228-367

02/05/2007

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### UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

OFFICE OF PREVENTION, PESTICIDES AND TOXIC SUBSTANCES

7-5-07

Theodore Head Nufarm Americas, Inc. 150 Harvester Drive, Suite 200 Burr Ridge, IL 60527

Subject: EPA Reg. No.: 228-367/ Grass Weed and Vegetation Herbicide Label Amendment

Dear Mr. Head:

The labeling referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act, as amended, is acceptable provided you make the following changes:

- 1. Add "exist" after washable on page 2 of the label.
- 2. To page 13, change "Notice: Buyer assumes all..." to "Notice: To the extent consistent with applicable law, Buyer assumes all...", "The goods..." to "To the extent consistent with applicable law, the goods...", "To the extent permitted by law" to "To the extent consistent with applicable law", "Manufacturer or seller shall not..." to "To the extent consistent with applicable law, Manufacturer or seller shall not...", and "All such risks shall..." to "To the extent consistent with applicable law, Manufacturer or seller shall not...", and "All such risks shall..."

Amended labeling will supercede all previous accepted ones. A stamped copy of labeling is enclosed for your records. Submit one (1) copy of final printed labeling before you release the product for shipment. If you have any questions please call Erik Kraft at 703-308-9358.

Sincerely,

James A. Tobapkins Product Manager 25 Herbicide Branch Registration Division (7505P)

# GRASS, WEED AND VEGETATION HERBICIDE (KILLER) 18% CONCENTRATE CONTAINS GLYPHOSATE

This product is a nonselective herbicide that is diluted and applied to the foliage of actively growing weeds as a spot or broadcast application. It is absorbed by the leaves and moves throughout the stem and roots to control the entire plant. Visible symptoms may require a week or more to appear, with burndown usually occurring in 2 to 4 weeks. Symptoms are a gradual wilting and yellowing of the sprayed plant followed by deterioration of both shoots and roots. This product has no herbicidal activity in the soil and will not wash or leach to affect nearby vegetation.

This product controls many weeds around buildings, vacant lots, storage and recreational areas, gravel or ground bark mulch, shade trees, ornamentals and shrubs, along fences, sidewalks, driveways and patios; and prior to planting turfgrasses or shrubs listed on the label. When used as a spot treatment in lawns, all vegetation contacted will be damaged.

ACTIVE INGREDIENT:	
Glyphosate, N-(phosphonomethyl) glycine, in the form of its isopropylamine salt	18.00%
OTHER INGREDIENTS:	82.00%
TOTAL	100.00%

This product is protected by U.S. pat. No. 4,405,531. Other patents pending. No license is granted under any non-U.S. patent(s).

## KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN CAUTION

SEE SIDE PANEL FOR FIRST AID AND ADDITIONAL PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

For Chemical Spill, Leak, Fire, or Exposure, Call CHEMTREC (800) 424-9300 For Medical Emergencies Only, Call (877) 325-1840

EPA REG. NO. 228-EPA EST. NO. 228-IL-1 MANUFACTURED BY NUFARM AMERICAS INC. BURR RIDGE, IL 60527



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NET CONTENTS

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GALS.

ACCEPTED with COMMENTS in EPA Letter Dated

7-5-07

Under the Federal Insecticide, Pungleide, and Rodenticide Act as amended, for the pesticide registered under EPA Reg. No.

707-8

### PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

CAUTION

Harmful if swallowed. May cause eye irritation. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing.

### PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

Applicators and other handlers must wear: long-sleeved shirt and long pants, shoes plus socks. Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

### USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS

### Users Should:

· Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.

FIRST AID				
IF IN EYES	<ul> <li>Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 to 20 minutes.</li> <li>Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.</li> <li>Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li> </ul>			
IF SWALLOWED	<ul> <li>Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.</li> <li>Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.</li> <li>Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor.</li> <li>Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.</li> </ul>			
•	HOT LINE NUMBER ntainer or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. t 1-877-325-1840 for emergency medical treatment information.			

### ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present, or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwaters.

### PHYSICAL OR CHEMICAL HAZARDS

Mix, store or apply this product only in stainless steel, aluminum, fiberglass, plastic or plastic-lines steel containers.

DO NOT MIX, STORE OR APPLY THIS PRODUCT OR SPRAY SOLUTIONS OF THIS PRODUCT IN GALVANIZED STEEL OR UNLINED STEEL (EXCEPT STAINLESS STEEL) CONTAINERS OR SPRAY TANKS. This product or spray solutions of this product react with such containers and tanks to produce hydrogen gas which may form a highly combustible gas mixture. This gas mixture could flash or explode, causing serious personal injury, if ignited by open flame, spark, welder's torch, lighted cigarette or other ignition source.

### **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. READ ENTIRE LABEL BEFORE USING THIS PRODUCT. USE STRICTLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH LABEL PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS AND DIRECTIONS.

Not for use on plants being grown for sale or other commercial use. or for commercial seed production, or for research purposes. For use on plants intended for aesthetic purposes, or climatic modification and being grown in ornamental gardens or parks. or on golf courses or lawns and grounds.

THIS PRODUCT CAN INJURE OR DESTROY ALL VEGETATION CONTACTED. AVOID SPRAY DRIFT CONTACT WITH DESIRABLE LAWN GRASSES, FLOWERS, VEGETABLES, SHRUBS OR TREES. DO NOT CONTACT GREEN BARK OF TREES OR SHRUBS. IF DESIRABLE VEGETATION IS CONTACTED, WASH IMMEDIATELY WITH WATER.

Table 1. Amounts of this product for Spray Concentrations, % vol/voi					
Volume (gallons)	2.75%	3.50%	4.40%	5.25%	7.00%
1 gallon	3.50 fl. oz.	4.50 fl. oz.	5.60 fl. oz.	6.70 fi. oz.	9.00 fl. oz.
3 gallons	10.50 fl. oz.	13.50 fl. oz.	16.80 fl. oz.	20.10 fl. oz.	27.00 fl. oz.
25 gallons	.69 gal.	.88 gal.	1.10 gal.	1.31 gal.	1.75 gal.
50 gallons	1.38 gal.	1.75 gal.	2.20 gal.	2.63 gal.	3.50 gal.
100 gallons	2.75 gal.	3.50 gal.	4.40 gal.	5.25 gal.	7.00 gal.

 Do not allow the herbicide solution to mist, drip, drift or splash onto desirable vegetation since minute quantities of this product can cause severe damage or destruction to the crop, plants, or other areas on which treatment was not intended. 4/15

- The likelihood of injury occurring from the use of this product is greatest when winds are gusty or in excess of 5 miles per hour or when other conditions, including lesser wind velocities, will allow spray drift to occur. When spraying, avoid combinations of pressure and nozzle types that will result in splatter or fine particles (mist) which are likely to drift.
- AVOID APPLYING AT EXCESSIVE SPEED OR PRESSURE.
- NOTE: Use of this product in any manner not consistent with this label may result in injury to persons, animals or crops, or other unintended consequences. Keep container closed to prevent spills and contamination.

### **SPRAY PREPARATION:**

This product is a soluble concentrate that dissolves readily in clean water (free of mud or clay). Reduced results may occur if water containing soil is used, such as water from ponds or unlined ditches.

Additional surfactants are not required for this formulation.

This product Alone With Water As Diluent: Determine spray volume needed for the treated area. Add one-half the required amount of clean water to the spray tank.

Measure the recommended amount of product and add slowly with agitation, and complete filling the tank with water.

Mix thoroughly and continue agitation while spraying.

Sprayer Cleanup: CLEAN THE ENTIRE SPRAYER AFTER APPLICATION OF THIS PRODUCT. Failure to clean the sprayer thoroughly may result in injury to desirable crops which are subsequently sprayed.

### **APPLICATION EQUIPMENT AND TECHNIQUES:**

Do not apply this product through any type of irrigation system.

This product may be applied with the following application equipment:

- Hand-held and high-volume spray equipment pump-up pressure sprayers, knapsack and backpack sprayers, sprayguns. handwands, lances and other hand-held and motorized spray equipment used to direct the spray onto weed foliage. Applications should be made on a spray-to-wet basis, spray coverage should be uniform and complete. Use only coarse sprays.
- Ground equipment -- Power sprayers fitted with a boom or spray wand/gun may be used for broadcast applications and spot treatments. For best spray distribution and coverage, select a spray volume and delivery system that will ensure accurate and uniform coverage. Boom sprayers equipped with appropriate flat fan nozzles, tips, and screens are suitable for broadcast applications.

Spray volumes of 3-30 gallons per acre with spray pressures adjusted to 20-40 psi are appropriate. Use higher spray volumes within the recommended range for dense weed populations.

 Controlled droplet applicator (CDA) – The rate of this product applied per acre by vehicle-mounted CDA equipment must not be less than the amount recommended in this label when applied by conventional broadcast equipment. For vehicle-mounted CDA equipment, apply 3 to 15 gallons of water per acre. Do not apply as a fine mist. Use coarse sprays only.

Controlled droplet application equipment produces a spray pattern which is not easily visible. Extreme care must be exercised to avoid spray or drift contacting the foliage or any other green tissue of desirable vegetation, as damage or destruction may result.

- Selective equipment Recirculating sprayers, shielded and hooded sprayers, wiper applicators and sponge bars.
- Wiper applicators and sponge bars Wiper applicators are devices that physically wipe appropriate amounts of this product directly onto the weed.
- Rope or sponge wick applicators Apply this product undiluted (100% solution) to weeds listed on this label.

Porous-Plastic Applicators – Apply this product undiluted (100% solution) in porous-plastic wiper applicators.

### SPRAY PREPARATION FOR APPLICATIONS WITH HAND-HELD HIGH VOLUME EQUIPMENT:

Specific use recommendations for annuals, perennials, woody brush, and trees are presented in the section named WEEDS CONTROLLED. Identify the target weed species, note the weed growth stages and select the appropriate spray concentration presented in WEEDS CONTROLLED.

Spray concentrations for application with high volume equipment made on a spray-to-wet basis range from 2.75-7.00% vol/vol. Use the lower spray concentrations in the range for annual weeds and the higher spray concentration for perennial and hard-to-control species. The spray preparation chart for applications on a spray-to-wet basis is shown below in Table 1.

When using application methods that result in less than complete coverage, use a 17.5% spray concentration for annual and perennial weeds and a 17.5- 28.0% spray concentration for woody brush and trees.

If a straight-stream nozzle is used, start the application at the top of the target vegetation and spray from top to bottom in a "zig-zag" motion. Ensure that at least 50% of the leaf surface is contacted by the spray. Small open-branched trees need only be treated from one side. If foliage is thick or there are multiple root sprouts, application must be made from several sides to ensure adequate coverage.

Table 2. Amounts of this product for Spray Concentrations, % vol/vol				
Volume (gallons)	17.50%	28.00%		
1 gallon	22.40 fl. oz.	35.80 fl. oz.		
25 gallons	4.38 gal.	7.00 gal.		
50 gallons	8.75 gal.	14.00 gal.		
100 gallons	17.50 gal.	28.00 gai.		

### WEEDS CONTROLLED

ANNUAL WEEDS:

Apply to actively growing grass and broadleaf weeds. Allow at least 3 days after treatment before disturbing vegetation. After this period, weeds may be mowed, tilled or burned. To prevent seed production, applications should be made prior to seedhead formation. This product may be used as a broadcast treatement or spot treatment for annual weeds with any of the application equipment listed on this label in noncropland sites.

Hand-Held High-Volume Application: Use a 2,75% vol/vol solution of this product in water and apply to foliage of vegetation to be controlled.

Afinatio-	Recommendations for Annual Weeds Only			
Application	Spray Concentration, vol/vol% Dosage Rate, gallons/A			
Spot treatments, hand held high volume equipment.	2.75%			
Broadcast treatments		0.7 - 1.1		

This product will provide full or partial control of the following annual weeds when applied as directed. Annual weeds will continue to germinate from seed throughout the growing season. Repeat treatments will be necessary to control later germinating seeds.

Broadcast Application: Generally, the lower application rates within the specified range will provide satisfactory control of sensitive weeds species. The higher application rates within the specified range will be required for dense infestations, for adverse / extreme environmental conditions, or for weeds beyond the appropriate growth stages.

Use 0.7 gailons of this product per acre when weeds are less than 6 inches tall. If weeds are greater than 6 inches tall, if weeds are greater than 6 inches tall, use 1.1 gailon of this product per acrea per 100 gailons of spray solution.

Spray volumes of 3 to 10 gallons per acre for ground applications are recommended.

### WEED SPECIES:

Anoda, spurred	microcarpa	Mustard, wild Brassica kaber
Barnyardgrass Echinochloa crus-galli	Fiddleneck Amsinckia spp.	Oats, wild Avena fatua
Bassia, fivehook Bassia hyssopilolia	Filaree	Panicum, <i>Panicum spp.</i>
Bittercress	Flaxleaf fleabane Conyza bonariensis	Pennycress, field Thiaspi arvensis
Black nightshade	Fleabane Erigeron spp.	Pigweed, redroot Amaranthus
Bluegrass, annual Poa annua	Florida pusley	retroflexus
Bluegrass, bulbous Poa bulbosa	Foxtail Setaria spp.	Pigweed, smooth Amaranthus hybridus
Brome, downy	Foxtail, Carolina Alopecurus carolinianus	Plains/Tickseed coreopsis
Brome, Japanese	Goosegrass	Puncturevine
Buttercup Ranunculus spp.	Groundsel, common Senecio vulgaris	Purslane, common
Carolina geranium	Henbit	Ragweed, common Ambrosia
Carpetweed	Horseweed/marestail Conyza	artimisiifolia
Cheatgrass	canadensis	Ragweed, giant Ambrosia trifida
Cheeseweed Malva parviliora	Itchgrass	Rocket, London Sisymbrium irio
Chervil	Johnsongrass, seedling	Sandbur, field Cenchrus spp.
Chickweed	Knotweed	Shattercane Sorghum bicolor
Chickweed, mouseear Cerastium	Kochia, <i>Kochia scoparia</i>	Shepherdspurse Capsella bursa-
vulgatum	Lambsquaters, common Chenopodium	pastoris
Cocklebur Xanthium strumarium	album	Sicklepod
Copperleaf hophornbeam	Lettuce, prickly Lactuca seriola	Signalgrass, broadleaf Brachiaria
Corn speedwell	Mayweed	platyphylia
Crabgrass Digitara spp.	Medusahead	Smartweed, ladysthumb
Owarf dandelion Krigia cespitosa	Morningglory, Ipomoea spp.	Smartweed, Pennsylvania Polygonurn
Eclipta	Mustard, blue Chorispora tenella	pensylvanicum
Falsedandelion	Mustard, tansy Descurainia pinnata	Sowthistle, annual Sonchus oleraceus
Falseflax, smallseed Camelina	Mustard, tumble Sisymbrium altissimum	Spanishneedles

### WEED SPECIES: (continued)

Speedwell, purslane Spurge, annual Spurge, prostrate Spurge, spotted Spurry, umbrella *Holosteum umbeliatum* Starthistle, yellow Stinkgrass Eragrostis cilianensis Sunflower Helianthus annuus Teaweed/Prickly sida Texas panicum Thistle, Russian Salsola kali Velvetleaf Abutilon theophrasti Virginia copperleaf Virginia pepperweed Witchgrass *Panicum capillare* Woolly cupgrass Yellow rocket 615

### PERENNIAL WEEDS:

This product may be used as a broadcast treatment or spot treatment for perennial weeds with any of the application equipment listed on this label in noncropland and aquatic sites.

Application	Recommendations for Perennial Weeds Only				
Application –	Spray Concentration, vol/vol% Dosage Rate, gallons/A				
Spot treatments, hand held high volume equipment.	2.75 - 5.25%				
Broadcast treatments		2.0 - 3.3			

Generally, the lower application rates within the specified range will provide satisfactory control of sensitive weed species. The higher application rates within the specified range will be required for dense infestations, for adverse/extreme environmental conditions, or for weeds beyond the appropriate growth stages.

Specific use recommendations for certain perennial weeds are presented in the following section and Table 3.

- Apply to actively growing perennial weeds.
- · Best results are obtained when soil moisture is adequat for active weed growth.
- · Unless otherwise directed, allow at least 7 days after application before disturbing vegetation.
- NOTE: If weeds have been mowed or tilled, do not treat until plants have resumed active growth and have reached the recommended stages.
- · Fall treatments must be applied before a killing frost.
- Repeat treatments may be necessary to control weeds regenerating from underground parts or seed. When applied as recommended under the conditions described, this product will provide full or partial control for the following perennial weeds:

Alligatorweed Alternanthera philoxeroides\* Anise/Fennel Foeniculum vulgare Artichoke, Jerusalem Helianthus tuberosus Bahiagrass Paspalum notatum Beachgrass, European Bermudagrass Cynodon daclylon Bermudagrass, water (knotgrass) Paspalum distchum Bindweed, Field Convolvulus arvensis Bluegrass, Kentucky Poa pratensis Blueweed, Texas Helianthus ciliaris Brackenfern Pteridium aquilinum Bromegrass, smooth Bromus intermis Bursage, woolly-leaf Canarygrass, reed Phalaris arundinacea Cattall Typha spp. Clover, red Trifolium pratense Clover, white Trifolium repens Cordgrass Spartina spp.† Cutgrass, giant Zizaniopsis miliacea\* Dallisgrass Paspalum dilatatum Dandelion Taraxacum officinale Dock, curly Rumex crispus Dogbane, hemp Apocynum cannabinum Fescue Festuca spp.

Fescue, tall Festuca arundinacea German ivv Guineagrass Panicum maximum Hemlock, poison Conium maculatum Horsenettle Solanum carolinense Horseradish Armoracia rusticana Ice plant Mesembryanthemum crystallinum Johnsongrass Sorghum halepense Kikuyugrass Pennisetum clandestinum Knapweed Centaurea repens Lantana Lantana camara Lespedeza, common Lespedeza striata Lespedeza, serices Lespedeza cuneata Loosestrife, purple Lythrum salicaria† Lotus, American Nelumbo lutea Maidencane Panicum hemitomon Milkweed Asclepias spp. Muhly, wirestem Muhienbergia frondosa Mullein, common Verbascum thapsus Napiergrass Pennisetum purpureum Nightshade, silverleaf Solanum elaeagnifolium Nutsedge, purple, Cyperus esculentus yellow, Cyperus esculentus Orchardgrass, Dactylis glomerata Pampasgrass Cortaderia jubata

Paragrass Brachiara mutica Pepperweed, perennial Phragmites Phragmites spp.\* Quackgrass Agropyron repens Redvine\* Reed, giant Arundo donax Ryegrass, perennial Lolium perenne Smartweed, swamp Polygonum coccineum Spatterdock Nuphar luteum† Source, leafy' Starthistle, yellow Centaurea soistitualis Sweet potato, wild Ipornoea pandurata\* Thistle, artichoke Cynara cardunculus Thistle, Canada Timothy Phleum pratense Torpedograss Panicum repens\* Trumpetcreeper\* Tules, common Scirpus acutus† Vaseygrass Paspalum urvillei Velvetgrass Holcus spp. Waterhvacinth Eichhornia crassipest Waterlettuce Pistia stratiotes† Waterprimrose Ludwigia spp. † Wheatgrass, western

Wood Coopies	Ground Broadcast Hand-Held and Equipment High Volume Equipment			
Weed Species	Amount of Product, Gals./Acre	Spray Concentration vol/vol, %	Precautions, Restrictions & Comments	
Alligatorweed	2.6	4.4%	Apply when most of the target plants are in bloom. Repeat applications will be required to maintain such control	
Bermudagrass	3.3	5.25%	Apply when target plants are actively growing and when seedheads appear.	
Bindweed, field; silverleaf nightshade, Texas blueweed	West of Mississippi River: 2.6 - 3.3 East of Mississippi River: 2.0 - 2.6	5.25% 5.25%	Apply when target plants are actively growing and are at or beyond full bloom. For silverleaf nightshade, best results can be obtained when application is made after berries are formed. Do not treat when weeds are under drought stress. New leaf development indicates active growth. For best results apply in late summer	
or fall. Brackenfern	2.0 - 2.6	2.75 - 3.5%	Apply to fully expanded fronds which are at least 18 inches long.	
Cattail	2.0 - 2.6	2.75%	Apply when target plants are actively growing and are at or beyond the early to full bloom stage of growth. Best results are achieved when application is made during the summer or fall months.	
Cordgrass	2.0 - 3.3	3.5 - 7.0%	Schedule applications in order to allow 6 hours before treated plants are covered by tidewater. The presence of silt or debris on the cordgrass will reduce performance. It may be necessary to wash target plants before application to improve uptake of this product into the plant. Not for use in California.	
Cutgrass, giant	2.6	3.5%	Repeat applications will be required to maintain control, especially where vegetation is partially submerged in water. Allow regrowth to the 7 to 10 leaf stage before retreatment.	
Hemp dogbane; knapweed; horseradish	2.6	5.25%	Apply when target plants are actively growing, and most have reached the late bud to flower stage of growth. For best results apply in late summer or fall.	
Tall fescue	2.0	3.5%	Apply when target plants are actively growing, and most have reached the boot to head stage of growth. When applied prior to boot stage, control may be reduced.	
Guineagrass	2.0	2.75%	Apply when target plants are actively growing and when most have reached at least the 7-leaf stage of growth.	
Johnsongrass; Kentucky bluegrass; smooth bromegrass; reed canarygrass; orchardgrass; perennial ryegrass; timothy; western wheatgrass	1.3 - 2.0	2.75%	Apply when target plants are actively growing, and most have reached the boot to head stage of growth. When applied prior to boot stage, control may be reduced. In fall, apply before plants have turned brown.	
Lantana	_	2.75 - 3.5%	Apply to actively growing lantana at or beyond the bloom stage of growth. Use the higher rate for plants that have reached the woody stage of growth.	

Weed Species	Ground Broadcast Equipment	Hand-Held and High Volume Equipment	Precautions, Restrictions & Comments	
meeu opecies	Amount of Product, Gals/Acre	Spray Concentration vol/vol, %	recations, restrictions a comments	
Purple loosestrife	1.7	3.5 - 5.25%	Treat when plants are actively growing at or beyond the bloom stage of growth. Best results are achieved when application is made during summer or fall months. Fall treatments must be applied before a killing frost. Not for use in California.	
American lotus	1.7	2.75%	Treat when plants are actively growing at or beyond the bloom stage of growth. Best results are achieved when applications are made during summer or fall months. Fall treatments must be applied before a killing frost. Repeat treatments may be necessary to control regrowth from underground parts and seeds.	
Maidencane; paragrass	2.6	2.75%	Sequential treatments will be required, especially to vegetation partially submerged in water. Under these conditions, allow for regrowth to the 7 to 10 leaf stage prior to retreatment.	
Milkweed, common	2.0	5.25%	Apply when target plants are actively growing and have reached the late bud to flower stage of growth.	
Nutsedge, purple and yellow	2.0	2.75%	Apply when target plants are in flower or when new nutlets can be found at rhizome tips. Nutlets which have not germinated will not be controlled and may germinate following treatment. Repeat treatments will be required for long-term control.	
Pampasgrass	-	5.25%	Apply this product with hand-held equipment when plants are actively growing.	
Common reed, Phragmites	In Florida: 3.3 Other States: 1.7 - 2.6	5.25% 2.75%	For partial control of phragmites in Florida and the counties of other states bordering the Gulf of Mexico. For best results treat during late summer or fall months when plants are actively growing and in full bloom. Due to the dense nature of the vegetation which may prevent good spray coverage and uneven stages of growth, repeat treatments may be necessary to maintain control. Visual control symptoms will be slow to develop.	
Quackgrass; kikuyugrass; wirestern muhly	1.3 - 2.0	2.75%	Apply when most quackgrass or wirestern multy is at least 8 inches high (3 to 4 leaf stage of growth) and actively growing. Allow 3 or more days after application before tillage.	
Giant reed; ice plant	_	5.25%	For control of giant reed and ice plant, apply this product with hand-held equipment when plants are actively growing. For giant reeds best results are obtained when applications are made in late summer to tall.	
Spatterdock	2.6	2.75%	Apply when most of the plants are in full bloom. For best results apply in late summer or fall. Not for use in California.	
Sweet potato, wild	-	5.25%	Apply to actively growing weeds at or beyond the bloom stage of growth. Repeat applications will be required. Allow the plant to reach the recommended stage of growth before retreatment.	
Canada thistle	1.3 - 2.0	5.25%	Apply when target plants are actively growing and are at or beyond the bud stage of growth.	

	Ground Broadcast Equipment	Hand-Held and High Volume Equipment	
Weed Species	Amount of Product, Gals./Acre	Spray Concentration vol/vol, %	Precautions, Restrictions & Comments
Torpedograss	2.6 - 3.3	2.75 - 5.25%	Use the lower rates under terrestrial conditions, and the higher rates under partially submerged or floating-mat conditions. Repeat treatment will be required to maintain control.
Tules, common	-	5.25%	Apply this product with hand-held equipment, Apply to actively growing plants at or beyond the seedhead stage of growth. After application visual symptoms will be slow to appear and may not occur for 3 or more weeks. Not for use in California.
Waterhyacinth	2.2 • 2.6	2.75 - 3.5%	Apply when target plants are actively growing and at or beyond the early bloom stage of growth. After application, visual symptoms may require 3 or more weeks to appear with complete necrosis and decomposition usually occurring within 60 to 90 days. Use the higher rates when more rapid visual effects are required. Not for use in Catifornia.
Waterlettuce	-	2.75 • 3.5%	Use higher rates where infestations are heavy, Best results are obtained from mid-summer through winter applications. Spring application may require retreatment, Not for use in California.
Waterprimrose	_	2.75%	Apply this product using hand-held equipment to plants that are actively growing at or beyond the bloom stage of growth, but before fall color changes occur. Thorough coverage is necessary for best control. Not for use in California.
Other perennials listed on this label	2.0 - 3.3	2.75 - 5.25%	Apply when target plants are actively growing and most have reached early head or early bud stage of growth.

### WOODY BRUSH AND TREES:

When applied as recommended under the conditions described, this product CONTROLS or PARTIALLY CONTROLS the following woody brush, herbaceous vines and trees:

Alder Alnus spp. Ash Fraxinus spp.\* Aspen, quaking Populus tremuloides Beech Birch Betula spp. Blackberry Rubus spp. Blackgum Bracken Broom: French Cytisus monspessulanus Scotch Cytisus scoparius Buckwheat, California Edogonum fasciculatum\* Cascara Rhamnus purshiana\* Catsciaw Acacia greggi\* Ceanothus Ceanothus spp. Chamise Adenostoma fasciculatum Cherry: Bitter Prunus emarginata Black Prunus serotina Pin Prunus pensylvanica Coyotebrush Baccharis pilularius Creeper, Virginia Parthenocissus quinquelolia\* Deerweed Dewberry Rubus trivialis Dogwood Cornus spp. Elderberry Sambucus spp.

Elm Ulmus spp.\* Eucalyptus, bluegum Eucalyptus spp. Hasardia Haplopappus squamosus\* Hawthorn Crataegus spp. Hazel Corylus spp. Hickory Carya spp. Holly Honeysuckle Lonicera spp. Hornbeam, American Carpinus caroliniana Kudzu Pueraria lobata Locust. black Robinia pseudoacacia\* Madrone Manzanita Arctostaphylos spp. Maple: Red Acer rubrum\* Sugar Acer saccharum Vine Acer circinatum\* Monkey Flower Mimulus guttatus\* Oak: Black Quercus yelutina\* Northern Pin Quercus palustris Post Quercus stellata Red Quercus rubra Southern Red Quercus falcata White Quercus alba\*

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### WOODY BRUSH AND TREES: (continued)

- Peppertree, Brazilian Schinus terebinthifolius Persimmon Diospyros spp.\* Pine Poison ivy Rhus radicans Poison oak Rhus toxicodendron Poplar, yellow (Tulip tree) Liriodendron tulipilera\* Prunus Prunus spp. Raspberry Rubus spp. Redbud, eastern Cercis canadensis Rose, multiflora Rosa multiflora Russian olive Elaeagnus angustifolia Sage, black, white Salvia spp. Sagebrush, California Artemisia californica Salmonberry Rubus spectabilis Saltcedar Tamarix spp.
- Saltbush, sea myrtle Baccaharis halimilolia Sassatras Sassalras spp. Sourwood Oxydendrum arboreum\* Sumac: Poison Rhus vernix\* Smooth Rhus glabra\* Winged Rhus copallina\* Sweetgum Liquidarbar styracillua Swordfern Polystichum munitum Tallowtree, Chinese Sapium sebiferum Thimbleberry Rubus parvillorus Tobacco, tree Nicotiana glauca\* Trumpetcreeper Campsis radicans Waxmyrtle, southern Myrica cerifera\* Willow Salix spp. Yerba santa

\*Partial control

NOTE: If brush has been mowed or tilled or trees have been cut, do not treat until regrowth has reached the recommended stages of growth.

Apply this product when plants are actively growing and, unless otherwise directed, after full leaf expansion. Use the higher rate for larger plants and/or dense areas of growth. On vines, use the higher rate for plants that have reached the woody stage of growth. Best results are obtained when application is made in late summer or fall after fruit formation.

In arid areas, best results are obtained when application is made in the spring to early summer when brush species are at high moisture content and are flowering.

This product may be used as a broadcast treatment or spot treatment for woody brush and trees with any of the application equipment listed on this label in noncropland and aquatic sites.

A !! A!	Recommendations for Woody Brush and Trees Only		
Application	Spray Concentration, vol/vol%	Dosage Rate, gallons/A	
Spot treatments, hand held high volume equipment as full cover spray.	2.75 - 7.0%		
Spot treatments, hand held high volume equipment without full coverage.	17.5 - 28.0%		
Broadcast treatments		1.3 - 3.3	

Generally, the lower application rates within the specified range will provide satisfactory control of sensitive weed species. The higher application rates within the specified range will be required for dense infestations, for adverse/extreme environmental conditions, or for weeds beyond the appropriate growth stages.

Ensure thorough coverage when using hand-held equipment. Symptoms may not appear prior to frost or senescence with fall treatments.

Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage, mowing or removal.

Repeat treatments may be necessary to control plants regenerating from underground parts or seed. Some autumn colors on undesirable deciduous species are acceptable provided no major leaf drop has occurred. Reduced performance may result if fall treatments are made following a trost.

Applied as a 17.5-28.0% solution as a directed application as described in the HAND-HELD AND HIGH-VOLUME EQUIPMENT section, this product will control or partially control all the species listed in this section of this label. Use the higher rate for dense stands and larger woody brush and trees.

Specific use recommendations for certain woody brush and trees are presented in Table 4.

	Ground Broadcast Equipment	Hand-Held and High Volume Equipment	Precautions, Restrictions	
Weed Species	Amount of Product, Gals./Acre	Spray Concentration vol/vol,%		
Alder; blackberry; dewberry; honeysuckle; oak, raspberry	2.0 - 2.6	2.75 - 4.4%		
Aspen, quaking; hawthorne; trumpetcreeper	1.3 - 2.0	2.75 - 4.4%		
Birch; elderberry; hazel; salmonberry; thimbleberry		2.75%		
Broom; French, Scotch		4.4 - 5.25%		
Buckwheat, California; hasardia; monkey flower; tobacco tree		2.75 - 5.25%	Thorough coverage of foliage is necessary for bes results.	
Castorbean		5.25%		
Catsclaw		4.4 - 5.25%	For partial control, apply with hand-held equipment when at least 50% of the new leaves are fully developed.	
Cherry, bitter, black, pin, oak, southern red: sweetgum; Prunus	1.3 - 3.3	3.5 - 5.25%		
Coyotebrush		4.4 - 5.25%	Apply with hand-held equipment when at least 50% of the new leaves are fully developed.	
Dogwood; hickory; saltcedar	2.6 - 3.3	3.5 - 7.0%	For partial control.	
Eucalyptus, bluegum		5.25%	For control of eucalyptus resprouts, apply this product with hand-held equipment when resprouts are 6-12 feet tall. Ensure complete coverage. Apply when plants are growing actively. Avoid application to drought-stressed plants.	
Kudzu	2.6	5.26%	Repeat applications will be required to maintain control.	
Maple, red		2.75 - 4.4%	Apply with hand-held equipment when leaves are fully developed.	
Mapie, sugar: oak; Northern pine, red;		2.75 - 4.4%	Apply with hand-held equipment when at least 50% of the new leaves are fully developed.	
Peppertree, Brazilian (Florida); waxmyrtle, southern		5.25%	For partial control.	
Poison ivy; poison oak	2.6 - 3.3	5.25%	Repeat applications may be required to maintain control. Fall treatments must be applied before leaves lose green color.	
Rose. multiflora	1.3	2.75%	Treatments should be made prior to leaf deterioration by leaf-feeding insects.	
Sage, black; sagebrush, Californía; chamise; tallowtree, Chinese		2.75%	Thorough coverage of foliage is necessary for bes results.	
Saltbush, sea myrtle		3.5%		
Willow	2.0	2.75%		
Other woody brush and trees listed on this tabel	1.3 - 3.0	2.75 - 5.25%	For partial control.	

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## Table 5. Recommendations for Noncropland Use Patterns, Dosage Rates, Spray Volumes, Restrictions, and Comments for Broadcast Applications Appropriate for Each Site.

Site	Major Weed Species	Amount of Product, Gais./Acre	Spray Volume, Gals/Acre	Amount of Product, fl. oz./ 1,000 sq. ft.	Spray Volume, Gals./ 1,000 sq. ft.
Farmsteads, farm roads, roadsides, fence rows, rights-of-	Annual and perennial weeds including crabgrass, foxtail,	Annual weeds:	3 - 40	2.0 - 3.2	≤ 1.0
way, farm buildings, golf courses, industrial sites, parks, cemetaries & other noncropland sites.	johnsongrass, kochia, morningglory, multiflora rose, pigweed, trumpetcreeper, thistle, woody brush.	0.7 - 1.1 Perennial weeds 2.0 - 3.3	3 - 40	6.0 - 10.0	<b>≨ 1.0</b>
		Woody brush & trees 1.3 - 3.3	3 - 40	4.0 - 10.0	≤ 1.0

### Precautions, Restrictions & Comments:

SITE PREPARATION (preplant, preemergence, renovation):

TRIM AND EDGE: This product may be used to trim and edge around trees, buildings, sidewalks and roads in noncropland sites.

BARE GROUND: Repeated applications of this product may be used on emerged weeds to maintain bare ground.

### NONSELECTIVE POSTEMERGENCE:

Annuals and perennials: Apply to foliage of emerged weeds. Apply at early growth stages of annual weeds and when perennial weeds are approaching maturity.

Woody brush and trees: Apply this product after full leaf expansion, unless otherwise directed. Use the higher rate for larger plants and/or dense areas of growth. On vines, use the higher rate for plants that have reached the woody stage of growth. Best results are obtained when application is made in late summer or fall after fruit formation.

In arid areas, best results are obtained when applications are made in the spring to early summer when brush species are at high moisture content and are flowering.

Symptoms may not appear prior to frost or senescence with fall treatments.

Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage, mowing or removal. Repeat treatments may be necessary to control plants regenerating from underground parts or seed. Reduced performance may result if fail treatments are made following a frost.

### WILDLIFE HABITAT RESTORATION AND MANAGEMENT AREAS:

This product is recommended for the restoration and/or maintenance of native habitat and in wildlife management areas.

### Habitat restoration and maintenance:

When applied as directed, exotic and other undesirable vegetation may be controlled in habitat management areas. Applications may be made to allow recovery of native plant species, to open up water to attract waterlowl, and for similar broad-spectrum vegetation control requirements in habitat management areas.

Spot treatments may be made to selectively remove unwanted plants for habitat enhancement. For spot treatments, care should be exercised to keep spray off of desirable plants.

### Wildlife food plots:

This product may be used as a site preparation treatment prior to planting wildlife food plots. Apply as directed to control vegetation in the plot area. Any wildlife food species may be plantd after applying this product, or native species may be allowed to reinfest the area. If tillage is needed to prepare a seedbed, wait 7 days after applying this product before tilling to allow for maximum effectiveness.

### CUT STUMP APPLICATION:

Cut stump treatments are effective on stumps with diameters larger than 3-4 inches in diameter. Woody vegetation may be controlled by treating freshly cut stumps of trees and resprouts with this product. Apply this product using suitable equipment to ensure coverage of the entire cambium. Cut vegetation close to the soil surface. Apply a 100% solution (undiluted) of this product to freshly cut surface immediately after cutting. Treat the entire circumference of the stump by drenching the cambium (the outermoset wood between the pith and the bark). Delay in applying this product may result in reduced performance. For best results, trees should be cut during periods of active growth and full leaf expansion. The most favorable period for cut stump treatment occurs after fulf leaf stage in the spring and continues into early summer. Brush and trees treated in the late fall may not be fully controlfed.

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When used according to directions for cut stump application, this product will control, partially control or suppress most woody brush and tree species, some of which are listed below:

Alder Alnus spp. Coyotebrush Baccharis pilularis\* Dogwood Cornus spp.\* Eucalyptus Eucalyptus spp. Hickory Carya spp.\* Madrone Arbutus menziesii Maple Acer spp.\* Oak Quercus spp. Poplar Populus spp.\* Reed, giant Arundo donax Saltcedar Tamarix spp. Sweetgum Liquidambar styraciflua\* Sycamore Platanus occidentalis\* Tanoak Lithocarpus densiflorus Willow Salix spp.

\*This product is not approved for this use on these species in the State of California.

### INJECT AND FRILL APPLICATION

Woody vegetation may be controlled by injection or frill application of this product. Apply this product using suitable equipment which must penetrate into living tissue. Apply the equivalent of 3.5 - 4.0 ml of this product per 2-3 times of trunk diameter. This is best achieved by applying a 100% concentration (undiluted) of this product either to a continuous frill around the tree or as cuts evenly spaced around the tree below all branches. As tree diameter increases in size, better results are achieved with a continuous frill or more closely spaced cuttings.

 Avoid application techniques that allow runoff to occur from frill or cut areas in species that exude sap freely after frills or cutting. In species such as these, make frill or cut at an oblique angle so as to produce a cupping effect and use undiluted material.

. For best results, applications should be made during periods of active growth and full leaf expansion.

This treatment will CONTROL the following woody species:

Oak Quercus spp. Poplar Populus spp. Sweet gum Liquidambar styraciflua Sycamore Platanus occidentalis

This treatment will SUPPRESS the following woody species: Black gum Nyssa sylvatica\* Dogwood Cornus spp. Hickory Carya spp. Maple, red Acer rebrum

\*This product is not approved for this use on this species in the State of California.

#### WHEN TO APPLY

Apply to vigorously growing plants. Apply to annual weeds at any time after emergence. For best results apply to perennial weeds after seedheads, flowers, or berries appear. On woody brush or trees, apply after leaves have fully expanded. Applications made at less than the recommended stage of growth may result in reduced control. After mowing, clipping or tilling, allow weeds to regrow to the recommended growth stage before spraying this product. Rainfall or watering within 6 hours after application can wash the product off plant foliage which may require retreatment. Delay mowing, clipping, tilling, planting or sodding of treated areas for at least 7 day after application. This allows time for this product to move within the plant for most effective results. SINCE THIS PRODUCT DOES NOT WORK IN SOIL, RETREATMENTS WILL BE NECESSARY TO CONTROL NEW WEEDS EMERGING FROM SEED.

One application will control most weeds listed. Symptoms on certain tough perennial weeds and woody brush and tree species may be slow to develop. If control is not achieved within 4 weeks, allow time for the sprayed weeds to regrow and make a repeat application. In some cases, control of woody brush and trees treated in the fall may not be fully apparent until the following season.

### LAWN RENOVATION

Best results are obtained when at least one mowing is skipped prior to treatment. This provides more leaf surface to intercept the spray. For areas where renovation and reseeding is desired, thorough spray coverage of all existing vegetation is necessary. Delay planting or sodding of treated areas for at least 7 days after application.

### ORNAMENTALS

Any ornamental species may be planted in treated areas 7 days or more after application. Apply this product as recommended to control undesirable plants. To avoid injury on desirable plants, prevent spray or drift contact with foliage, stems or green bark. Do not spray into or over the top of growing ornamentals.

### **CLEANING EQUIPMENT**

Triple-rinse spray tank and flush all sprayer components with water to remove residues of this product. After thorough cleaning, equipment may be used to apply other products.

\*\*\*\*Ensure uniform and complete spray coverage, but do not spray plants to the point that the spray solution runs off. Use a coarse spray. Do not spray during windy conditions, as spray drift may cause damage to any vegetation contacted.

### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

PESTICIDE STORAGE: To be stored in original container and placed in an area inaccessible to children.

**DISPOSAL:** If empty – Do not reuse this container. Place in trash or offer for recycling if available. If partly filled – If product cannot be used as directed, call your local solid waste agency or 1-800-CLEANUP for disposal instructions. Never place unused product down any indoor (including toilet) or outdoor (including sewer) drain.

NOTICE: Buyer assumes all responsibility for safety and use not in strict accordance with directions.

### WARRANTY DISCLAIMER

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(RV111506)

### OPTIONAL MARKETING LANGUAGE

Kills the root

Treated areas can be re-seeded 7 days after application

### [Illustration] Weeds

[Stop sign icon] READ ENTIRE LABEL BEFORE USING THIS PRODUCT. USE STRICTLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH LABEL PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS AND DIRECTIONS.

### NOT TO BE PART OF THE PRINTED LABEL FOR INTERNAL REGULATORY USE

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11/15/06