

# UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY WASHINGTON, DC 20460

OFFICE OF CHEMICAL SAFETY AND POLLUTION PREVENTION

February 2, 2022

Ricky Kyaw Regulatory Product Manager Syngenta Crop Protection, LLC. PO Box 18300 Greensboro, NC 27419

Subject: Registration Review Label Mitigation for Fludioxonil

Product Name: Chairman

EPA Registration Number: 100-1530

Application Date: 2/1/2019 Decision Number: 581401

Dear Mr. Kyaw:

The Agency, in accordance with the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), as amended, has completed reviewing all the information submitted with your application to support the Registration Review of the above referenced product in connection with the Fludioxonil Interim Decision, and has concluded that your submission is acceptable. The label referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under FIFRA, as amended, is acceptable.

Should you wish to add/retain a reference to the company's website on your label, then please be aware that the website becomes labeling under the Federal Insecticide Fungicide and Rodenticide Act and is subject to review by the Agency. If the website is false or misleading, the product would be misbranded and unlawful to sell or distribute under FIFRA section 12(a)(1)(E). 40 CFR 156.10(a)(5) list examples of statements EPA may consider false or misleading. In addition, regardless of whether a website is referenced on your product's label, claims made on the website may not substantially differ from those claims approved through the registration process. Therefore, should the Agency find or if it is brought to our attention that a website contains false or misleading statements or claims substantially differing from the EPA approved registration, the website will be referred to the EPA's Office of Enforcement and Compliance.

A stamped copy of your labeling is enclosed for your records. This labeling supersedes all previously accepted labeling. You must submit one copy of the final printed labeling before you release the product for shipment with the new labeling. In accordance with 40 CFR 152.130(c), you may distribute or sell this product under the previously approved labeling for 12 months from the date of this letter. After 12 months, you may only distribute or sell this product if it bears this new revised labeling or subsequently approved labeling. "To distribute or sell" is defined under FIFRA section 2(gg) and its implementing regulation at 40 CFR 152.3.

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If you have any questions about this letter, please contact Darius Stanton by phone at 202-566-2332, or via email at <a href="mailto:stanton.darius@epa.gov">stanton.darius@epa.gov</a>.

Sincerely,

Linda Arrington, Branch Chief

Risk Management and Implementation Branch 4

Pesticide Re-Evaluation Division

Office of Pesticide Programs

Enclosure

# [MASTER]

FLUDIOXONIL	GROUP	12	FUNGICIDE
PROPICONAZOLE	GROUP	3	FUNGICIDE

### Chairman™

Fungicide

Active Ingredients:

Fludioxonil:*	21.7%
Propiconazole:**	
Other Ingredients:	69.0%
Total:	100.0%

<sup>\*</sup>CAS No. 131341-86-1 \*\*CAS No. 60207-90-1

Chairman is a suspoemulsion (SE) formulation.

Chairman contains 2.03 lb ai per gallon of fludioxonil and 0.86 lb ai per gallon of propiconazole.

## KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.

# **CAUTION**

See additional precautionary statements and directions for use inside booklet.

EPA Reg. No. 100-1530

EPA Est.

**Net Contents** 

ACCEPTED

Feb 02, 2022

Under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act as amended, for the pesticide registered under EPA Reg. No. 100-1530

FIRST AID				
If swallowed	<ul> <li>Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.</li> <li>Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.</li> <li>Do not induce vomiting unless told to by a poison control center or doctor.</li> </ul>			
16.	Do not give anything to an unconscious person.			
If in eyes	<ul> <li>Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes.</li> <li>Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing.</li> <li>Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li> </ul>			
Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or				
doctor, or going for treatment.				
HOT LINE NUMBER				
For 24-Hour Medical Emergency Assistance (Human or Animal)				
or Ch	emical Emergency Assistance (Spill, Leak, Fire, or Accident), Call			
1-800-888-8372				

### PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

### **Hazards to Humans and Domestic Animals**

### CAUTION

Harmful if swallowed. Causes moderate eye irritation. Avoid contact with eyes or clothing. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.

# Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)

Some materials that are chemical-resistant to this product are listed below.

## **Applicators and other handlers must wear:**

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Shoes plus socks
- Wear a minimum of a NIOSH-approved particulate filtering facepiece respirator with any N\*, R or P filter; OR a NIOSH-approved elastomeric particulate respirator with any N\*, R or P filter; OR a NIOSH-approved powered air purifying respirator with HE filters
- Chemical-resistant gloves made of barrier laminate, butyl rubber ≥ 14 mils, nitrile rubber ≥ 14 mils, neo-prene rubber ≥ 14 mils, polyvinyl chloride (PVC) ≥ 14 mils, and Viton® ≥ 14 mils.

## **User Safety Requirements**

Discard clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate. Do not reuse them. Follow the manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables exist, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

## **User Safety Recommendations**

### **Users should:**

- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet
- Remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

### **Environmental Hazards**

This pesticide is toxic to fish, aquatic invertebrates, oysters and shrimp. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwaters or rinsates.

# **Physical or Chemical Hazards**

Do not use or store near heat or open flame.

## CONDITIONS OF SALE AND LIMITATION OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY

**NOTICE:** Read the entire Directions for Use and Conditions of Sale and Limitation of Warranty and Liability before buying or using this product. If the terms are not acceptable, return the product at once, unopened, and the purchase price will be refunded.

The Directions for Use of this product must be followed carefully. It is impossible to eliminate all risks inherently associated with the use of this product. Crop injury, ineffectiveness or other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as manner of use or application, weather or crop conditions, presence of other materials or other influencing factors in the use of the product, which are beyond the control of SYNGENTA CROP PROTECTION, LLC or Seller. To the extent permitted by applicable law, Buyer and User agree to hold SYNGENTA and Seller harmless for any claims relating to such factors.

SYNGENTA warrants that this product conforms to the chemical description on the label and is reasonably fit for the purposes stated in the Directions for Use, subject to the inherent risks referred to above, when used in accordance with directions under normal use conditions. To the extent permitted by applicable law: (1) this warranty does not extend to the use of the product contrary to label instructions or under conditions not reasonably foreseeable to or beyond the control of Seller or SYNGENTA, and, (2) Buyer and User assume the risk of any such use. TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, SYNGENTA MAKES NO WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE NOR ANY OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY EXCEPT AS WARRANTED BY THIS LABEL.

To the extent permitted by applicable law, in no event shall SYNGENTA be liable for any incidental, consequential or special damages resulting from the use or handling of this product. TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, THE EXCLUSIVE REMEDY OF THE USER OR BUYER, AND THE EXCLUSIVE LIABILITY OF SYNGENTA AND SELLER FOR ANY AND ALL CLAIMS, LOSSES, INJURIES OR DAMAGES (INCLUDING CLAIMS BASED ON BREACH OF WARRANTY, CONTRACT, NEGLIGENCE, TORT, STRICT LIABILITY OR OTHERWISE) RESULTING FROM THE USE OR HANDLING OF THIS PRODUCT, SHALL BE THE RETURN OF THE PURCHASE PRICE OF THE PRODUCT OR, AT THE ELECTION OF SYNGENTA OR SELLER, THE REPLACEMENT OF THE PRODUCT.

SYNGENTA and Seller offer this product, and Buyer and User accept it, subject to the foregoing Conditions of Sale and Limitation of Warranty and Liability, which may not be modified except by written agreement signed by a duly authorized representative of SYNGENTA.

## **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

It is a violation of Federal Law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the State or Tribal agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

Do not formulate this product into other end-use products.

### PRODUCT INFORMATION

# FAILURE TO FOLLOW THE DIRECTIONS FOR USE AND PRECAUTIONS ON THIS LABEL MAY RESULT IN POOR DISEASE CONTROL.

Chairman is a protective fungicide used to aid in the control of several post-harvest diseases in post-harvest treatment facilities.

### RESISTANCE MANAGEMENT

FLUDIOXONIL	GROUP	12	FUNGICIDE
PROPICONAZOLE	GROUP	3	FUNGICIDE

Chairman contains fludioxonil that is in the phenylpyrrole class of chemistry and has a unique mode of action, which leads to increased glycerol synthesis [Fungicide Action Group 12] and propiconazole in the [Fungicide Action Group 3] class fungicides. The mode of action of propiconazole is as a demethylation inhibitor of sterol biosynthesis (DMI) which disrupts membrane synthesis by blocking demethylation. Fungal isolates with acquired resistance to Groups 3 and 12 may eventually dominate the fungal population if Groups 3 and 12 fungicides are used repeatedly in the same field or in successive years as the primary method of control for targeted species. A disease management program that includes alternation or tank mixes between Chairman and other labeled fungicides that have a different mode of action may prevent pathogen populations from developing resistance. Use sanitation and other cultural practices to minimize disease in order to control disease and prevent or delay disease development.

To delay fungicide resistance, take one or more of the following steps:

- Rotate the use of propiconazole or other Group 3 fungicides and fludioxonil or other Group 12 fungicides within a growing season sequence with different groups that control the same pathogens.
- Use tank mixtures with fungicide from a different group that are equally effective on the target pest when such use is permitted. Use at least the minimum application rate as labeled by the manufacturer.
- Adopt an integrated disease management program for fungicide use that includes scouting, uses historical information related to pesticide use, and crop rotation, and

which considers host plant resistance, impact of environmental conditions on disease development, disease thresholds, as well as cultural, biological and other chemical control practices.

- Where possible, make use of predictive disease models to effectively time fungicide applications. Note that using predictive models alone is not sufficient to manage resistance.
- Monitor treated fungal populations for resistance development.
- Contact your local extension specialist or certified crop advisor for any additional pesticide resistance-management and/or IPM recommendations for specific crop and pathogens.
- For further information or to report suspected resistance contact Syngenta at 1-866-Syngent(a) (866-796-4368). You can also contact your pesticide distributor or university extension specialist to report resistance.

### MIXING PROCEDURES

Vigorously shake the product container before mixing. Prepare no more spray mixture than is needed for the immediate operation. Thoroughly clean spray equipment before using this product. Vigorous agitation is necessary for proper dispersal of the product. Maintain maximum agitation throughout the spraying operation. Do not let the spray mixture stand overnight in the spray tank. Flush the spray equipment thoroughly following each use.

To determine the physical compatibility of Chairman with other products, use a jar test as described below.

Jar Compatibility Test: Using a quart jar, add the proportionate amounts of the products to 1 qt of water or wax/oil emulsion. Add wettable powders and water-dispersible granular products first, then liquid flowables, and emulsifiable concentrates last. After thoroughly mixing, let stand for at least 5 minutes. If the combination remains mixed or can be remixed readily, it is physically compatible. Once compatibility has been proven, use the same procedure for adding required ingredients to the spray tank.

If using Chairman in a tank mixture, observe all directions for use, crops/sites, use rates, dilution ratios, restrictions, and limitations which appear on the tank mix product label. No label dosage rate may be exceeded and the most restrictive label precautions and limitations must be followed. This product must not be mixed with any product which prohibits such mixing. Tank mixtures are permitted only in those states where the tank mix partner is registered.

THE CROP SAFETY OF ALL POTENTIAL TANK MIXES INCLUDING ADDITIVES AND OTHER PESTICIDES ON ALL CROPS HAS NOT BEEN TESTED. BEFORE APPLYING ANY TANK MIXTURE, THE SAFETY TO THE TARGET CROP SHOULD BE CONFIRMED.

Add ½ of the required amount of water or wax/oil emulsion (or aqueous dilution of a wax/oil emulsion) to the spray or mixing tank. With the agitator running, open the container and add Chairman to the tank. Continue agitation while adding the remainder of the carrier. Begin application of the solution after Chairman has completely and uniformly dispersed into the mix carrier. Maintain agitation until all of the mixture has been applied.

If tank-mixing, add the specified amount of other products recommended for tank mixture after Chairman has completely and uniformly dispersed into the mix carrier. Add tank mix partners in this order unless label directions or other considerations indicate otherwise: wettable powders, wettable granules (dry flowables), liquid flowables, liquids, and emulsifiable concentrates. Always allow each tank mix partner to become fully dispersed before adding the next product. Continue agitation to maintain a uniform suspension until all of the spray solution has been applied. Maintain agitation until all of the mixture has been applied.

# **CROP USE DIRECTIONS**

# **Pineapple**

Use Chairman as a post-harvest drench treatment and directed peduncle spray for the control of saprophytic surface molds caused by *Penicillium* spp. and *Cladosporium* spp. and Butt rot caused by *Ceratocystis paradoxa*.

Application Method	Disease	Rate (fl oz)	Remarks
Drench High Volume (Dilute) Application	Penicillium Surface Mold Cladosporium Surface Mold Butt Rot	32 fl oz/100 gal	Mix 32 fl oz of Chairman in 100 gallons of water or an appropriate water, wax/emulsion.  Use cascade, drench or similar application system.
Directed Peduncle Spray (Dilute) Application	Penicillium Surface Mold Cladosporium Surface Mold Butt Rot	32 fl oz/100 gal	Mix 32 fl oz of Chairman in 100 gallons of water or an appropriate water, wax/emulsion.  Use T-jet or similar application system.

### **Restrictions:**

Do not make more than one post-harvest application to the fruit. One application is defined as a drench AND a directed peduncle spray application.

Ensure the Chairman solution remains in suspension by using agitation.

**Stone Fruit:** Apricot (*Prunus armeniaca*); Nectarine (*Prunus persica*); Peach (*Prunus persica*); Plum (*Prunus domestica*, *Prunus* spp.); Plum, Chickasaw (*Prunus angustifolia*); Plum, Damson (*Prunus domestica* spp. *insititia*); Plum, Japanese (*Prunus salicina*); Plumcot (*Prunus armeniaca* × *P. domestica*); Prune (fresh) (*Prunus domestica*, *Prunus* spp.); as well as other cultivars and hybrids of these

Use Chairman as a post-harvest dip, drench or spray for the control of post-harvest diseases caused by: *Monilinia* spp., *Botrytis cinerea*, *Rhizopus stolonifier*, *Gilbertella persicaria*, and *Geotrichum* spp.

Application Method	Disease	Rate (fl oz)	Remarks
In-Line Dip/Drench Application For Nectarines ONLY	Brown rot Gray mold Rhizopus rot Gilbertella rot Sour rot	16 fl oz/100 gal	<ul> <li>Mix 16 fl oz of Chairman in 100 gallons of water, wax/emulsion, or aqueous dilution of wax/oil emulsion.</li> <li>Dip for approximately 30 seconds and allow fruit to drain.</li> </ul>
In-Line Aqueous or Fruit Coating Spray Application	Brown rot Gray mold Rhizopus rot Gilbertella rot Sour rot	16 fl oz/200,000 lb of fruit	<ul> <li>Ensure proper coverage of the fruit.</li> <li>Mix 16 fl oz of Chairman in an appropriate water, wax/oil emulsion, or aqueous dilution of a wax/oil emulsion for the crop being treated.</li> <li>Use T-Jet, CDA, or similar application system.</li> <li>For maximum efficacy, use low volume concentrate application systems for treatment of plums.</li> </ul>

#### **Restrictions:**

Do not make more than one post-harvest application to the fruit.

• Ensure the Chairman solution remains in suspension by using agitation.

**Cherries:** Cherry, sweet (*Prunus avium*); Cherry, tart (*Prunus cerasus*); as well as other cultivars and hybrids of these

Application Method	Disease	Rate (fl oz)	Remarks
In-Line Dip/Drench Application	Brown rot Gray mold Rhizopus rot Gilbertella rot Sour rot	16 fl oz/100 gal	<ul> <li>Mix 16 fl oz of Chairman in 100 gallons of an appropriate water, wax/emulsion, or aqueous dilution of a wax/oil emulsion.</li> <li>Dip for approximately 30 seconds and allow fruit to drain.</li> </ul>
In-Line Aqueous or Flooder Application High-Volume (Dilute-Spray) Application	Brown rot Gray mold Rhizopus rot Gilbertella rot Sour rot	16 fl oz/50,000 lb of fruit	<ul> <li>Ensure proper coverage of the fruit.</li> <li>Mix 16 fl oz of Chairman in an appropriate water, wax/emulsion, or aqueous dilution of a wax/oil emulsion.</li> <li>Use flooders, T-jet, or similar application system.</li> </ul>
Restrictions:			

Do not make more than one post-harvest application to the fruit.

• Ensure the Chairman solution remains in suspension by using agitation.

# Tomato

Use Chairman as a post-harvest dip, drench or high volume spray for the control of certain post-harvest rots caused by *Alternaria alternata, Botrytis cinerea, Rhizopus stolonifier* and *Geotrichum candidum* on tomatoes.

Tomato – Large and Medium Fruiting Varieties			
Application Method	Disease	Rate (fl oz)	Remarks
In-Line Dip/Drench Application	Black mold Gray mold Rhizopus rot Sour rot	16-32 fl oz/100 gal	Mix 16-32 fl oz of Chairman in 100 gallons of water or an appropriate water, wax/emulsion, or aqueous dilution of wax/oil emulsion.
			Dip for approximately 30 seconds and allow fruit to drain.
High-Volume	Black mold	16-32 fl oz/50,000 lb of fruit	Ensure proper coverage of the fruit.
Application Rhizo	Gray mold Rhizopus rot Sour rot		Mix 16-32 fl oz of Chairman in an appropriate water, wax/emulsion, or aqueous dilution of a wax/oil emulsion for the crop treated.
			Use T-jet or similar application system.
Tomato – Small Frui	ting Varieties (<1 in	ch in diameter)	
Application Method	Disease	Rate (fl oz)	Remarks
In-Line Dip/Drench Application	Black mold Gray mold Rhizopus rot Sour rot	8-16 fl oz/100 gal	Mix 8-16 fl oz of Chairman in 100 gallons of water or an appropriate water, wax/emulsion, or aqueous dilution of wax/oil emulsion.  Dip for approximately 30 seconds and allow fruit to drain.
(Dilute Spray) G Application R	Black mold Gray mold Rhizopus rot Sour rot	8-16 fl oz/50,000 lb of fruit	Ensure proper coverage of the fruit.
			Mix 8-16 fl oz of Chairman in an appropriate water, wax/emulsion, or aqueous dilution of a wax/oil emulsion for the crop treated.
			Use T-jet or similar application system.
Restrictions:			ļ

### Restrictions:

Do not make more than one post-harvest application to the fruit.

Do not apply more than 16 fl oz per 50,000 lb of fruit to tomato- small fruiting varieties.

- Ensure the Chairman solution remains in suspension by using agitation.
- Not for processing tomato.

### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal.

# **Pesticide Storage**

Do not store near heat or open flame. Store in original containers only. Keep container closed when not in use. Do not store near food or feed. In case of spill on floor or paved surfaces, mop and remove to chemical waste storage area until proper disposal can be made if product cannot be used according to the label. Take special care to avoid contamination of equipment and facilities during cleanup procedures and disposal of wastes.

### **Pesticide Disposal**

Improper disposal of unused pesticide, spray mixture, or rinsate is a violation of Federal Law. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or the Hazardous Waste Representative of the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.

# Container Handling [less than or equal to 5 gallons]

Non-refillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container ¼ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

# **Container Handling [greater than 5 gallons]**

Refillable container. Refill this container with pesticide only. Do not reuse this container for any other purpose. Cleaning the container before final disposal is the responsibility of the person disposing of the container. Cleaning before refilling is the responsibility of the person refilling. To clean container before final disposal, empty the remaining contents from this container into application equipment or mix tank. Fill the container about 10 percent full with water. Agitate vigorously or recirculate water with the pump for 2 minutes. Pour or pump rinsate into application equipment or rinsate collection system. Repeat this rinsing procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

### CONTAINER IS NOT SAFE FOR FOOD, FEED, OR DRINKING WATER.

Chairman<sup>™</sup>, the ALLIANCE FRAME the SYNGENTA Logo and the PURPOSE ICON are Trademarks of a Syngenta Group Company.

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For non-emergency (e.g., current product information), call Syngenta Crop Protection at 1-800-334-9481.

Manufactured for: Syngenta Crop Protection, LLC P. O. Box 18300 Greensboro, North Carolina 27419-8300

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