

100-1309

12/16/2010

1 of 14



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

OFFICE OF CHEMICAL SAFETY  
AND POLLUTION PREVENTION

12/16/2010

Tom Parshley  
Syngenta Crop Protection, Inc.  
PO Box 18300  
Greensboro, NC 27419

re: Emamectin Benzoate 4.0% Tree Injection, EPA Reg. # 100-1309  
label amendment submitted 2/10/2010 (D#427963)  
accepted with comments

Dear Mr. Parshley:

The revised labeling submitted in connection with the registration under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), as amended, is ACCEPTABLE. This label amendment expands the sites and pests on the label.

Submit two (2) copies of your final printed labeling incorporating the above changes prior to releasing your product for shipment. If the above provisions are not complied with the registration will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA Section 6(e). Your release for shipment of the product bearing the amended labeling constitutes acceptance of these conditions.

A copy of the label stamped "accepted" is enclosed for your records. If you have any questions please contact Tom Harris at (703) 308-9423 or [harris.thomas@epa.gov](mailto:harris.thomas@epa.gov)

Yours truly,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "John Hebert", with a long horizontal stroke extending to the right.

John Hebert  
Product Manager (07)  
Insecticide-Rodenticide Branch  
Registration Division (7505P)

enclosure

20114

(Master label)

**RESTRICTED USE PESTICIDE**  
 DUE TO ACUTE TOXICITY TO HUMANS  
 FOR RETAIL SALE TO AND USE ONLY BY CERTIFIED  
 APPLICATORS OR PERSONS UNDER THEIR DIRECT SUPERVISION,  
 AND ONLY FOR THOSE USES COVERED BY THE CERTIFIED  
 APPLICATOR'S CERTIFICATION.

Emamectin Benzoate 4.0% Tree Injection

**Injected insecticide for two year control of listed arthropod pests in deciduous, coniferous, and palm trees**

Active Ingredient:

Emamectin Benzoate <sup>1</sup> .....	4.0%
Other Ingredients: .....	96.0%
<b>Total:</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<sup>1</sup>CAS No.155569-91-8  
Contains 0.36 lbs. emamectin per gallon.

**KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.**

**WARNING/AVISO**

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

See additional precautionary statements and directions for use on label[in booklet].

EPA Reg. No. 100-1309

EPA Est. xxxxx

Product of xxxxx  
Formulated in xxxxx

SCP 1309A-M(draft)

**ACCEPTED**  
 DEC 16 2010  
 Under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide,  
 and Rodenticide Act, as amended, for the  
 pesticide registered under:

EPA. Reg. No: 100-1309

Net Contents

**PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS**

**Hazards to Humans and Domestic Animals**

**WARNING/AVISO**

Causes substantial but temporary eye injury. Do not get in eyes or on clothing. Wear protective eyewear. Harmful if swallowed. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

<b>FIRST AID</b>	
<b>If in eyes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes.</li> <li>•Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.</li> <li>•Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li> </ul>
<b>If swallowed</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Call poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.</li> <li>•Have person sip glass of water if able to swallow.</li> <li>•Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor.</li> <li>•Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.</li> </ul>
<p align="center"><b>NOTE TO PHYSICIAN</b></p> <p>Early signs of intoxication include dilation of pupils, muscular incoordination, and muscular tremors. Vomiting within one-half hour of exposure can minimize toxicity following accidental ingestion of the product; rapidly after exposure (&lt; 15 minutes) administer repeatedly medical charcoal in a large quantity of water or ipecac. If toxicity from exposure has progressed to cause severe vomiting, the extent of resultant fluid and electrolyte imbalance should be gauged. Appropriate supportive parenteral fluid replacement therapy should be given, along with other required supportive measures (such as maintenance of blood pressure levels and proper respiratory functionality) as indicated by clinical signs, symptoms, and measurements. In severe cases, observations should continue for at least several days until clinical condition is stable and normal. Since emamectin benzoate is believed to enhance GABA activity in animals, it is probably wise to avoid drugs that enhance GABA activity (barbiturates, benzodiazepines, valproic acid) in patients with potentially toxic emamectin benzoate exposure.</p>	

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment.

**HOT LINE NUMBER**

For 24-Hour Medical Emergency Assistance (Human or Animal),  
Or Chemical Emergency Assistance (Spill, Leak, Fire or Accident)  
Call  
**1-800-888-8372**

**Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)**

Applicators and other handlers must wear:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Chemical-resistant gloves (Category C) such as barrier laminate; butyl rubber ≥14 mils; nitrile rubber ≥14 mils; or neoprene rubber ≥14 mils.
- Shoes and socks
- Protective eyewear

**Environmental Hazards**

This product is highly toxic to fish, mammals and aquatic invertebrates. Do not apply directly to water, to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwater. This product is highly toxic to bees exposed to direct treatment or residues on blooming trees.

**Physical or Chemical Hazards**

Do not use or store near heat or open flame.

**CONDITIONS OF SALE AND LIMITATION OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY**

**NOTICE:** Read the entire Directions for Use and Conditions of Sale and Limitation of Warranty and Liability before buying or using this product. If the terms are not acceptable, return the product at once, unopened, and the purchase price will be refunded.

The Directions for Use of this product must be followed carefully. It is impossible to eliminate all risks inherently associated with the use of this product. Crop injury, ineffectiveness or other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as *manner of use or application, weather or crop conditions, presence of other materials* or other influencing factors in the use of the product, which are beyond the control of SYNGENTA CROP PROTECTION, Inc. or Seller. To the extent permitted by applicable law, Buyer and User agree to hold SYNGENTA and Seller harmless for any claims relating to such factors.

SYNGENTA warrants that this product conforms to the chemical description on the label and is reasonably fit for the purposes stated in the Directions for Use, subject to the inherent risks referred to above, when used in accordance with directions under normal use conditions. To the extent permitted by applicable law: (1) this warranty does not extend to the use of the product contrary to label instructions or under conditions not reasonably foreseeable to or beyond the control of Seller or SYNGENTA, and, (2) Buyer and User assume the risk of any such use. **TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, SYNGENTA MAKES NO WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE NOR ANY OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY EXCEPT AS WARRANTED BY THIS LABEL.**

To the extent permitted by applicable law, in no event shall SYNGENTA be liable for any incidental, consequential or special damages resulting from the use or handling of this product. **TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, THE EXCLUSIVE REMEDY OF THE USER OR BUYER, AND THE EXCLUSIVE LIABILITY OF SYNGENTA AND SELLER FOR ANY AND ALL CLAIMS, LOSSES, INJURIES OR DAMAGES (INCLUDING CLAIMS BASED ON BREACH OF WARRANTY, CONTRACT, NEGLIGENCE, TORT, STRICT LIABILITY OR OTHERWISE) RESULTING FROM THE USE OR HANDLING OF THIS PRODUCT, SHALL BE THE RETURN OF THE PURCHASE PRICE OF THE PRODUCT OR, AT THE ELECTION OF SYNGENTA OR SELLER, THE REPLACEMENT OF THE PRODUCT.**

SYNGENTA and Seller offer this product, and Buyer and User accept it, subject to the foregoing Conditions of Sale and Limitation of Warranty and Liability, which may not be modified except by written agreement signed by a duly authorized representative of SYNGENTA.

## DIRECTIONS FOR USE RESTRICTED USE PESTICIDE

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

**IMPORTANT:** Read entire label before using this product. Failure to follow label instructions may result in poor control or tree injury. Failure to follow label directions may cause injury to people, animals and environment.

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### APPLICATION TO TREES

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Emamectin Benzoate 4.0% Tree Injection is for control of mature and immature arthropod pests of deciduous, coniferous, and palm trees, including, but not limited to, those growing in residential and commercial landscapes, parks, plantations, seed orchards, and forested sites (in private, municipal, state, tribal and national areas). Emamectin Benzoate 4.0% Tree Injection contains the active ingredient emamectin benzoate and is formulated to translocate in the tree's vascular system when injected. This product must be placed into active sapwood, and will actively control pests for up to two years.

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### USE DIRECTIONS

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Emamectin Benzoate 4.0% Tree Injection is designed for use with tree injection devices that meet the label and dose requirements [(for example, the Arborjet Tree Injection Systems)] for the control of listed pests of trees. Follow manufacturer's directions for equipment use.

Dosages are based on the Diameter (in inches) of the tree at Breast Height (DBH"). Tree DBH is the outside bark diameter at breast height. Breast height is defined as 4.5 feet (1.37m) above the ground on the uphill side of the tree. For the purposes of determining breast height, the ground includes the duff layer that may be present, but does not include unincorporated woody debris that may rise above the ground line.

The diameter is determined by measuring the circumference of the tree at DBH", and dividing the circumference (in inches) by three (3). To determine DBH" for multi-stemmed woody ornamentals, measure the DBH" for each stem or branch and add together for the total DBH" per tree.

**Placement of Application/Injection Sites:** Inject at the base of the tree. Inject into the stem within 12" of the soil, into the trunk flare or into tree roots exposing them by shallow excavation. Make applications into intact, healthy sapwood. Do not inject into injured areas or areas with decay. Select injection sites associated with stem growth.

**Number of Injection Sites:** Work around the tree, spacing injection sites approximately every 6.0 inches of tree's circumference.

**Drill Depth:** Drill through the bark then 5/8" to 1-5/8" (hardwoods) or 1-5/8" to 2" (conifers) into the sapwood with the appropriate sized drill bit. Use clean, sharp drill bits. Brad point bits are recommended. Precautions should be taken to avoid diseased areas and transferring infected tissues to other injection sites.

**Resinous Conifers**

In resinous conifers, such as pine and spruce, start the injection immediately after drilling into the sapwood. A prolonged delay may reduce uptake on account of resin flow into opening.

**WHEN TO TREAT**

Emamectin Benzoate 4.0% Tree Injection contains the active ingredient emamectin benzoate which is a glycoside insecticide. It is active against immature and adult stages of arthropods. The primary route of toxicity is through ingestion.

**ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS:** Uptake of Emamectin Benzoate 4.0% Tree Injection is dependent upon the tree's transpiration. Transpiration is dependent on a number of abiotic and biotic factors, such as soil moisture, soil and ambient temperature, and time of day. For uptake, apply when soil is moist, soil temperatures are above 45°F, ambient temperatures are between 40° to 90°F, and during the 24 hour period when transpiration is greatest, typically before 2:00 PM. Applications to drought or heat stressed trees may result in injury to tree tissue, poor treatment and subsequent control. Avoid treating trees that are moisture stressed or suffering from herbicide damage.

**MONITOR TREE HEALTH and PEST INFESTATIONS:** Effective injection treatment is favored by a full canopy (i.e., leaves) and healthy vascular system. Once these tissues are compromised by arthropod damage (larval galleries, defoliation, leaf mining, etc.) an effective and uniform application of Emamectin Benzoate 4.0% Tree Injection may be difficult to achieve and subsequent control may be poor. Optimally, treatment should be made preventively at least 2 to 3 weeks before arthropods historically infest the host tree. As a result of systemic movement and longevity of Emamectin Benzoate 4.0% Tree Injection in trees, this interval may be extended much earlier to 6 months should tree dormancy, adverse weather, management, asynchronous life cycle of pests, etc., allow earlier application timing.

Emamectin Benzoate 4.0% Tree Injection may also be effective as a remedial treatment against some pests, such as those with slower development or if multiple life stages are susceptible to Emamectin Benzoate 4.0% Tree Injection. Pests that attack the stem and branches such as bark beetles and clearwing borers may disrupt vascular tissue resulting in poor distribution in an infested tree. This includes the initial larval stages of pests, such as bark beetles and clearwing borers, that attack the stem and branches, which may disrupt vascular tissue resulting in poor distribution of the product in an

infested tree. However, control may be achieved if larvae come into contact or feed on Emamectin Benzoate 4.0% Tree Injection treated tissues.



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**USE**

Use as formulated or dilute with equivalent 1 to 3 volumes of water or more, as necessary.

**USE RATE TABLE**

Tree Diameter (DBH) (Inches)	Low ml. product/tree	Medium ml. product/tree	Medium - High ml. product/tree	High ml. product/tree	Number of Injection Sites
4 to 6	15	25	50	-	3
7 to 9	20	40	80	-	4
10 to 12	30	55	110	165	5
13 to 15	35	70	140	210	6
16 to 18	40	75	150	225	7
19 to 21	50	100	200	300	8
22 to 24	-	115	230	345	10
25 to 27	-	130	260	390	11
28 to 30	-	145	290	435	12
31 to 33	-	160	320	480	13
34 to 36	-	175	350	525	15
37 to 39	-	190	380	570	16
40 to 42	-	205	410	615	17
43 to 45	-	220	440	660	18
46 to 48	-	235	470	705	20
49 to 51	-	250	500	750	21
52 to 54	-	265	530	795	22
55 to 57	-	280	560	840	23
58 to 60	-	295	590	885	25
61 to 63	-	310	620	930	26
64 to 66	-	325	650	975	27
67 to 69	-	340	680	1020	28
70 to 72	-	355	710	1065	30

The use of low, medium, medium high and high rates are based on the professional judgement of the applicator as to what constitutes a low, medium or high infestation.

Higher rates tend to provide longer residual and control of more difficult to control insects. See **Target Pest** for additional information in choosing the amount of product to apply.

**Applications in Trees**

Tree Tissue	Target Pest	Application Rate <sup>1</sup>	Comments
Seed and Cone	Pine Coneworm ( <i>Dioryctria</i> spp) Pine Cone Seed Bug (suppression of <i>Leptoglossus</i> and <i>Tetyra</i> spp in the year of treatment)	Medium to High	For optimal control apply in the fall for early season pests or at least 30 days before insect attack.
Bud and Leaf	Tent Caterpillars (including Eastern, Forest, Pacific, and Western) Western Spruce Budworm Winter Moth	Low to Medium	Apply at least 2-3 weeks before the pest has historically been present. Consult with local extension agent for when this will occur in your area.
	Bagworm Fall Webworm Gypsy Moth Mimosa Webworm Oak Worm Tussock Moth Leafminers (including Lepidoptera, Coleoptera, Hymenoptera) Honeylocust Plant Bug Pine Needle Scale Red Palm Mite Sawfly (including Elm, Pine)	Low to High	
Shoot, Stem, Trunk and Branch	Clearwing Borers (including Ash, and Sequoia Pine Pitch Tube Moth)	Low to Medium	For control apply at least 30 days before historical egg hatch or adult flight and to trees whose vascular tissue is not damaged.
	Flat-headed Borers (including adult and larvae of Emerald Ash Borer)	Low to High	
	Roundheaded Borers (excluding Asian longhorn Borer) <b>Scolytids (bark beetles)</b> <i>Ips</i> Engraver Beetles Mountain Pine Beetle Southern Pine Beetle Spruce Beetle Western Pine Beetle  Pinewood Nematode	Medium to High	If vascular tissue is damaged or plugged by insect galleries, nematodes or fungi, uniform treatment and control may not be achieved.

<sup>1</sup>Use medium to high rates for remedial and longer residual control.

**Compatibility**

Do not mix Emamectin Benzoate 4.0% Tree Injection before injection with other products such as insecticides, fungicides, plant growth regulators, surfactants, adjuvants, and fertilizers.

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**RESTRICTION**

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Do not apply to trees that may yield food consumed by humans or used in animal feed.

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**STORAGE AND DISPOSAL**

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Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage and disposal.

**Pesticide Storage**

Store in a cool, dry place, away from children and pets. Keep from freezing.

**Pesticide Disposal**

Waste resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

**Container Handling**

Non-refillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling if available. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container ¼ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use and disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration.

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For non-emergency (e.g., current product information), call  
Syngenta Crop Protection at 1-800-334-9481.

Manufactured for:  
Syngenta Crop Protection, Inc.  
P.O. Box 18300  
Greensboro, North Carolina 27419-8300  
SCP 1309A-M(draft)

(Non-detachable container label)

**RESTRICTED USE PESTICIDE**  
 DUE TO ACUTE TOXICITY TO HUMANS  
 FOR RETAIL SALE TO AND USE ONLY BY CERTIFIED  
 APPLICATORS OR PERSONS UNDER THEIR DIRECT SUPERVISION,  
 AND ONLY FOR THOSE USES COVERED BY THE CERTIFIED  
 APPLICATOR'S CERTIFICATION.

Emamectin Benzoate 4.0% Tree Injection

**Injected insecticide for the control of listed arthropod pests in deciduous, coniferous, and palm trees**

Active Ingredient:

Emamectin Benzoate <sup>1</sup> .....	4.0%
Other Ingredients:	96.0%
Total:	100.0%

<sup>1</sup>CAS No. 155569-91-8  
Contains 0.36 lbs. emamectin per gallon.

**KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.**

**WARNING/AVISO**

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

See additional precautionary statements and directions for use in booklet.

EPA Reg. No. 100-1309

EPA Est. xxxxx

SCP 1309A-M(draft)

Net Contents

### PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

#### Hazards to Humans and Domestic Animals

#### WARNING/AVISO

Causes substantial but temporary eye injury. Do not get in eyes or on clothing. Wear protective eyewear. Harmful if swallowed. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

<b>FIRST AID</b>	
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<b>If swallowed</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Call poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.</li> <li>•Have person sip glass of water if able to swallow.</li> <li>•Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor.</li> <li>•Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.</li> </ul>

#### NOTE TO PHYSICIAN

Early signs of intoxication include dilation of pupils, muscular incoordination, and muscular tremors. Vomiting within one-half hour of exposure can minimize toxicity following accidental ingestion of the product; rapidly after exposure (< 15 minutes) administer repeatedly medical charcoal in a large quantity of water or ipecac. If toxicity from exposure has progressed to cause severe vomiting, the extent of resultant fluid and electrolyte imbalance should be gauged. Appropriate supportive parenteral fluid replacement therapy should be given, along with other required supportive measures (such as maintenance of blood pressure levels and proper respiratory functionality) as indicated by clinical signs, symptoms, and measurements. In severe cases, observations should continue for at least several days until clinical condition is stable and normal. Since emamectin benzoate is believed to enhance GABA activity in animals, it is probably wise to avoid drugs that enhance GABA activity (barbiturates, benzodiazepines, valproic acid) in patients with potentially toxic emamectin benzoate exposure.

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment.

**HOT LINE NUMBER**

For 24-Hour Medical Emergency Assistance (Human or Animal),  
Or Chemical Emergency Assistance (Spill, Leak, Fire or Accident)

Call

**1-800-888-8372**

**STORAGE AND DISPOSAL**

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage and disposal.

**Pesticide Storage**

Store in a cool, dry place, away from children and pets. Keep from freezing.

**Pesticide Disposal**

Waste resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

**Container Handling**

Non-refillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling if available. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container ¼ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use and disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration.

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Manufactured for:

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P.O. Box 18300

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