conifer growth inhibition may be observed when release treatments are made during periods of active conifer growth. For release of conifers from herbaceous weeds, apply the recommended rate of ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE by either helicopter or ground spray applications. Refer to mixing and application instructions for proper spray volumes. A suitable nonionic surfactant may be added at a rate not to exceed 1/4 percent by volume in water. For best results, applications should be made to newly emerged weeds. For difficult to control weeds, use the higher rates of ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE.

ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE may be tank mixed with other registered herbicides to broaden the spectrum of weeds controlled. To prevent possibility of conifer injury, do not apply ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE when conifers are under stress from diseases, animal or winter injury, planting shock or other stresses.

CONIFER RELEASE TREATMENTS

ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE may be applied as a broadcast or directed spray application for control of labeled weed species. Directed spray applications may be made with low-volume applications in conifer stands of all ages and species by targeting the unwanted vegetation and avoiding direct application to the conifer.

Use broadcast applications of ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE for release of the following conifers from hardwood competition:

Species	Rate (fl. oz./A)*
Loblolly Pine (<u>Pinus taeda</u>)	16 - 32
Loblolly X Pitch Hybrid	16 - 32
Virginia Pine (<u>Pinus virginiana</u>)	16 - 32
**Longleaf Pine (<u>Pinus palustris</u>)	12 - 16
Pitch Pine (<u>Pinus rigida</u>)	12 - 16
**Shortleaf Pine (<u>Pinus echinata</u>)	12 - 16
**Slash Pine (<u>Pinus elliotii</u>)	12 - 16
***White Pine (<u>Pinus strobus</u>)	8 - 16
**Douglas Fir (<u>Pseudotsuga menziesii</u>)	8 - 12
**Lodgepole Pine (<u>Pinus contorta</u>)	8 - 12
**Ponderosa Pine (<u>Pinus ponderosa</u>)	8 - 12
**Black Spruce (<u>Picea mariana</u>)	6 - 12
**Jack Pine (<u>Pinus banksiana</u>)	6 - 12
**Red Spruce (<u>Picea rubens</u>)	6 - 12
**White Spruce (<u>Picea glauca</u>)	6 - 12
**Balsam Fir (<u>Abies balsamea</u>)	2 - 8

* Rates less than 16 fl. oz./A could result in reduced control of some labeled species.

** Applications should be made after formation of final conifer resting buds in the fall or height growth inhibition may occur.

*** DO NOT make applications to white pine stands younger than three years old. To minimize potential white pine injury, release treatments should not be made prior to July 15.

Apply recommended rate of ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE per acre when making broadcast applications with helicopter or ground spray equipment. Refer to mixing and application instructions for proper spray volumes. Addition of a nonionic surfactant at no more than 1/4 percent by volume is recommended. Use the higher label rates of ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE when controlling particularly dense stands or difficult to control species.

Some minor conifer growth inhibition may be observed when release treatments are made during periods of active conifer growth. To minimize potential conifer height growth inhibition, do not make applications to conifer stands before formation of conifer resting buds at the end of the second growing season. To minimize potential conifer height growth inhibition in conifer stands that have been established in the field for more than two growing seasons, broadcast release treatments may be made after formation of final conifer resting buds in the fall. To prevent possibility of conifer injury, do not apply ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE when conifers are under stress from diseases, animal or winter injury, or other stresses.

Use ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE for spot treatment of undesirable hardwood vegetation:

ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE may be used to control undesirable brush and hardwoods in the management of all conifer species (including, but not limited to, those conifer species listed in the broadcast application section above) of all ages as a directed foliar or injection application. Refer to mixing and application instructions for proper use rates, equipment, and application techniques.

Avoid direct application to desired plant species as injury may occur. Injury may occur to non-target or desirable hardwoods or conifers if they extend from the same root system or their root systems are grafted to those of the treated tree or if their roots extend into the treated zone.

WEEDS CONTROLLED

ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE will provide postemergence control and some residual control of the following target vegetation species. Degree of control is both species and rate dependent. ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE should be used only in accordance with the recommendations on this label.

GRASSES

The species of annual and perennial grasses controlled by ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE include the following:

- Annual bluegrass (Poa annua)
- Bahiagrass (Paspalum notatum)
- Beardgrass (Andropogon spp.)
- Bermudagrass (Cynodon dactylon)
- Big bluestem (Andropogon gerardii)
- Broadleaf signalgrass (Brachiaria platyphylla)
- Canada bluegrass (Poa compressa)
- Cattail (Typha spp.)
- Cheat (Bromus secalinus)
- Crabgrass (Digitaria spp.)
- Dallisgrass (Paspalum dilatatum)
- Downy brome (Bromus tectorum)

Fall panicum (Panicum dichotomiflorum)
 Feathertop (Pennisetum villosum)
 Fescue (Festuca spp.)
 Foxtail (Setaria spp.)
 Goosegrass (Eleusine indica)
 Guineagrass (Panicum maximum)
 Italian ryegrass (Lolium multiflorum)
 Johnsongrass (Sorghum halepense)
 Kentucky bluegrass (Poa pratensis)
 Lovegrass (Eragrostis spp.)
 Orchardgrass (Dactylis glomerata)
 Paragrass (Brachiaria mutica)
 Phragmites (Phragmites australis)
 Prairie cordgrass (Spartina pectinata)
 Prairie threeawn (Aristida oligantha)
 Quackgrass (Agropyron repens)
 Reed canary grass (Phalaris arundinacea)
 Saltgrass (Distichlis stricta)
 Sand dropseed (Sporobolus cryptandrus)
 Sandbur (Cenchrus spp.)
 Smooth brome (Bromus inermis)
 Timothy (Phleum pratense)
 Torpedograss (Panicum repens)
 Vaseygrass (Paspalum urvillei)
 Wild barley (Hordeum spp.)
 Wild oats (Avena fatua)
 Wirestem muhly (Muhlenbergia frondosa)
 Witchgrass (Panicum capillare)

BROADLEAF WEEDS

The species of annual and perennial broadleaf weeds controlled by ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE include the following:

Bull thistle (Cirsium vulgare)
 Burdock (Arctium spp.)
 Camphorweed (Heterotheca subaxillaris)
 Canada thistle (Cirsium arvense)
 Carolina geranium (Geranium carolinianum)
 Carpetweed (Mullugo verticillata)
 Clover (Trifolium spp.)
 Cocklebur (Xanthium strumarium)
 Common chickweed (Stellaria media)
 Common ragweed (Ambrosia artemisiifolia)
 Dandelion (Taraxacum officinale)
 Dock (Rumex spp.)
 Dogfennel (Eupatorium capillifolium)
 Filaree (Erodium spp.)
 Fleabane (Erigeron spp.)
 Giant ragweed (Ambrosia trifida)
 Goldenrod (Solidago spp.)
 Hoary vervain (Verbena stricta)

Horseweed (*Conyza canadensis*)
 Indian mustard (*Brassica juncea*)
 Lambsquarters (*Chenopodium album*)
 Little mallow (*Malva parviflora*)
 Milkweed (*Asclepias* spp.)
 Miners lettuce (*Montia perfoliata*)
 Mullein (*Verbascum* spp.)
 Nettleleaf goosefoot (*Chenopodium murale*)
 Oxeye daisy (*Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*)
 Pepperweed (*Lepidium* spp.)
 Pigweed (*Amaranthus* spp.)
 Plantain (*Plantago* spp.)
 Pokeweed (*Phytolacca americana*)
 Primrose (*Oenothera kunthiana*)
 Purslane (*Portulaca* spp.)
 Silverleaf nightshade (*Solanum elaeagnifolium*)
 Smartweed (*Polygonum* spp.)
 Sorrell (*Rumex* spp.)
 Sowthistle (*Sonchus* spp.)
 Sunflower (*Helianthus* spp.)
 Sweet clover (*Melilotus* spp.)
 Tansymustard (*Descurainia pinnata*)
 Texas thistle (*Cirsium texanum*)
 Western ragweed (*Ambrosia psilostachya*)
 Wild carrot (*Daucus carota*)
 Wild lettuce (*Lactuca* spp.)
 Wild parsnip (*Pastinaca sativa*)
 Wild turnip (*Brassica campestris*)
 Woollyleaf bursage (*Ambrosia grayi*)
 Yellow starthistle (*Centaurea solstitialis*)
 Yellow woodsorrel (*Oxalis stricta*)

VINES AND BRAMBLES

The species of vines and brambles controlled by ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE include the following:

Blackberry (*Rubus* spp.)*
 Dewberry (*Rubus* spp.)*
 Field bindweed (*Convolvulus arvensis*)
 Greenbriar (*Smilax* spp.)
 Hedge bindweed (*Calystegia sepium*)
 Honeysuckle (*Lonicera* spp.)
 Kudzu (*Pueraria lobata*)**
 Morningglory (*Ipomoea* spp.)
 Poison ivy (*Rhus radicans*)
 Redvine (*Brunnichia cirrhosa*)
 Trumpetcreeper (*Campsis radicans*)
 Virginia creeper (*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*)
 Wild buckwheat (*Polygonum convolvulus*)

Wild grape (Vitis spp.)

Wild rose (Rosa spp.)

Including: Multiflora rose (Rosa multiflora)

Macartney rose (Rosa bracteata)

*The degree of control may be species dependent. Some Rubus species may not be controlled.

** Use a minimum of 75 GPA - Control of established stands may require multiple applications.

WOODY BRUSH AND TREES

The species of woody brush and trees controlled by ARSENAL herbicide APPLICATORS CONCENTRATE include the following:

American beech (Fagus grandifolia)

Ash (Fraxinus spp.)

Aspen (Populus spp.)

Bald cypress (Taxodium distichum)

Bigleaf maple (Acer macrophyllum)

Blackgum (Nyssa sylvatica)

Boxelder (Acer negundo)

Cherry (Prunus spp.)

Chinaberry (Melia azedarach)

Chinese tallow-tree (Sapium sebiferum)

Dogwood (Cornus spp.)

Hawthorn (Crataegus spp.)

Hickory (Carya spp.)

Maple (Acer spp.)

Mulberry (Morus spp.)*

Oak (Quercus spp.)

Persimmon (Diospyros virginiana)

Poplar (Populus spp.)

Privet (Ligustrum vulgare)

Red alder (Alnus rubra)

Red maple (Acer rubrum)

Sassafras (Sassafras albidum)

Sourwood (Oxydendrum arboreum)

Sumac (Rhus spp.)

Sweetgum (Liquidambar styraciflua)

Willow (Salix spp.)

Yellow poplar (Liriodendron tulipifera)

*The degree of control may be species dependent.

DISCLAIMER

The label instructions for the use of this product reflect the opinion of experts based on field use and tests. The directions are believed to be reliable and should be followed carefully. However, it is impossible to eliminate all risks inherently associated with use of this product. Ineffectiveness or other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as weather conditions, presence of other materials, or the use or application of the product contrary to label instructions, all of which are beyond the control of American Cyanamid Company. All such risks shall be assumed by the user.

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