

SEP 12 1995

Ms. Karen S. Stumpf  
Crop Protection  
Ciba-Geigy Corporation  
P.O. Box 18300  
Greensboro, NC 27419

Dear Ms. Stumpf:

Subject: Dual II<sup>®</sup> Herbicide  
EPA Registration No. 100-711  
Application dated August 16, 1995, Request To  
Amend Labeling Directions of Use

The proposed amendments to the subject pesticide product registration have been reviewed and found acceptable under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act as amended, provided that you:

1. Add to the front panel below the ingredient statement the statement: "Dual II<sup>®</sup> herbicide contains 8 lbs per gallon active ingredient metolachlor." (Note, you make reference to 3 lbs. a.i. per acre of Dual II<sup>®</sup> on page 13 of the proposed labeling.)
2. On page 16 the statement: "Empty the spray tank during the spraying operation." must be clarified. We suggest that you state: "Apply all the prepared spray solution during the spraying operation. Do not prepare more than is needed."
3. Directions for incorporation in case of dry weather following application are inconsistent as stated on page 12 and 13, suggested procedure No. 5, and those stated on page 15 under "woolly Cupgrass and wild Proso Millet control Program". These will be confusing to the using public. Clarify the inconsistency of these two directions.
4. Submit five (5) printed copies of the final printed label before releasing the product for shipment, under the label.

If these conditions are not complied with, the registration

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will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA, Section 6(a). Your release for shipment of the product constitutes acceptance of these conditions.

A stamped copy of the labeling is enclosed for your records.

Sincerely your,

Joanne I. Miller  
Product Manager (23)  
Fungicide-Herbicide Branch  
Registration Division (7505C)

Enclosure

EWilson:Diskette ABC25:09-07-95

**BEST COPY AVAILABLE**

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DRAFT  
ADMINISTRATIVE AMENDMENTS  
REFORMATTED  
MASTER LABEL  
(Front Cover)

ACCEPTED  
with COMMENTS  
In EPA Letter Dated

SEP 12 1995

Under the Federal Insecticide,  
Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act  
as amended, for the pesticide  
registered under EPA Reg. No.

100-711

Dual II®

HERBICIDE

For weed control in corn, cotton, nonbearing citrus, nonbearing grapes, peanuts, pod crops, potatoes, safflowers, grain or forage sorghum, soybeans, stone fruits, and tree nuts

Active Ingredient:

Metolachlor: 2-chloro-N-(2-ethyl-6-methylphenyl)-N-(2-methoxy-1-methylethyl) acetamide .....

84.4%

Inert Ingredients:

15.6%

Total:

100.0%

2 1/2 Gallons

U.S. Standard Measure

**KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.**

**CAUTION**

See additional precautionary statements and directions for use inside booklet.

EPA Reg. No. 100-711

EPA Est. 11773-IA-1<sup>w</sup>

EPA Est. 34704-MS-1<sup>p</sup>

(Superscript is first letter of lot number on jug)

CGA

[GANNONC.LABELD-W/DUAL2-D] - 8/16/95

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5. Tank Mixture with AAtrex and Lorox® for Control of Lambsquarters and Pigweed
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## DIRECTIONS FOR USE AND CONDITIONS OF SALE AND WARRANTY

**IMPORTANT:** Read the entire **Directions for Use** and the **Conditions of Sale and Warranty** before using this product. If terms are not acceptable, return the unopened product container at once.

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### **Conditions of Sale and Warranty**

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The **Directions for Use** of this product reflect the opinion of experts based on field use and tests. The directions are believed to be reliable and should be followed carefully. However, it is impossible to eliminate all risks inherently associated with use of this product. Crop injury, ineffectiveness, or other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as weather conditions, presence of other materials, or the manner of use or application all of which are beyond the control of Ciba-Geigy or the Seller. All such risks shall be assumed by the Buyer.

Ciba-Geigy warrants that this product conforms to the chemical description on the label and is reasonably fit for the purposes referred to in the **Directions for Use** subject to the inherent risks referred to above. **Ciba-Geigy makes no other express or implied warranty of Fitness or Merchantability or any other express or implied warranty. In no case shall Ciba-Geigy or the Seller be liable for consequential, special, or indirect damages resulting from the use or handling of this product.** Ciba-Geigy and the Seller offer this product, and the Buyer and user accept it, subject to the foregoing **Conditions of Sale and Warranty**, which may be varied only by agreement in writing signed by a duly authorized representative of Ciba-Geigy.



**DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

It is a violation of federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

**AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS**

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE), and restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

**Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.** Exception: If the product is soil-injected or soil-incorporated, the Worker Protection Standard, under certain circumstances, allows workers to enter the treated area if there will be no contact with anything that has been treated.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water is:

- Coveralls
- Chemical-resistant gloves, such as barrier laminate or viton
- Shoes plus socks

**FAILURE TO FOLLOW THE DIRECTIONS FOR USE AND PRECAUTIONS ON THIS LABEL MAY RESULT IN POOR WEED CONTROL, CROP INJURY, OR ILLEGAL RESIDUES.**

To avoid spray drift, do not apply under windy conditions. Avoid spray overlap, as crop injury may result.

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A. **General Information**

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Observe all precautions and limitations on the labels of each product used in tank mixtures. Tank mixtures are permitted only in those states where the tank mix partner is registered.

Dual II is a selective herbicide recommended as a preplant surface-applied, preplant incorporated, or preemergence treatment in water or fluid fertilizer for control of most annual grasses and certain broadleaf weeds in nonbearing citrus, corn (all types), cotton, nonbearing grapes, peanuts, pod crops, potatoes, safflowers, grain or forage sorghum, soybeans, stone fruits and tree nuts.

**Note:** Do not use in nurseries, turf, or landscape plantings.

Where directions specify a Dual II tank mixture with AAtrex formulations, other brands of atrazine may be used. Follow the rates, recommendations, and limitations on the AAtrex or respective atrazine product label, if other brands of atrazine are used.

**Note:** Certain states may have established rate limitations for atrazine within specific geographical areas. Consult your state lead pesticide control agency for additional information. It is a violation of this label to deviate from state use regulations.

If Dual II is incorporated, any supplemental tillage before planting must not exceed the depth of incorporation.

Dry weather following an application of Dual II or a tank mixture may reduce effectiveness. Cultivate if weeds develop.

Where reference is made to weeds partially controlled, partial control can either mean erratic control from good to poor, or consistent control at a level below that generally considered acceptable for commercial weed control.

*Precaution: Injury may occur to crops other than corn following the use of Dual II under abnormally high soil moisture conditions during early development of the crop.*

1. **Soil Textures and Herbicide Rates**

Where rates are based on coarse-, medium-, or fine-textured soils, it is understood that soil textural classes are generally categorized as follows:

Coarse	Medium	Fine
Sand	Loam	Silty clay loam
Loamy sand	Silt	Sandy clay loam
Sandy loam	Silt loam	Silty clay
		Sandy clay
		Clay loam
		Clay

Within rate ranges in the rate tables and elsewhere on this label, use the lower rate on soils relatively coarse-textured or low in organic matter; use the higher rate on soils relatively fine-textured or high in organic matter.

**Note:** Dual II may be applied preemergence alone, or in combination with tank mix partners specified on this label, following preplant incorporated herbicides when used according to their label recommendations, provided that such use is not prohibited on the respective labels.

Thoroughly clean sprayer or other application device before using. Dispose of cleaning solution in a responsible manner. Do not use a sprayer or applicator contaminated with any other materials, or crop damage or clogging of the application device may result.

2. **Mixing Instructions**

**Dual II Alone:** Mix Dual II with water or fluid fertilizer and apply as a spray. Fill the spray tank 1/2 to 3/4 full with water or fluid fertilizer, add the proper amount of Dual II, then add the rest of the water or fluid fertilizer. Provide sufficient agitation during mixing and application to maintain a uniform emulsion.

**Tank Mixtures:** Fill the spray tank 1/4 full with water, and start agitation; add 2,4-D, AAtrex, Balan, Banvel, Bladex\*, Broadstrike+Dual, Canopy, Caparol 4L, Command, Cotoran, Eptam, Extrazine II\*, Gemini, Lexone, Lorox, Lorox Plus, Preview, Princep, Prowl, Pursuit, AAtrex + Princep, Scepter, Sencor, Sonalan, or Treflan, and allow it to become dispersed; then add Dual II; then add Gramoxone Extra, Roundup, or Landmaster BW if these products are being used; and finally the rest of the water. For tank mixtures with AAtrex, Banvel, Bladex, Broadstrike+Dual, Canopy, Caparol 4L, Command, Cotoran\*, Eptam, Extrazine II\*, Gemini, Lexone, Lorox, Lorox Plus, Preview, Princep, Prowl\*, Pursuit, AAtrex + Princep, Scepter, Sencor, Sonalan, or Treflan, fluid fertilizers may replace all or part of the water as carrier. For tank mixtures with AAtrex, see additional mixing instructions on the AAtrex label. For each mixture, check compatibility with fluid fertilizer, as described below, before mixing in spray tank. For all tank mixtures, agitate during mixing and application to maintain a uniform suspension.

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\*See **Special Mixing Instructions** for tank mixtures with Bladex, Cotoran, Extrazine II\*, and with AAtrex or Princep plus Prowl under the appropriate tank mixture section.

For directions on how to conduct a compatibility test, see Appendix A on page \_\_\_\_\_.

### 3. **Application Procedures**

#### **Application Timing**

Dual II alone or in some tank mixtures with other labeled herbicides may be applied for weed control in certain crops at various times. Refer to the given crop section of the label to determine if application timings listed below are recommended.

1. **Preplant Surface-Applied:** For minimum-tillage or no-tillage systems only, Dual II alone and some Dual II tank mixtures may be applied up to 45 days before planting certain crops. Use only split applications for treatments made 30-45 days before planting, with 2/3 the recommended broadcast rate for the crop and soil texture applied initially and the remaining 1/3 at planting. Treatments less than 30 days before planting may be made either as a split or a single application. Refer to individual crop to determine if early preplant surface application is recommended. If weeds are present at the time of treatment, apply in a tank mixture combination with a contact herbicide (for example, Gramoxone Extra or Roundup). Observe directions for use, precautions, and restrictions on the label of the contact herbicide. To the extent possible, do not move treated soil out of the row or move untreated soil to the surface during planting, or weed control will be diminished.
2. **Preplant Incorporated:** Apply Dual II to the soil and incorporate into the top 2 inches of soil within 14 days before planting using a finishing disk, harrow, rolling cultivator, or similar implement capable of providing uniform 2-inch incorporation. Use a preplant incorporated application if furrow irrigation is used or when a period of dry weather after application is expected. If crop will be planted on beds, apply and incorporate Dual II after bed formation unless specified otherwise.
3. **Preemergence:** Apply Dual II during planting (behind the planter) or after planting, but before weeds or crops emerge.

#### **Special Application Procedures**

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1. **California Only (Corn, Safflower, Pod Crops): Preplant Incorporated:** Broadcast Dual II to the soil and thoroughly incorporate with a disk or similar implement set to till 4-6 inches deep. For more thorough incorporation, till the soil in 2 different directions (cross-till). Crops may be planted on flat surface or on beds. Caution should be used when forming the beds that only soil from the Dual II treated zone is used (i.e., untreated soil should not be brought to soil surface). If the application is made to preformed beds, incorporate Dual II with a tillage implement set to till 2-4 inches deep. Care should be taken during tilling to keep the tilled (Dual II treated) soil on the beds. Preemergence: Apply Dual II after planting. Water with sprinkler or flood irrigation within 7-10 days.
  
2. **Fall Application (Only in IA, MN, ND, SD, WI, and North of Route 20 in the states of IL and NE).** Following crop harvest, apply to crop stubble after October 15 when the sustained soil temperature at a four-inch depth is less than 50°F, but before ground freezes. Use on medium and fine soils with greater than 2.5% organic matter that will be planted to corn or soybeans the next spring. Ground may be tilled before or after application. Do not exceed a 2 to 3-inch incorporation depth if tilled after treatment. **Note:** If a spring application is made, the total rate of the fall plus spring applications must not exceed the maximum total rate for the specific crop, or illegal residues may result.

**Ground Application:** Apply Dual II alone or in tank mixtures by ground equipment in a minimum of 10 gals. of spray mixture per acre unless otherwise specified.

Use sprayers that provide accurate and uniform application. For Dual II tank mixtures with wettable powder or dry flowable formulations, screens and strainers should be no finer than 50-mesh. Rinse sprayer thoroughly with clean water immediately after use.

Calculate the amount of herbicide needed for band treatment by the formula:

$$\frac{\text{band width in inches}}{\text{row width in inches}} \times \text{broadcast rate per acre} = \text{amount needed per acre of field}$$

For information on applying in lower volumes of carrier, see Low Carrier Application in Appendix B on page \_\_\_\_\_.

For application by air or through center pivot systems, see Appendices C and D, on page \_\_\_\_\_.

For information on impregnating dry fertilizer, see Appendix E on page \_\_\_\_\_.

**B. Dual II Applied Alone**

**1. Weeds Controlled**

barnyardgrass (watergrass)	green foxtail	southwestern cupgrass
bristly foxtail	prairie cupgrass	witchgrass
crabgrass	red rice	yellow foxtail
crowfootgrass	robust foxtails	yellow nutsedge
fall panicum	(purple, white)	carpetweed
foxtail millet	signalgrass	Eastern black nightshade
giant foxtail	( <i>Brachiaria</i> )	Florida pusley
goosegrass		galinsoga
		pigweed

**Weeds Partially Controlled\*:** common purslane, eclipta, Florida beggarweed\*\*, hairy nightshade, sandbur, seedling johnsongrass, shattercane, Texas panicum\*\*\*, volunteer sorghum, (wild proso millet, woolly cupgrass).\*\*\*\*

\*See **General Information** section. Control of these weeds can be erratic due partially to variable weather conditions. Control may be improved by following these suggested procedures:

1. In **Corn**, use 3.0-3.85 pts./A or the preplant surface-applied rates for Dual II alone or in tank mixture, if allowed, when making preplant incorporated or preemergence applications.
2. **Thoroughly till moist soil** to destroy germinating and emerged weeds. If Dual II is to be applied preplant incorporated, this tillage may be used to incorporate Dual II if uniform 2-inch incorporation is achieved as recommended under **Application Procedures**.
3. Plant crop into moist soil **immediately after tillage**. If Dual II is to be used preemergence, apply at planting or immediately after planting.
4. If available, **sprinkler irrigate** within 2 days after application. Apply 1/2-1 inch of water. Use lower water volume (1/2 inch) on coarse-textured soils and higher volume (1 inch) on finer textured soils. Also, refer to the section on **Center Pivot Irrigation Application** for this method of applying Dual II.
5. If irrigation is not possible and rain does not occur within 2 days after planting and application, weed control may be decreased. Under these

conditions, a uniform, shallow cultivation is recommended as soon as weeds emerge.

\*\*For partial control of this weed, use a minimum of 2 pts./A and apply preemergence.

\*\*\*For partial control of this weed, use a minimum of 2 pts./A and apply through a center pivot irrigation system.

\*\*\*\*For control or partial control directions refer to the **Dual II - Corn Alone** section.

2. **Rotational Crops: Dual II Alone:** (1) If crop treated with Dual II alone is lost, any crop on this label may be replanted immediately. Do not make a second broadcast application of Dual II. If the original application was banded and the second crop is planted in the untreated row middles, a second banded treatment may be applied. (2) Barley, oats, rye, or wheat may be planted 4 1/2 months following treatment; alfalfa may be planted 4 months following application. Tomatoes may be planted 6 months following application. (3) Any crop on this label, in addition to root crops, tobacco, barley, buckwheat, milo, oats, rice, rye, wheat, cabbage, peppers, stone fruits, or tree nuts, may be planted in the spring following treatment. Clover may be seeded 9 months following application. Do not graze or feed forage or fodder from cotton to livestock. All other rotational crops may be planted 12 months after application. **Dual II Tank Mixtures:** For Rotational Crops restrictions for Dual II used in tank mixtures, refer to the statements/restrictions above for Dual II and to the respective product labels of any mixing partner(s) for additional statements/restrictions.

**Important Note:** To avoid injury to rotational alfalfa or clover, Do not apply more than 3 lbs. a.i. of metolachlor per acre (3 pts. Dual II) preemergence (including preplant-surface, preplant incorporated, postplant incorporated, etc.).

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C. **Citrus - Nonbearing - Dual II Alone and Combinations**

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Citrus including grapefruits, lemons, limes, oranges, tangelos, citrus citron, kumquats and hybrids of these.

Broadcast 2-4 pts./A of Dual II by ground equipment to weed-free soil in a minimum of 10 gals. of water to control weeds listed in the **Dual II Applied Alone** section of this label. Apply the lower rates on coarse-textured soils with low organic matter and where the weed infestation is expected to be low. Apply the higher rates on fine-textured soils, soils high in organic matter, and where a heavy weed infestation is expected. Use caution when applying to keep the spray off the foliage to avoid possible foliar injury.

When weeds are present at the time of treatment, Dual II may be applied in tank mix combination with Gramoxone Extra or Roundup. Gramoxone Extra may be applied at rates of 2-3 pts./A. Roundup may be applied at rates ranging from 1-5 qts./A, depending on the weed species. Refer to the Roundup label for the rate to be applied for various weed species. Direct applications containing Gramoxone Extra or Roundup over the weeds, making certain to keep spray off foliage and stems of trees. Refer to the Gramoxone Extra and Roundup labels for further directions, precautions and limitations relative to their use.

*Precaution: Do not apply to trees transplanted in the grove less than 30 days and only after depressions around the trees have been filled in, or crop injury may occur.*

**Notes:** (1) Do not apply to trees that will bear harvestable fruit within 12 months of application, and (2) Do not graze livestock in treated areas or illegal residues may result.

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**D. Corn (all types) - Dual II Alone**

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Apply Dual II either preplant surface, preplant incorporated, or preemergence, using the appropriate rate specified below.

1. **Preplant-Surface Applied:** Refer to instructions for use of Dual II alone under Application Procedures.
  - A. **Fall Application (Only in IA, MN, ND, SD, WI, and North of Route 20 in the states of IL and NE).** After October 15 when the sustained soil temperature at a four-inch depth is less than 50°F, apply to crop stubble after crop harvest. In minimum-till or no-tillage systems on soils having greater than 2.5% organic matter, use 2.5-3 pts./A on medium-textured and 3.0 pts./A on fine-textured soils. Apply before ground is frozen. A tillage operation may precede the application. A fall and or a spring tillage may follow application, but do not exceed an incorporation depth greater than 2-3 inches. Minimize furrow and ridge formation in the tillage operations.  
**Note:** If a spring application is made, the total rate of the fall plus spring applications must not exceed the maximum total rate for corn, or illegal residues may result.
  - B. Use on medium- and fine- textured soils with minimum-tillage or no-tillage systems in CO, IA, IL, IN, KS, KY, MN, MO, MT, ND, NE, SD, TN, WI, and WY. Apply 2/3 the recommended rate of Dual II (2.5 pts./A on **medium soils** and 3 pts./A on **fine soils**) as a split treatment 30-45 days before planting and the remainder at planting. Applications made less than 30 days prior to planting may be as



either a split or single treatment. Apply 2 pts./A on **coarse soils** not more than 2 weeks before planting.

- C. On medium- and fine-textured soils with minimum- or no-tillage systems in CT, DE, MA, MD, ME, MI, NH, NY, OH, PA, RI, VA, VT, and WV, preplant surface applications may be applied following the directions for use above. If the amount of rainfall results in unsatisfactory length of weed control following the earlier treatment, a postemergence application of an appropriately labeled broadleaf and/or grass weed herbicide may be used, i.e., AAtrex, Accent®, 2,4-D, Banvel, Basagran®, Beacon®, Bicep®, Exceed®, or bromoxynil (Brominal® or Buctril®). If the postemergence treatment includes the herbicide used preplant surface applied, do not exceed the total labeled rate for corn on a given soil texture. Observe all directions for use, precautions, and limitations on the label of the postemergent herbicide.

2. **Preplant Incorporated or Preemergence:** Follow instructions for use of Dual II alone under **Application Procedures**. On **coarse soils**, apply 1.5-2 pts./A of Dual II if organic matter content is less than 3%, or 2 pts./A if organic matter content is 3% or greater. On **medium soils**, apply 2-2.5 pts./A of Dual II. On fine soils, apply 2-2.5 pts./A of Dual II if organic matter content is less than 3%, or 2.5-3 pts./A if organic matter content is 3% or greater.

**Note for all applications to corn:** To avoid possible illegal residues, do not graze or feed forage from treated areas for 30 days following application.

**Shattercane, Wild Proso Millet, Woolly Cupgrass, and Eclipta - Partial Control:** For more consistent partial control of shattercane, wild proso millet, woolly cupgrass, or eclipta, apply 3.0-3.85 pts./A as a single application; or apply 1.5-2 pts./A of Dual II preplant incorporated followed by 1.5-2 pts./A of Dual II preemergence; however, do not apply more than a total of 3.85 pts./A. Make the preemergence application during or after planting, but before weeds and corn emerge. Apply the 2 pts./A rate of Dual II when a heavy infestation of shattercane, wild proso millet, woolly cupgrass, or eclipta is expected. A shallow cultivation may be needed to control any late emerging weeds.

**Woolly Cupgrass and Wild Proso Millet Control Program:** For control of these species, use the following three step program: 1) Apply Dual II early preplant, preplant incorporated, or preemergence at 2.5 pts./A on medium soil and 3 pts./A on fine-textured soils, up to the maximum label rate. Lightly incorporate with a rotary hoe if rainfall does not occur within 5-7 days; 2) Apply a postemergence tank mix of Beacon at 0.38 oz./A or

Exceed at 1 packet per 4 acres plus Accent SP at 0.33 oz./A plus 1 quart of crop oil concentrate plus 1 gal./A of 28% nitrogen, or the equivalent amount of ammonium sulfate, when grasses are 2-3 inches tall and the corn is at least 4 inches tall; and 3) Cultivate 14-21 days after the postemergence application.

**Notes:** (1) Do not apply more than the labeled application rate for a given soil texture per year, either as a single or split treatment, or illegal residues may result. (2) In corn, Dual II may be used up to 3.85 pts./A as either a preplant surface, preplant incorporated, or preemergence treatment on soils having an organic matter content between 6% and 20% or up to 3.0 pts./A on any soil for extended residual control and where severe stands of problem weeds are expected. (3) In the event of escape of annual weeds following a preplant surface, preplant incorporated, or preemergence treatment of Dual II, follow with a postemergence application of an appropriately labeled broadleaf and/or grass weed herbicide, i.e., AAtrex, Accent, Basagran, Beacon, Brominal, Buctril, Banvel, 2,4-D, or Exceed. If the postemergence treatment includes the herbicide used in the earlier treatment, i.e., AAtrex do not exceed the total labeled rate for corn on a given soil texture. (4) Brominal or Buctril may be applied postemergence alone or in tank-mix combination with AAtrex. Do not exceed 1.2 lbs. ai/A of AAtrex in tank-mix combination with Brominal or Buctril, postemergence. Refer to the Brominal, Buctril, and AAtrex labels for specific rates and precautions. (5) Do not use Dual II on peat or muck soils.

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**E. Corn - Dual II Combinations**

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Dual II in any tank mixture for corn may be applied in water or fluid fertilizer.

**Note:** For all applications to corn, do not graze or feed forage from treated areas for 30 days following application, or possible illegal residues may result.

**IMPORTANT: FOR TANK MIXTURES WITH AATREX (OR OTHER BRANDS OF ATRAZINE) - If applying Dual II in tank mixture with AAtrex, all the restrictions and rate limitations appearing on the AAtrex label must be followed if more restrictive/protective than those on this label. In addition, if AAtrex is/must be applied at rates lower than those recommended on this label, broadleaf weed control may be affected. Refer to the AAtrex label for weeds controlled at the reduced rates.**

**Chart 1: Dual II Tank Mixtures for Corn - Additional Weeds Controlled and Special Instructions**

	Dual II + AAtrex and/or Princep (Preplant Surface PPI, PRE)	Dual II + Bladex (PPI, PRE)	Dual II + AAtrex + Bladex (PPI, PRE)	Dual II + Banvel (Field Corn)	Dual II + Aatrex + Lorox	Dual II + AAtrex or Princep + Prowl	Dual II + AAtrex or Princep + Prowl
Section	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	E6	E7
Page No.							
Special Mixing Instructions		1	1			2	
Comments	3,4,6,9,10	7,9,10	3,4,5,6,7,9		3,4,5,6,8	3,4,5,6	9
Browntop panicum	X		X		X	X	
Cocklebur	X	0	0-X	0	X	X	X
Common purslane	X		Xx		X	X	X
Hairy nightshade	X		X		X	X	X
Jimsonweed		X	X	0			0-
Kochia							X
Lambsquarters	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Morningglory	X	0	0-X	0	X	X	0-X
Mustard		X	X				X
Pigweed					X	X	X
Prickly sida							X
Ragweed	X	X	X	X	X	X	0-
Smartweed	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Velvetleaf	X	0	0-X	0	X	X	X

X - control; 0 = partial control; 0-X = partial to full control depending on ratio of products used or on weed population.

(4) Add other herbicides registered for tank mix with Bladex or Extrazine II (including Dual II) in the following order: dry flowables and wettable powders first, then flowables, then emulsifiable concentrates. Add contact herbicides like Gramoxone Extra and Roundup last. (5) Allow each herbicide to fully disperse before adding the rest of the water or fluid fertilizer.

Agitate during mixing and application to maintain a uniform suspension. Tank mixtures with Bladex or Extrazine II should not stand without agitation. Empty the spray tank during the spraying operation.

If fluid fertilizers are used as carriers, check the compatibility of tank mixtures containing Bladex or Extrazine II. Refer to Appendix A: Compatibility Test on page \_\_\_\_\_.

2. **Special Mixing Instructions for Dual II + AAtrex or Princep and Prowl**

(1) Fill the spray tank 1/4 full with water or fluid fertilizer and start agitation. (2) To aid compatibility, add a compatibility agent such as Unite or X-77® at 4 pts. per 100 gals. of spray mixture. (3) Then add the AAtrex or Princep and allow it to become dispersed. (4) Then add Dual II and Prowl 4E. (5) Add the rest of the water.

3. Although a single formulation for AAtrex or Princep is listed in the rate tables, other formulations may be substituted using the following formula:

- 1 lb. of AAtrex Nine-O® or Princep Caliber 90® =  
1.8 pts. of AAtrex 4L or Princep 4L.

4. Although directions specify AAtrex formulations in tank mixture with Dual II, other brands of atrazine may be used. Follow the rates, recommendations, and limitations on the atrazine label.

5. See additional mixing instructions on the AAtrex label.

6. *Precaution: Do not exceed a total of 2.5 lbs. active ingredient of atrazine per acre per year. However, certain states may have established rate limitations for atrazine within specific geographical areas. Consult your*

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*state lead pesticide control agency for additional information. It is a violation of this label to deviate from state use regulations.*

7. Although a single formulation for Bladex is listed in the rate table, other formulations may be substituted using the following formula: 1 qt. of Bladex 4L = 1.1 lbs. of 90DF.
8. Other formulations of Lorox can be used: 1 lb. of Lorox DF = 1 pt. of Lorox L.
9. In Minimum-Tillage and No-Tillage systems, mix with Gramoxone Extra for control of most emerged annual weeds and suppression of perennial weeds; or with Roundup for control of most emerged annual and perennial weeds; or with Landmaster BW for suppression of emerged field bindweed and control or suppression of annual weeds.
10. Refer to label section E8 and E9 for specific directions for 2,4-D or Banvel burndown combinations in Minimum-Tillage and No-Tillage systems.

Dual II in any tank mixture for corn may be applied in water or fluid fertilizer.

**Notes:** (1) For all applications to corn, do not graze or feed forage from treated areas for 30 days following application, or possible illegal residues may result. (2) When applying Dual II in tank mixture with AAtrex, do not exceed a total of 2.5 lbs. a.i. of atrazine per acre per year. (3) Refer to Section D, **Corn - Dual II Alone**, Note #3 for recommended sequential postemergence treatments if escape weeds develop. (4) In corn, Dual II may be used up to 3.0 pts./A in combinations on any soil for extended residual control and where severe stands of problem weeds are expected.

1. **Tank Mixture with AAtrex or Princep, or AAtrex + Princep - Preplant Surface, Preplant Incorporated, or Preemergence**

In addition to the weeds controlled by Dual II alone, Dual II + AAtrex or Princep, or Dual II + AAtrex + Princep, applied preplant surface, preplant incorporated; or preemergence, also controls the following weeds: browntop panicum, cocklebur, common purslane, hairy nightshade, lambsquarters, morningglory, ragweed, smartweed, and velvetleaf.

Apply Dual II + AAtrex or Princep, or Dual II + AAtrex + Princep either preplant surface, preplant incorporated, or preemergence.

**Preplant Surface-Applied:** Follow instructions for use of Dual II alone under **Application Procedures** and under application instructions for Dual II alone on corn. Apply Dual II + AAtrex or Princep, or Dual II + AAtrex + Princep on **medium soils** (2.5 pts./A of Dual II + 3.2-4 pts./A of AAtrex 4L or Princep 4L, or AAtrex 4L + Princep 4L combined) and on **fine soils** (2.5-3 pts./A of Dual II + 4-5

pts./A of AAtrex 4L or Princep 4L, or AAtrex 4L + Princep 4L combined in minimum-tillage and no-tillage systems in CO, IA, IL, IN, KS, KY, MN, MO, MT, ND, NE, SD, TN, WI, and WY. Apply the tank mixtures as a split or single treatment in those states and as indicated in the **Dual II-Alone Preplant Surface-Applied** section of the label for corn. On coarse soils, apply 2 pts./A of Dual II and 3.2 pts./A of AAtrex 4L or Princep 4L, or AAtrex 4L + Princep 4L combined.

**Preplant Incorporated or Preemergence:** Follow instructions for use of Dual II alone under Application Procedures. Apply Dual II + AAtrex or Princep, or Dual II + AAtrex + Princep using the appropriate rates from Table 1.

**Note:** Do not apply more than the labeled rate for a given soil texture per year, either as a split or single treatment, or illegal residues may result.

### **Shattercane, Wild Proso Millet, Woolly Cupgrass, Eclipta - Partial Control**

For more consistent partial control of shattercane, wild proso millet, woolly cupgrass or eclipta, where Dual II is applied in tank mixture or sequentially with other registered corn herbicides apply 3.0-3.5 pts. as a single application or, the following applications may be made:

1. Apply 1.5-2 pts./A of Dual II plus 2 lbs. a.i./A of AAtrex or Princep preplant incorporated followed by 1.5-2 pts./A of Dual II preemergence. Make the preemergence application during or after planting, but before weeds and corn emerge.
2. Apply Dual II at 2 pts./A alone or in tank mix combination with up to 2 lbs. a.i./A of AAtrex, Bladex, Extrazine II, or Princep, preplant incorporated. Do not exceed the total rate of triazine herbicide recommended for corn grown on a given soil texture. Follow with a post-directed application of Evik® 80W at 2.5 lbs./A. Refer to the Evik 80W label for specific directions for the post-directed application.
3. Apply Eradicane® or Sutan® (or equivalent EPTC or butylate formulations) at labeled rates preplant incorporated followed by a preemergence application of Dual II at 1.5-2 pts./A. Do not use Eradicane or Sutan on soils where rapid degradation has been shown to occur. Make the preemergence application during or after planting, but before weeds and corn emerge.
4. For partial control of wild proso millet only, apply Dual II preemergence at 1.5-2 pts./A followed by a postemergence application of Prowl + Bladex at labeled rates. Refer to the Prowl and Bladex labels for application instructions. Postemergence applications of Prowl and Bladex may cause corn injury.

*Precaution: When following the application regimes in numbers 1-4 above, a shallow cultivation may be needed after the preemergence or postemergence application to help control any late emerging shattercane or wild proso millet plants.*

**Table 1: Dual II + AAtrex or Princep, or Dual II + AAtrex + Princep, Preplant Incorporated or Preemergence (all types)**

	Broadcast Rates Per Acre			
	Less than 3% Organic Matter		3% Organic Matter	
Soil Texture	Dual II + AAtrex Nine-O* OR or Princep Caliber 90*	Dual II + AAtrex Nine-O** + Princep Caliber 90**	Dual II + AAtrex Nine-O* OR or Princep Caliber 90*	Dual II + AAtrex Nine-O** + Princep Caliber 90**
<b>COARSE</b>	1.25-1.5 pts. + 1.1-2.2 lbs.	1.25-1.5 pts. + 0.6-1.1 lbs. + 0.6-1.1 lbs.	1.5 pts. + 1.3-2.2 lbs.	1.5 pts. + 0.7-1.1 lbs. + 0.7-1.1 lbs.
<b>MEDIUM</b>	1.5-2 pts. + 1.3-2.2 lbs.	1.5-2 pts. + 0.7-1.1 lbs. + 0.7-1.1 lbs.	2 pts. + 1.8-2.2 lbs.	2 pts. + 0.9-1.1 lbs. + 0.9-1.1 lbs.
<b>FINE</b>	2 pts. + 1.8-2.2 lbs.	2 pts. + 0.9-1.1 lbs. + 0.9-1.1 lbs.	2-2.5 pts. + 1.8-2.2 lbs.***	2-2.5 pts. + 0.9-1.1 lbs. + 0.9-1.1 lbs.
Muck or Peat (soils with more than 20% organic matter)	DO NOT USE			



expected. When heavy infestations of crabgrass or fall panicum are expected, use a 1:2 ratio of AAtrex + Princep instead of the 1:1 ratio given in Table 1. (**Example:** Total AAtrex Nine-O + Princep Caliber 90 = 1.2 lbs./A, use 0.4 lb. of AAtrex plus 0.8 lb. of Princep, respectively.) Refer to Comment No. 3 following Chart 1 for AAtrex 4L and Princep 4L conversions.

\*\*\*For cocklebur, yellow nutsedge, and velvetleaf control on fine-textured soils above 3% organic matter, apply 2.25 lbs./A of AAtrex Nine-O, or equivalent rates of AAtrex 4L, or the same total amount of AAtrex + Princep with 2-2.5 pts./A of Dual II.

## 2. **Tank Mixture with Bladex-Preplant Incorporated or Preemergence**

In addition to the weeds controlled by Dual II alone, Dual II + Bladex also controls the following broadleaf weeds: jimsonweed, lambsquarters, mustard, ragweed, smartweed, cocklebur\*, morningglory\*, and velvetleaf\*.

\*Partially controlled.

**Mixing Instructions:** See Comment No. 1 following Chart 1.

**Preplant Incorporated or Preemergence:** Apply Dual II + Bladex preplant incorporated or preemergence using the appropriate rate from Table 2. Follow instructions for use of Dual II alone under **Application Procedures**.

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Table 2: Dual II + Bladex - Preplant Incorporated or Preemergence

	Broadcast Rates Per Acre			
	Percent Organic Matter in Soil			
	Less Than 1%	1-2.5%	2.5-4%	Over 4%
Soil Texture	Pts. Dual II + Qts. Bladex 4L	Pts. Dual II + Qts. Bladex 4L	Pts. Dual II + Qts. Bladex 4L	Pts. Dual II + Qts. Bladex 4L
<b>COARSE</b> Sand, loamy sand	DO NOT USE	1.25-1.5 + 0.8-1.4	1.5-1.75 + 1.4-1.6	2 + 1.75
<b>COARSE</b> Sandy loam	1.25 + .8	1.25-1.5 + 1.2-1.4	1.5-1.75 + 1.4-1.75	2 + 2
<b>MEDIUM</b>	1.5 + 1.2	1.5-1.75 + 1.4-1.75	1.75-2 + 1.75-2	2.25 + 2.25
<b>FINE</b>	1.5 + 1.4	1.75-2 + 1.6-2	2-2.25 + 2-2.25	2.5 + 2.5
Muck or Peat (soils with more than 20% organic matter)	DO NOT USE			

3. **Tank Mixture with AAtrex + Bladex - Preplant Incorporated or Preemergence**

**Note:** See Comment No. 1 following Chart 1 for specific mixing instructions.

Apply Dual II + AAtrex + Bladex using the rates from Table 3. Refer to the AAtrex and Bladex labels, as well as the **General Information** section of this label, for all directions, precautions, and limitations.

**Table 3: Dual II + AAtrex + Bladex - Preplant Incorporated or Preemergence**

Soil Texture	Broadcast Rates Per Acre			
	Percent Organic Matter in Soil			
	Less Than 1%	1-2.5%	2.5-4%	
	Pts. Dual II + Lbs. AAtrex Nine-O* + Qts. Bladex 4L	Pts. Dual II + Lbs. AAtrex Nine-O* + Qts. Bladex 4L	Pts. Dual II + Lbs. AAtrex Nine-O* + Qts. Bladex 4L	Pts. Dual II + Lbs. AAtrex Nine-O* + Qts. Bladex 4L
<b>COARSE</b> Sand, loamy sand	DO NOT USE	1.25-1.5 + 0.4-1.1 + 0.6-1	1.5-1.75 + 0.5-1.3 + 1-1.2	
<b>COARSE</b> Sandy loam	1.25 + 0.5-1.1 + 0.6-1	1.25-1.5 + 0.7-1.3 + 1-1.2	1.5-1.75 + 0.9-1.8 + 1.2-1.6	
<b>MEDIUM</b> Loam, silt loam, silt	1.5 + 0.7-1.3 + 1-1.2	1.5-1.75 + 0.7-1.8 + 1.2-1.6	1.75-2 + 0.9-1.8 + 1.4-1.6	
<b>FINE</b> Sandy clay loam, silty clay loam, clay loam, sandy clay, silty clay	1.5 + 0.7-1.5 + 1-1.2	1.75-2 + 0.9-1.8 + 1.4-1.6	2-2.25 + 0.9-2 + 1.6-1.8	
Muck or Peat (soils with more than 20% organic matter)	DO NOT USE			

turrows) in IA, IL, IN, MN, NE, OH, SD, and WI.

In addition to the weeds controlled by Dual II alone, Dual II + Banvel, applied preemergence, also controls lambsquarters, ragweed, smartweed, cocklebur\*, jimsonweed\*, morningglory\*, and velvetleaf\*.

\*Partially controlled.

Apply Dual II + Banvel preemergence. Broadcast 1 pt./A of Banvel with 2 pts./A of Dual II on **medium soils**, or with 2-2.5 pts./A of Dual II on **fine soils**. Do not apply on **coarse soils** or on soils with less than 2.5% organic matter. Apply this tank mixture to the soil surface at planting, or after planting, but before corn emerges. Plant corn at least 1.5 inches deep and apply behind planting equipment avoiding incorporation by the planter wheel or other seed covering device. Do not incorporate before corn emergence. If it is necessary to rotary hoe to break the soil crust, do not disturb the soil more than 1/2 inch deep.

*Precautions: (1) Avoid drift to sensitive nontarget plants such as soybeans during application, or injury may occur. (2) Do not apply with aircraft.*

5. **Tank Mixture with AAtrex and Lorox for Control of Lambsquarters and Pigweed**

For prolonged control of lambsquarters and pigweed in DE, MD, NJ, NY, PA, VA, and WV, Dual II may be applied preemergence in tank mix combination with AAtrex + Lorox. Apply Dual II and AAtrex according to the rates in Table 1 and Lorox according to the rates below.

<b>Soil Texture</b>	<b>Broadcast Rate/A</b>
Sandy loam (1-3% organic matter)	0.67 lb. Lorox
Sandy loam (3-6% organic matter)	1.0 lb. Lorox
Medium- and fine-textured soils (1-6% organic matter)	1.0 lb. Lorox

Observe all directions for use, precautions, and limitations on the Dual II, AAtrex, and Lorox labels when applying these products in tank mix combinations.

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6. **Tank Mixture with AAtrex or Princep + Prowl for Prolonged Control of Lambsquarters and Pigweed in Field Corn Only (Northeast U.S., including MI, IN, KY, and States East of These)**

For prolonged control of lambsquarters and pigweed, in addition to a broad spectrum of annual broadleaf and grass weeds, Dual II in tank mix combination with AAtrex\* or Princep + Prowl 4E may be applied after planting, but before corn or weeds emerge. Apply by ground equipment in a minimum of 10 gals. of water or 20 gals. of liquid fertilizer. Apply by air in a minimum of 5 gals. of water. Refer to Table 1 of this label for rates of Dual II, AAtrex, or Princep to be applied. Apply Prowl 4E according to the rates below in Table 4.

\*Do not apply Dual II in tank mix combination with AAtrex 80W + Prowl, as this combination is not compatible. Other AAtrex formulations may be used.

Mixing Instructions: See Comment No. 2 following Chart 1.

Table 4: Prowl 4E - Broadcast Rates Per Acre

Soil Texture	Percent Organic Matter in Soil		
	Less Than 1.5%	1.5-3%	Over 3%
<b>COARSE</b>	1.5-2.0 pts.	2.0 pts.	3.0 pts.
<b>MEDIUM</b>	2.0 pts.	3.0 pts.	3.0 pts.
<b>FINE</b>	2.0 pts.	3.0 pts.	3.0 pts.

Observe all directions for use, precautions, and limitations on the respective product labels when applying these products in tank mix combination. Refer to the Prowl 4E label for replanting instructions in the event of crop loss.

7. **Tank Mixture with AAtrex, Bladex\*, or Princep, AAtrex + Bladex, AAtrex + Princep or Extrazine II\*, with Gramoxone Extra, Roundup, or Landmaster BW for Minimum-Tillage or No-Tillage Systems**

\*See Comment No. 1 following Chart 1 for special mixing instructions.

In minimum-tillage or no-tillage systems where corn is planted directly into a cover crop, stale seedbed, established sod, or previous crop residues, the contact herbicides Gramoxone Extra, Roundup, or Landmaster BW may be added to a tank mix of Dual II + AAtrex, Bladex or Princep, Dual II + AAtrex + Bladex, Dual II + AAtrex + Princep, or Dual II + Extrazine II. See Comment No. 9 following Chart 1. The Dual II + AAtrex or Princep, or Dual II + AAtrex + Princep portion of the tank mixture provides preemergence control of the weeds listed on this label in the tank mixture section for Dual II + AAtrex or Princep, or Dual II + AAtrex + Princep-Preplant Surface, Preplant Incorporated, or Preemergence. The Dual II + Bladex or Dual II + AAtrex + Bladex tank mixture provides preemergence control of weeds listed on this label in the tank mixture sections

with AAtrex and Bladex. Refer to Table 3 for Bladex rates. Refer to the Dual II and Extrazine II labels for rates and list of weeds controlled.

**Application:** Apply before, during, or after planting, but before the corn emerges, at the rates specified below. Add Gramoxone Extra, Roundup, or Landmaster BW at the following broadcast rates:

**Gramoxone Extra:** 1.5-2.0, 2.0-2.5, or 2.5-3.0 pts./A to 1 to 3-inch, 3-6 inches, or 6-inch tall weeds, respectively. Apply surfactant at 1 or 2 pts./100 gals. of spray mixture with 75% or greater or 50-74% nonionic active ingredient, respectively. This treatment will not control weeds taller than 6 inches. Note: Do not apply combinations containing Gramoxone Extra in suspension type liquid fertilizers as the activity of paraquat will be reduced.

**Roundup:** See the Roundup or Roundup® RT label for weeds controlled, recommended rates, and other use directions.

**Landmaster BW:** 27-54 oz./A depending on weed species and size. See the Landmaster BW label for weeds controlled, recommended rates for specific weeds, and other information concerning use.

Apply in 20-60 gals. of water or fluid fertilizer per acre with ground equipment.

On **coarse soils**, apply 1.5 pts./A of Dual II with 1.3 lbs. AAtrex Nine-O\* or Princep Caliber 90\*, or with 0.7 lb. Nine-O\*\* plus 0.7 lb. Caliber 90\*\*. On **medium soils**, apply 2 pts./A of Dual II with 1.8 lbs. AAtrex Nine-O or Princep Caliber 90, or with 0.9 lb. Nine-O plus 0.9 lb. Caliber 90. On **fine soils**\*\*\*, apply 2-2.5 pts./A of Dual II with 1.8-2.2 lbs. AAtrex Nine-O or Princep Caliber 90, or with 0.9-1.1 lbs. of Nine-O plus 0.9- 1.1 lbs. Caliber 90.

\*Use Princep in preference to AAtrex when heavy infestations of crabgrass or fall panicum are expected.

\*\*When using the tank mixture of Dual II + AAtrex Nine-O + Princep Caliber 90, use equal rates of AAtrex and Princep as shown when heavy broadleaf weed infestations are expected. When heavy infestations of crabgrass or fall panicum are expected, use a 1:2 ratio of AAtrex + Princep instead of the 1:1 ratio given. (Example: Total AAtrex Nine-O + Princep Caliber 90 = 1.8 lbs./A, use 0.6 lb. of AAtrex plus 1.2 lbs. of Princep, respectively.) Refer to Comment No. 3 following Chart 1 for AAtrex 4L and Princep 4L conversions.

\*\*\*For cocklebur, yellow nutsedge, and velvetleaf control on fine-textured soils above 3% organic matter, apply 2.25 lbs./A of AAtrex Nine-O, or equivalent rate of AAtrex 4L, or the same total amount of AAtrex + Princep, with 2-2.5 pts./A of Dual II.

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8. **Tank Mixture with AAtrex; or AAtrex + 2,4-D; or AAtrex + 2,4-D + Banvel for Minimum-Tillage or No-Tillage Systems**

In minimum-tillage or no-tillage systems where corn is planted directly into a cover crop, stale seedbed, established sod, or previous crop residues, Dual II applied in combination with AAtrex will kill most emerged small annual weeds. Apply Dual II + AAtrex before, during, or after planting, but before corn emerges according to the rates in Table 1.

Where heavy crop residues exist, add 0.8-1.6 pts./A of an appropriately labeled 3.8 lb. a.i./gal. 2,4-D amine (such as Weedar 64, Weedar 64A, DMA-4 Herbicide, or Formula 40) to the spray tank last and apply in a minimum of 25 gals. of carrier per acre.

) As carriers, nitrogen solutions and complete liquid fertilizers, applied before corn emergence, enhance burndown of existing weeds, and therefore are recommended instead of water. Add X-77 surfactant at 1.0-2.0 qts./100 gals. of diluted spray, or another appropriate surfactant at its recommended rate, or add crop oil concentrate plus 28% liquid nitrogen (or equivalent). Apply before weeds exceed 3 inches in height. If alfalfa is present, add Banvel to the spray mixture at 0.33-0.5 pt./A and apply before alfalfa exceeds 6 inches in height.

) For fields with existing sod grasses (e.g., bromegrass, orchardgrass, rye, or timothy), when existing weeds exceed 3 inches in height or when very dry conditions exist, add Gramoxone Extra at the rate of 2.5 pts./A in place of or in addition to 2,4-D as indicated above. Do not apply Gramoxone Extra in suspension-type liquid fertilizer. Observe all directions for use, precautions, and limitations on the respective product labels when applying these products in tank mix combination.

9. **Tank Mixture with Bladex\* or Extrazine II\*; or Bladex + AAtrex + 2,4-D; or Extrazine II + 2,4-D; or Bladex + AAtrex + 2,4-D + Banvel\*\* or Extrazine II + 2,4-D + Banvel\*\* for Minimum-Tillage or No-Tillage Systems**

\*See Comment No. 1 following Chart 1 for special mixing instructions.

\*\*Apply the tank mixtures with Banvel to field corn only.

In minimum-tillage or no-tillage systems where corn is planted directly into a cover crop, stale seedbed, established sod, or previous crop residues, Dual II applied in combination with Bladex or Bladex + AAtrex or Extrazine II will provide control of emerged small annual weeds, and extended control of those species on the Dual II, Bladex, and Extrazine II labels.

Apply Dual II in tank mix combination with Bladex according to the **Tank Mixture with Bladex** and **Tank Mixture with AAtrex...** sections of this label or the preemergence section of the Bladex and AAtrex labels. Where heavy corn

residues exist at the time of treatment, follow directions for use in the **Bladex Plus Dual** tank mixture in the **Minimum- or No-Till Weed Control** section of the Bladex label. Refer to the Dual II + Bladex section of this label for the Dual II rate and to the Extrazine II label for its rate. Using a minimum of 25 gals./A of carrier, add an appropriately labeled 2,4-D amine or low volatile ester to the spray tank last.

As carriers, nitrogen solutions and complete liquid fertilizers, applied before corn emergence, enhance burndown of existing weeds, and therefore are recommended instead of water. Add X-77 surfactant at 1.0 to 2.0 qts./100 gals. of diluted spray, or another appropriate surfactant at its recommended rate, or add crop oil concentrate plus 28% liquid nitrogen (or equivalent). Apply before weeds exceed 3 inches in height. If alfalfa is present, add Banvel to the spray mixture at 0.33-0.5 pt./A and apply before alfalfa exceeds 6 inches in height.

For fields with existing sod grasses (e.g., bromegrass, orchardgrass, rye, or timothy), when existing weeds exceed 3 inches in height or when very dry conditions exist, add Gramoxone Extra at the rate of 2.5 pts./A in place of or in addition to 2,4-D as indicated above. Do not apply Gramoxone Extra in suspension-type liquid fertilizer. Observe all directions for use, precautions, and limitations on the respective product labels when applying these products in tank mix combination.

10. **Tank Mixture with Broadstrike+Dual**

For preplant surface, preplant incorporated or preemergence application where severe grass populations are expected on medium- or fine-textured soils with relatively high organic matter content, Broadstrike+Dual may be spiked with Dual II for optimum performance. Refer to the Broadstrike+Dual label for its use rate and the amount of metolachlor active ingredient it contains. Dual II may be added up to, but not to exceed, the maximum alone Dual II label rate for the soil classification. Refer to the respective labels and follow all directions, limitations, and restrictions for each product.

11. **Tank Mixture with Extrazine II\***

The tank mixture of Dual II and Extrazine II controls all weeds controlled by Dual II alone and by Extrazine II alone. Refer to the **Dual II Applied Alone** section for weeds controlled by Dual II and to the Extrazine II label for weeds controlled by Extrazine II. Refer to the respective labels for application methods, timing, restrictions, and precautions; and use in accordance with the more restrictive label. Apply Dual II according to the rate specified in the Dual II + Bladex section of this label and Extrazine II according to its label. Do not exceed the label rate of either product.

\*See Comment No. 1 following Chart 1 for special mixing instructions.



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F. **Cotton - Dual II Alone**

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**Application:** Apply Dual II preemergence only in Area 1\* at the rate of 0.75-1.5 pts./A on sandy loams, 1.0-2.0 pts./A on **medium soils**, or 1.5-2 pts./A on **fine soils**. Apply Dual II preplant incorporated or preemergence in Area 2\*\* at 1.5 pts./A on **sandy loams**, 1.5-2 pts./A on medium soils, or 2 pts./A on fine soils. **Do not use on sands and loamy sand.**

\*Area 1 = AR, LA, MS, TN, and Bootheel of MO

\*\*Area 2 = NM, OK, TX

**Preplant Incorporated (NM, OK, and TX Only):** Apply to the soil and incorporate into the top inch of soil immediately before planting, at planting, or after planting, but before crop or weeds emerge. Use a rolling cultivator or similar implement to uniformly incorporate not more than 1 inch deep. Use a preplant incorporated application if furrow irrigation is used or when a period of dry weather after application is expected. Where furrow irrigation is used, wet the top of the bed for best results. If the crop is to be planted on beds, apply and incorporate after bed formation. Cotton should be planted below the zone of incorporation; i.e., at least 1 inch on **fine soils** and 1.5 inches on coarse and **medium soils**. If incorporated prior to planting, use a planter that will result in a minimum of soil disturbance.

**Note:** For best control of yellow nutsedge and suppression of seedling johnsongrass, apply Dual II preplant incorporated at the maximum rate for the soil texture, whether applied alone or mixed with Caparol 4L.

**Preemergence:** Apply to the soil surface at planting, or after planting, but before weeds or crop emerge.

*Precautions: To avoid crop injury, (1) Do not apply Dual II on sand or loamy sand soils or in areas where water is likely to "pond" over the bed; (2) To avoid concentration in the seed furrow, do not make broadcast applications of Dual II to cotton planted in furrows more than 2 inches deep. Band applications may be made to cotton planted in furrows deeper than 2 inches, but band width should not exceed the width of the bottom of the furrow; and (3) Do not apply on Taloka silt loam. (4) Do not use in Gaines County, TX.*

**Note:** To avoid possible illegal residues, do not graze or feed forage or fodder from cotton to livestock.

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G. **Cotton - Dual II Combinations**

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1. **Tank Mixture with Caparol 4L**

Dual II tank mixtures with Caparol 4L may be applied in water or fluid fertilizer. When fluid fertilizer is used as a carrier for Dual II, either alone or in combination

with Caparol 4L, mix only the amount that will be sprayed in one operation. These mixtures should not be allowed to stand without agitation.

In addition to those weeds controlled by Dual II alone, Dual II + Caparol 4L, applied preplant incorporated or preemergence, also controls the following weeds: junglerice, wild oats, annual morningglory, groundcherry, hairy nightshade, lambsquarters, malva, mustard, prickly sida (teaweed), purslane, ragweed, and shallow-germinating seedlings of cocklebur and coffeeweed.

**Preplant Incorporated or Preemergence:** Apply Dual II + Caparol 4L either preplant incorporated or preemergence using the appropriate rate from Table 5. Cotton should be planted below the zone of incorporation; i.e., at least 1.0 inch on **fine soils** and 1.5 inches on **coarse** and **medium soils**. If incorporated before planting, use a planter that will result in a minimum of soil disturbance.

Table 5: Dual II + Caparol 4L - Cotton (NM, OK, TX)

Use Areas	Soil Texture	Broadcast Rates Per Acre	
		Dual II	Caparol 4L
ALL	Sand, loamy sand	DO NOT USE	
OK, and Blacklands and Gulf Coast of TX	Loams	1.25-2 pts.	2.4 pts.
	Clays	2 pts.	4.8 pts.
Rio Grande Valley of TX	Loams	1.25-2 pts.	3.2 pts.
	Clays	2 pts.	4.8 pts.
NM; High Plains, Rolling Plains, Edwards Plateau of TX; and Southwest TX	Sandy loam	1.25-1.5 pts.	1.6 pts.
	Loams	1.25-2 pts.	2.4 pts.
	Sandy clay loams	2 pts.	2.4 pts.
	Other clay soils	2 pts.	3.2 pts.

*Precautions: (1) To avoid concentration in the seed furrow, do not make broadcast applications of Dual II + Caparol 4L to cotton planted in furrows more than 2 inches deep. Band applications may be made to cotton planted in furrows deeper than 2 inches, but band width should not exceed the width of the bottom of the furrow. To avoid crop injury, (2) Do not apply on sand or loamy sand soils, or in areas where water is likely to "pond" over the bed; (3) Do not apply in cut areas of newly leveled fields, or in areas of excess salt; (4) Do not apply to glandless cotton varieties; and (5) Do not apply on Taloka silt loam. (6) Do not use in Gaines County, TX.*

**Note:** To avoid possible illegal residues, do not graze or feed forage or fodder from cotton to livestock.

Refer to the Caparol 4L label for further instructions and limitations.

**2. Tank Mixture with Cotoran DF**

Dual II may be applied in tank mixture with Cotoran DF preemergence for control of those weeds controlled by Dual II alone and those as listed on the Cotoran DF label. This combination will also control spotted spurge, hyssop spurge, nodding spurge, and prostrate spurge. Apply to the soil surface at planting or after planting, but before weeds or crop emerge, using the appropriate rates from Table 6.

**Mixing Instructions:** Incompatibility may occur when tank mixing Dual II and Cotoran DF. To help overcome this condition, fill the spray tank 1/4 full with water or fluid fertilizer and start agitation, add the Cotoran DF and allow it to become dispersed. Add X-77 at 0.5% volume per volume final spray (4 pts./100 gals.), then add the Dual II and finally the rest of the water or fluid fertilizer. Agitate during mixing and application to maintain a uniform suspension.

**Table 6: Dual II + Cotoran DF - Cotton**

Soil Texture	Broadcast Rates Per Acre		
	Dual II (pts.)		Cotoran DF***
	Area 1*	Area 2**	(lbs.)
Sand, loamy sand	DO NOT USE		
Sandy loam	0.75-1.5	1.25-1.5	1.2
Loam, silt, silt loam	1-2	1.5-2	1.2-1.9
Fine soil	1.5-2	2	1.9-2.4

\*Area 1 - AR, LA, MS, Bootheel of MO and TN

\*\*Area 2 - Eastern OK, Gulf Coast, Rio Grande Valley, and Eastern TX.

\*\*\*When using Cotoran 4L, use equivalent rates. Multiply lbs. of Cotoran DF by 1.7 to get pts. of Cotoran 4L.

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*Precautions: (1) Do not apply Dual II + Cotoran on sand or loamy sand soils or in areas where water is likely to "pond" over the bed, or crop injury may occur. (2) To avoid concentration in the seed furrow, do not make broadcast applications of Dual II + Cotoran to cotton planted in furrows more than 2 inches deep. Band applications may be made to cotton planted in furrows deeper than 2 inches, but band width should not exceed the width of the bottom of the furrow. (3) The use of Cotoran following the use of a systemic insecticide at planting may result in crop injury. (4) Do not use on Taloka silt loam, or crop injury may occur. (5) Do not use in Gaines County, TX.*

Refer to the Cotoran labels for further instructions, precautions, and limitations.

**Note:** To avoid possible illegal residues, do not feed treated forage or gin trash to livestock, or graze treated areas.

3. **Tank Mixture of Dual II or Dual II + Cotoran with Gramoxone Extra or Roundup for Minimum-Tillage or No-Tillage Systems**

In minimum-tillage or no-tillage systems where cotton is planted directly into a cover crop, stale seedbed, or previous crop residues, the contact herbicides Gramoxone Extra or Roundup may be added to a tank mix of either Dual II or Dual II + Cotoran. When used as directed, the Gramoxone Extra portion of the tank mixture controls most emerged weeds and suppresses many perennial weeds. Roundup combinations will control emerged annual and perennial weeds when applied as directed on the Roundup label. The Dual II and Dual II + Cotoran portion of the tank mixture provides preemergence control of the weeds listed on this label in the Dual II and Dual II + Cotoran sections, respectively.

Refer to the label of each product used in combination and observe the planting details, information regarding application, geographical restrictions, and all other precautions and limitations. Refer to **Mixing Instructions** under **Tank Mixture with Cotoran DF** section.

**Application:** Apply before, during, or after planting, but before the cotton emerges, at the rates specified below. Apply Dual II at 1.25-1.5 pts./A on sandy loams, medium, and fine-textured soils. Refer to Table 6 for the Cotoran DF rates.

Add Gramoxone Extra or Roundup at the following broadcast rates:

**Gramoxone Extra:** 1.5-2.0, 2.0-2.5, or 2.5-3.0 pts./A to 1-3 inches, 3-6 inches, or 6-inch tall weeds, respectively. Apply surfactant at 1 or 2 pts./100 gals. of spray mixture with 75% or greater or 50-74% nonionic active ingredient, respectively. This treatment will not control weeds taller than 6 inches.

**Note:** Do not apply combinations containing Gramoxone Extra in suspension type liquid fertilizers as the activity of paraquat will be reduced.

**Roundup:** See the Roundup label for weeds controlled, recommended rates, and other use directions.

Apply in 20-60 gals. of water or fluid fertilizer per acre with ground equipment.

*Precautions: (1) If heavy rain occurs soon after application, crop injury may result, especially in poorly drained areas where water stands for several days, or where the seeding slit has not been properly closed. (2) Refer to the Cotoran labels and the Tank Mixture with Cotoran DF section of this label for further instructions, precautions, and limitations. (3) Do not use in Gaines County, TX.*

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**H. Grapes - Nonbearing - Dual II Alone and Combinations**

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) Broadcast 2-4 pts./A of Dual II by ground equipment to weed-free soil in a minimum of 10 gals. of water to grapes to control weeds listed in the **Dual II Applied Alone** section of this label. Apply the lower rates on coarse-textured soils with low organic matter and where the weed infestation is expected to be low. Apply the higher rates on fine-textured soils, soils high in organic matter, and where a heavy weed infestation is expected. Use caution when applying to keep the spray off the foliage to avoid possible foliar injury.

) When weeds are present at the time of treatment, Dual II may be applied in tank mix combination with Gramoxone Extra or Roundup. Gramoxone Extra may be applied at rates of 2-3 pts./A. Roundup may be applied at rates ranging from 1-5 qts./A, depending on the weed species. Direct applications containing Gramoxone Extra or Roundup over the weeds, making certain to keep spray off grape foliage and vines. Refer to the Gramoxone Extra and Roundup labels for further directions, precautions and limitations relative to their use.

*Precaution: Do not apply to vines established in the vineyard less than 30 days and only after depressions around the vines have been filled in, or crop injury may occur.*

*Note: Do not apply to vines that will bear harvestable fruit within 12 months of application, or illegal residues may result.*

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**I. Peanuts - Dual II Alone**

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Apply Dual II either preplant incorporated, postplant incorporated, or preemergence, using the appropriate rate specified below. **Preplant Incorporated or Preemergence:**

Follow instructions for use of Dual II alone under **Application Procedures.**

**Postplant Incorporated:** Apply and shallowly incorporate Dual II into the soil after planting, but before peanut germination. Incorporation depth and

incorporating implements must be kept above the seed, or seed will be damaged.

Apply Dual II alone preplant incorporated, postplant incorporated or preemergence, at a broadcast rate of 1.5-2 pts./A in the Southeast\* and 1.25-2 pts./A in NM, OK, and TX.

\*In the Southeast, use 2-3 pts./A and apply preemergence for partial control of Florida beggarweed.

**Notes:** (1) Dual II alone may be applied as directed after any of the following preplant incorporated herbicides when used according to their label recommendations: Balan at 3-4 qts./A; Treflan E.C. at 1 pt./A; Vernam® at 2.33-3 pts./A; Sonalan at 1.25-3 pts./A; Pursuit at 0.25 pt./A; or Prowl at 1-2 pts./A. (2) Do not graze or feed peanut forage or fodder to livestock for 30 days following application, and (3) Do not apply within 90 days of harvest, or illegal residues may result.

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J. Peanuts - Dual II Combinations

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1. **Tank Mixture with Balan L.C.**

Dual II + Balan tank mixture applied preplant incorporated controls those weeds listed under **Dual II Applied Alone** and those weeds as listed on the Balan label.

Apply 1.5-2 pts./A of Dual II + 3-4 qts./A of Balan in a minimum of 10 gals. of spray volume per acre for ground application or in a minimum of 5 gals. of spray volume per acre for aerial application. Follow the recommended procedures for Balan on the Balan label for soil preparation and incorporation of this tank mix. Apply and incorporate Dual II + Balan up to 14 days prior to planting.

**Note:** Follow all restrictions and precautions on the Balan label.

2. **Tank Mixture or Sequentially with Pursuit**

The tank mixture or sequential treatment of Dual II and Pursuit controls all weeds controlled by Dual II alone and by Pursuit alone. Refer to the **Dual II Applied Alone** section for weeds controlled by Dual II and to the Pursuit label for weeds controlled by Pursuit.

Refer to the respective labels for application methods, timing, rates, restrictions, and precautions; and use in accordance with either product. Dual II will not control emerged weeds.

3. **Tank Mixture with Sonalan**

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The tank mixture controls all weeds controlled by Dual II alone and by Sonalan alone. Refer to the Dual II Applied Alone section for weeds controlled by Dual II and to the Sonalan label for weeds controlled by Sonalan.

Apply Dual II + Sonalan preplant incorporated using the appropriate rate from Table 7. Follow recommended soil preparation procedures for Sonalan. Refer to the Peanut Sonalan/Dual Tank Mixture label for incorporation specifications.

**Table 7: Dual II + Sonalan - Peanuts**

Soil Texture	Broadcast Rate Per Acre			
	Southeast		NM, OK, TX	
	Dual II	Sonalan	Dual II	Sonalan
<b>COARSE</b>	1.5-2 pts.	1.25-2 pts.	1.25-2 pts.	1.25-2 pts.
<b>MEDIUM</b>	1.5-2 pts.	1.75-2.5 pts.	1.25-2 pts.	1.75-2.5 pts.
<b>FINE</b>	1.5-2 pts.	2.25-3 pts.	1.25-2 pts.	2.25-3 pts.

**Note:** Follow all use directions, limitations, precautions, and information regarding application to peanuts on the Dual II and Sonalan labels.

**4. Tank Mixture with Prowl**

Dual II + Prowl applied preplant incorporated controls all weeds controlled by Dual II alone plus Texas panicum, field sandbur, johnsongrass from seed, lambsquarters, Kochia, annual spurge, and other species on the Prowl label. Apply Dual II + Prowl by ground or by aerial equipment within 14 days before planting. Incorporate into the top 1-2 inches of soil before planting and within 7 days of application using a finishing disk or similar implement capable of providing uniform incorporation. If peanuts will be planted on beds, apply and incorporate after bed formation. Refer to the **Incorporation** instructions of the respective labels for additional directions.

Apply Dual II + Prowl preplant incorporated using the appropriate rates from Table 8.

**Table 8: Dual II + Prowl - Peanuts**

	Broadcast Rates Per Acre	
	NM, OK, TX	Other Peanut Growing States
<b>Soil Texture</b>	<b>Dual II + Prowl</b>	<b>Dual II + Prowl</b>
Sand, loamy sand	1.25 + 1-1.5 pts.	1.5-2 + 1.5-2 pts.
Sandy loam	1.25-1.5 + 1-1.5 pts.	1.5-2 + 1.5-2 pts.
Fine soil	2 + 1-1.5 pts.	2 + 1.5-2 pts.

**Note:** Follow all use directions, limitations, precautions and information regarding application to peanuts on the Dual II and Prowl labels.

**5. Sequentially with Storm**

Apply Dual II according to the directions for **Dual II Alone** and follow with a postemergence treatment of Storm as specified on its label for the control of weeds listed on the Dual II label and on the Storm label. Refer to the **Dual II - Peanuts - Alone** section and to the Storm label and follow all directions, limitations, and restrictions for each product.

**6. Multiple Applications**

Where weed pressure is heavy or where species difficult to control are expected, Dual II is most effective when used as follows:

**A. Southeast Only (AL, FL, GA, NC, SC, VA):**

**1st Application:** Apply Dual II preplant incorporated as directed under **Peanuts - Dual II Alone** or apply Dual II + Balan preplant incorporated as directed previously in this section. Refer to the respective section for weeds controlled.

**2nd Application:** Apply Dual II any time from preemergence to before "ground cracking" at 1.5-3.0 pts./A for extended control of weeds not yet emerged. **Do not use Dual II after peanut emergence.** If peanuts have emerged, use Dual according to its label: **Peanuts - Dual Combinations - Multiple Applications.**

**3rd Application:** **Do not use Dual II.** Apply Dual at layby as directed under the **Peanuts - Dual Alone** section of the Dual label.



**Notes:** (1) Do not apply more than the equivalent of 6 pts. of metolachlor active ingredient per acre during any one year, or illegal residues may result. This includes Dual 8E, Dual, Dual II, and Dual 25G or Dual IIG (4 lbs. of Dual 25G or IIG equals 1 pt. of Dual II), but do not use Dual II or Dual IIG after peanuts have emerged. (2) Do not graze or feed peanut forage or fodder to livestock for 30 days following application, and (3) Do not apply within 90 days of harvest, or illegal residues may result.

**B. Southwest Only: TX, OK, NM**

**1st Application:** Apply Dual II preplant incorporated or preemergence to before "ground cracking" as directed under **Peanuts - Dual II Alone** or apply Dual II + Balan preplant incorporated as directed previously in this section. **Do not use Dual II after peanut emergence.** If peanuts have emerged, use Dual according to its label.

**2nd Application:** **Do not use Dual II.** Apply Dual at layby as directed under the **Peanuts - Dual Alone** section on that label. Use only when late germinating weeds are expected to be a problem. Refer to the **Dual Applied Alone** section for a list of weeds controlled.

**Notes:** (1) Do not apply more than the equivalent of 4 pts. of metolachlor active ingredient per acre during any one year or illegal residues may result. This includes Dual 8E, Dual, Dual II, and Dual 25G or Dual IIG (4 lbs. of Dual 25G or IIG equals 1 pt. of Dual II), but do not use Dual II or Dual IIG after peanuts have emerged. (2) Do not graze or feed peanut forage or fodder to livestock for 30 days following application, and (3) Do not apply within 90 days of harvest, or illegal residues may result.

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**K. Pod Crops - Dual II Alone**

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Pod crops including: garbanzo, great northern beans, kidney beans, lima beans, mung beans, navy beans, peas (English\*; southern peas, such as blackeye, pinkeye, crowder, etc.), pinto beans, snap beans (green, wax, string), and lupines (sweet, white, white sweet, and grain).

Apply Dual II either preplant incorporated or preemergence using the appropriate rate specified below. **Preplant Incorporated or Preemergence:** Follow instructions for use of Dual II alone under **Application Procedures**. On coarse soils with less than 3% organic matter, apply 1.5-2 pts./A of Dual II or 2 pts./A if organic matter is 3% or greater. On **medium soils**, apply 2-2.5 pts./A of Dual II. On **fine soils**, apply 2-2.5 pts./A of Dual II if organic matter content is less than 3%, or 2.5-3 pts./A if organic matter content is 3% or greater.

\*On English peas, use only preemergence applications. Do not use on English peas in northeastern U.S., or injury may occur.

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**Note:** Do not cut for hay within 120 days following a Dual II application, or illegal residues may result.

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**L. Pod Crops - Dual II Combinations**

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**Note:** When applying Dual II in combination on pod crops, do not cut for hay within 120 days following application, or illegal residues may result.

**1. Tank Mixture and Sequential Applications with Eptam - Beans (Green or Dry)**

This mixture controls all weeds controlled by Dual II alone and by Eptam alone. Refer to the **Dual II Applied Alone** section of this label for weeds controlled by Dual II alone and to the Eptam label for weeds controlled by Eptam.

**Preplant Incorporated:** Follow instructions for use of Dual II alone under **Application Procedures**. **Sequential:** Apply Eptam alone preplant incorporated, as specified on that label. Follow with a preemergence application of Dual II, at rates specified for Dual II alone, during planting (behind the planter) or after planting, but before the weeds or crop emerge.

Refer to the **General Information** section of this label and to the Eptam label for weather, cultural practices, and all other precautions and limitations that affect performance of these products.

Apply 2.5-4.5 pts./A of Eptam 7E\* with Dual II as specified. On **coarse soils**, apply 1.25 pts./A of Dual II if organic matter content is less than 3%, or 1.5 pts./A if organic matter content is 3% or greater. On **medium soils**, apply 1.5 pts./A of Dual II if organic matter content is less than 3%, or 2 pts./A if organic matter content is 3% or greater. On **fine soils**, apply 2 pts./A of Dual II if organic matter is less than 3%, or 2-2.5 pts./A if organic matter is 3% or greater.

\*Refer to the Eptam label for rate limitations depending on geographical area, and for species and varietal restrictions.

*Precaution: Do not exceed 3.5 pts./A Eptam 7E on small white beans or green beans grown on coarse-textured soils.*

**2. Tank Mixture with Treflan - Beans (Dry - Kidney, Navy, Pinto, etc.; Lima; and Snap)**

Dual II + Treflan tank mix applied preplant incorporated controls those weeds listed under **Dual II Applied Alone** and those weeds listed for Treflan alone on the Treflan label. Dual II + Treflan may be applied by ground or by aerial equipment and incorporated up to 14 days prior to planting. Follow the recommended procedures on this label and on the respective Treflan label using equipment that provides uniform 2-inch incorporation.

Apply Dual II + Treflan tank mix using the appropriate Dual II rate specified for Dual II alone, and the Treflan rate from the Dry Beans, and the Lima and Snap Beans sections of the respective Treflan label. Choose the product rate for the specific soil texture/organic matter classification and weed species expected.

**Note:** Follow all restrictions and precautions on the respective Treflan label and in the **Pod Crops - Dual II Alone** section of this label.

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**M. Potatoes - Dual II Alone**

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Apply Dual II either incorporated or preemergence, according to directions specified below for control of weeds listed under the **General Information** section. Within a rate range, use the lower rate on soils relatively coarse-textured or low in organic matter; use the higher rate on soils relatively fine-textured or high in organic matter. Effectiveness will be reduced if later cultural practices expose untreated soil.

**Incorporated:** Apply Dual II at 1.5-3 pts./A to the soil and incorporate into the top 3 inches before planting using a finishing disk, harrow, rolling cultivator, or similar implement. Planting and later cultural practices should not bring untreated soil to the surface. Postplant incorporated application may be made any time after planting to drag-off, but before potato emergence. Use an implement that evenly distributes Dual II in the top 2 inches of soil. Do not damage potato seed pieces or sprouts with incorporation equipment.

**Preemergence:** Apply Dual II at 1.5-3 pts./A either after planting as a preemergence, delayed preemergence, after drag-off or hilling treatment, but before weeds emerge. Up to 3.85 pts./A of Dual II alone may be used where soil organic matter is between 6% and 20%.

*Precautions: (1) Do not use on muck or peat soils. If cool, wet soil conditions occur after application, Dual II may delay maturity and/or reduce yield of Superior and other early maturing potato varieties. To avoid crop injury, (2) Do not use on sweet potatoes or yams; (3) Do not apply both as a preemergence and an incorporated treatment; and (4) Do not use in Kern County, CA.*

**Note:** Potatoes treated with Dual II should not be harvested within 60 days after the at-planting to drag-off application, or illegal residues may result.

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**N. Potatoes - Dual II Combinations**

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**1. Tank Mixture with Sencor or Lexone**

In addition to those weeds controlled by Dual II alone, Dual II applied in tank mix combination with, or sequentially with, any of the registered Sencor or Lexone formulations, also controls the following broadleaf weeds: cocklebur\*, hairy

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nightshade\*, hemp scabania, jimsonweed\*, lambsquarters, prickly sida, ragweed, smartweed, velvetleaf, Venice mallow, and wild mustard.

\*Partially controlled.

Dual II at 1.5-3 pts./A plus the labeled Sencor/Lexone use rate may be used preemergence. Apply 1.5-2 pts./A of Dual II on **coarse soils** and 2-3 pts./A on other soil textures. Within this rate range, use the lower rate on soils relatively coarse-textured or low in organic matter; use the higher rate on soils relatively fine-textured or high in organic matter. Effectiveness will be reduced if later cultural practices expose untreated soil. Dual II will not control emerged weeds.

Refer to the Sencor or Lexone labels for precautionary statements, restrictions, application information, and weeds controlled.

*Precautions: (1) Do not use Dual II + Sencor or Lexone on potatoes in Kern County, CA. (2) Do not apply to sweet potatoes or yams. (3) Do not use this tank mixture on muck or peat soils.*

**Note:** Potatoes treated with Dual II in tank mixture with Sencor or Lexone cannot be harvested within 60 days after application or illegal residues may result.

## 2. **Dual II + Lorox Tank Mixture (East of Rocky Mountains)**

Dual II may be applied in a tank mix combination with any of the registered Lorox formulations as a pre-emergence broadcast application to potatoes. Apply to the soil surface after planting and before emergence of the crop or after final drag-off according to the rates specified in Table 9.

Table 9: Dual II + Lorox - Potatoes (East of Rocky Mountains)

	Broadcast Rates Per Acre			
	1 to Less Than 3% Organic Matter		3 to 5% Organic Matter	
Soil Texture	Dual II	Lorox*	Dual II	Lorox*
<b>COARSE</b> Sandy loam	1.5 pts.	1-1.5 lbs.	2 pts.	1.5-2 lbs.
<b>MEDIUM</b> Loam, silt loam, silt	2 pts.	1.5-2 lbs.	2.5-3 pts.	2-2.5 lbs.

\*When using Lorox L or Lorox DF, use equivalent rates. One pt. of Lorox L equals 1 lb. of Lorox DF.

*Precautions: To avoid crop injury, (1) Do not use on sands or loamy sands, and (2) Do not incorporate or spray over the top of emerged potatoes.*

Refer to the **General Information** section of this label and to the Lorox label for precautionary statements, restrictions, application information, and weeds controlled.

3. **Tank Mixture with Prowl 4E**

In addition to the weeds controlled by Dual II Alone, a tank mixture with Prowl 4E controls such problem species as Kochia, lambsquarters, purslane, annual spurge, stinging nettle, and others specified on the Prowl 4E Alone label. Apply Dual II + Prowl 4E preemergence or preemergence incorporate according to the specific directions on the Prowl 4E label, using the rates in Table 10.

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**Table 10: Dual II + Prowl 4E - Potatoes**

	Broadcast Rates Per Acre	
	Less Than 3% Organic Matter	More Than 3% Organic Matter
<b>Soil Texture</b>	<b>Dual II + Prowl 4E*</b>	<b>Dual II + Prowl 4E*</b>
<b>COARSE</b>	1.5-2 pts. + 1-1.5 pts.	1.5-2 pts. + 1-1.5 pts.
<b>MEDIUM</b>	2 pts. + 1.5-2 pts.	2-2.5 pts. - 2-3 pts.
<b>FINE</b>	2-2.5 pts. + 2-3 pts.	2.5-3 pts. + 3 pts.

\*When using other formulations of Prowl, use equivalent rates of active ingredient.

Refer to the Dual II and Prowl 4E labels and observe all directions, timings, limitations, precautions, and restrictions concerning the use of these products on potatoes and follow the most restrictive.

**4. Tank Mixture with Prowl 4E + Eptam**

In addition to the weeds controlled by Dual II alone, the tank mixture will control those species on the Prowl 4E and Eptam labels. Refer to the Dual II + Prowl 4E labels for rates of those products and add Eptam 7E at 3.5-7 pts./A depending on geographical area. Refer to the respective Dual II, Prowl 4E, and Eptam labels and observe all directions, limitations, precautions, and restrictions concerning the use of these products on potatoes and follow the most restrictive.

**O. Safflowers - Dual II Alone**

**-Preplant Incorporated or Preemergence:** Follow instructions for use of Dual II alone under **Application Procedures**.

On **coarse soils**, apply 1.5-2 pts./A of Dual II if organic matter content is less than 3%, or 2 pts./A if organic matter is 3% or greater. On **medium soils**, apply 2-2.5 pts./A of Dual II. On **fine soils**, apply 2-2.5 pts./A of Dual II if organic matter content is less than 3%, or 2.5-3 pts./A if organic matter content is 3% or greater.

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P. **Grain or Forage Sorghum (Seed treated with Concep or Screen) - Dual II Alone**

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Apply Dual II either preplant surface, preplant incorporated, or preemergence using the appropriate rate specified below. Apply Dual II alone only when the sorghum seed has been properly treated by the seed company with Concep or Screen.

**Preplant Surface-Applied:** Refer to instructions for use of Dual II under **Application Procedures**. For minimum-tillage or no-tillage systems only, Dual II may be applied up to 45 days before planting in CO, IA, IL, KS, MO, NE, and SD. Use only split applications for treatments made 30-45 days prior to planting, with 2/3 of the broadcast rate applied initially and the remaining 1/3 at planting. Apply 2.25 pts./A of Dual II on **medium soils** or 2.5 pts./A on fine soils. Treatments less than 30 days prior to planting may be made either as a split or single application. Apply 2 pts./A of Dual II on **coarse soils** not more than 2 weeks prior to planting. Under dry conditions, irrigation after application is recommended to move Dual II into the soil.

**Preplant Incorporated or Preemergence:** Refer to instructions for use of Dual II under **Application Procedures**. Broadcast 1.5-2 pts./A of Dual II on **coarse soils**, 2-2.25 pts./A on **medium soils**, or 2-2.5 pts./A on **fine soils**.

*Precautions: (1) If sorghum seed is not properly treated with Concep or Screen, Dual II will severely injure the crop. (2) Under high soil moisture conditions prior to sorghum emergence, injury may occur following the use of Dual II. The crop will normally outgrow this effect. (3) Do not use Dual II on sorghum grown under dry mulch tillage, or injury may occur. (4) Except for the split preplant surface treatment, do not make more than one application per year, or illegal residues may result.*

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Q. **Grain or Forage Sorghum (Seed treated with Concep or Screen) - Dual II Combinations**

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Dual II tank mixtures with AAtrex may be applied in water or fluid fertilizer. Apply Dual II in tank mixtures only when the sorghum seed has been properly treated by the seed company with Concep or Screen.

**IMPORTANT: FOR TANK MIXTURES WITH AATREX (OR OTHER BRANDS OF ATRAZINE) - If applying Dual II in tank mixture with AAtrex, all the restrictions and rate limitations appearing on the AAtrex label must be followed if more restrictive/protective than those on this label. In addition, if AAtrex is/must be applied at rates lower than those recommended on this label, broadleaf weed control may be affected. Refer to the AAtrex label for weeds controlled at the reduced rates.**

*Precautions: (1) Applications of Dual II + AAtrex on highly alkaline soils or on eroded areas where calcareous subsoils are exposed may cause sorghum injury. (2) If sorghum seed is not properly treated with Concep or Screen, Dual II + AAtrex may severely injure the crop. (3) Under high soil moisture conditions prior to sorghum emergence, injury may occur following the use of Dual II + AAtrex. The crop will normally outgrow this effect. (4) Do not use Dual II + AAtrex on sorghum grown under dry mulch tillage, or injury may occur. (5) Except for the split preplant surface treatment, do not make more than one application per year, or illegal residues may result.*

1. **Tank Mixture with AAtrex**

In addition to the weeds controlled by Dual II alone, Dual II + AAtrex also controls the following broadleaf weeds when applied either preplant surface, preplant incorporated, or preemergence: cocklebur, common purslane, hairy nightshade, lambsquarters, morningglory, ragweed, smartweed, and velvetleaf.

**Preplant Surface-Applied:** Refer to instructions for use of Dual II under **Application Procedures**. For minimum-tillage or no-tillage systems only, Dual II + AAtrex may be applied up to 45 days prior to planting in IA, IL, eastern KS, MO, NE, and SD. Use only split applications for treatments made 30-45 days prior to planting, with 2/3 of the broadcast rate applied initially and the remaining 1/3 at planting. Apply 2.25 pts./A of Dual II + 1.7-2 lbs./A of AAtrex Nine-O\* on **medium soils** with 1.5% organic matter or greater. Apply 2.25 pts./A of Dual II + 1.7-2 lbs./A of AAtrex Nine-O on **fine soils** with less than 1.5% organic matter, or apply 2.5 pts./A of Dual II + 2-2.2 lbs./A of AAtrex Nine-O on **fine soils** with 1.5% organic matter or greater. Treatments less than 30 days prior to planting may be made either as a split or single application. Under dry conditions, irrigation after application is recommended to move Dual II + AAtrex into the soil.

*Precautions: To avoid crop injury, (1) Do not use on coarse soils, and (2) Do not use on medium soils with less than 1.5% organic matter.*

**Preplant Incorporated or Preemergence:** Refer to instructions for use of Dual II under **Application Procedures**. On **medium soils** with 1.5% organic matter or greater, apply 1.5 pts./A of Dual II + 1.3 lbs./A of AAtrex Nine-O\*. On **fine soils** with less than 1.5% organic matter, apply 1.5 pts./A of Dual II plus 1.3 lbs./A of AAtrex Nine-O; on **fine soils** with 1.5% organic matter or greater, apply 1.75-2 pts./A of Dual II plus 1.6-1.8 lbs./A of AAtrex Nine-O.

\*When using AAtrex 4L, use equivalent rates. One lb. of AAtrex Nine-O equals 1.8 pts. of AAtrex 4L.

*Precautions: To avoid crop injury, (1) Do not use on coarse soils; (2) Do not use on medium soils with less than 1.5% organic matter; (3) Do not use in NM, OK, or TX except in northeast OK and the TX Gulf Coast and Blacklands areas; and (4) Do not apply preplant incorporated in AZ or the Imperial Valley of CA.*



2. **Tank Mixture of Dual II or Dual II + AAtrex, with Gramoxone Extra, Roundup, or Landmaster BW for Minimum-Tillage or No-Tillage Systems**

In minimum-tillage or no-tillage systems where sorghum (seed treated with Concep or Screen) is planted directly into a cover crop, stale seedbed, established sod, or previous crop residues, the contact herbicides Gramoxone Extra, Roundup, or Landmaster BW may be tank mixed with Dual II or Dual II + AAtrex. See Comment No. 9 following Chart 1. The Dual II or Dual II + AAtrex portion of the tank mixture provides preemergence control of the weeds listed on this label under the respective sections.

Refer to the label of each product used in combination and observe the planting details, restrictions, and all other precautions and limitations.

**Application:** Apply before, during, or after planting, but before sorghum emerges, at the appropriate rates listed under **Grain or Forage Sorghum - Dual II Alone** or **- Dual II Combinations - Dual II + AAtrex**, respectively. Add Gramoxone Extra, Roundup, or Landmaster BW at the following broadcast rates:

**Gramoxone Extra:** 1.5-2.0, 2.0-2.5, or 2.5-3.0 pts./A to 1-3 inches, 3-6-inches, or 6 inches tall weeds, respectively. Apply surfactant at 1 or 2 pts./100 gals. of spray mixture with 75% or greater or 50-74% nonionic active ingredient, respectively. This treatment will not control weeds taller than 6 inches.

**Roundup:** See the Roundup or Roundup RT label for weeds controlled, recommended rates, and other use directions.

**Landmaster BW:** 27-54 oz./A depending on weed species and size. See the Landmaster BW label for weeds controlled, recommended rates for specific weeds, and other information concerning use.

Apply in a minimum of 20 gals. of water per acre with conventional spray equipment.

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R. **Soybeans - Dual II Alone**

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Apply Dual II either preplant surface-applied, preplant incorporated, or preemergence using the appropriate rate specified below. **Preplant Surface-Applied, Preplant Incorporated or Preemergence:** Follow instructions for use of Dual II alone under **Application Procedures**.

**Preplant Surface-Applied:**

A. **Fall Application (Only in IA, MN, ND, SD, WI, and North of Route 20 in the states of IL and NE).** After October 15 when the sustained soil temperature at a four-inch depth is less than 50°F, apply to crop stubble

after crop harvest. In minimum-till or no-tillage systems on soils having greater than 2.5% organic matter, use 2.5-3 pts./A on medium-textured and 3.0 pts./A on fine-textured soils. Apply before ground is frozen. A tillage operation may precede the application. A fall and or a spring tillage may follow application, but do not exceed an incorporation depth greater than 2-3 inches. Minimize furrow and ridge formation in the tillage operations. **Note:** If a spring application is made, the total rate of the fall plus spring applications must not exceed the maximum total rate on soybeans, or illegal residues may result.

B. Use on **medium and fine soils** with minimum-tillage or no-tillage systems in CO, CT, DE, IA, IL, IN, KS, KY, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MT, ND, NE, NH, NY, OH, PA, RI, SD, TN, VA, VT, WI, WV, and WY. Apply 2/3 the recommended rate of Dual II (2.5 pts./A on **medium soils** and 3 pts./A on **fine soils**) as a split treatment 30-45 days prior to planting and the remainder at planting. Applications made less than 30 days before planting may be as either a split or single treatment. Apply 2 pts./A on coarse soils not more than 2 weeks before planting.

**Preplant Incorporated or Preemergence:** On **coarse soils**, apply 1.5-2 pts./A of Dual II if organic matter content is less than 3%, or 2 pts./A if organic matter content is 3% or greater. On **medium soils**, apply 2-2.5 pts./A of Dual II. On **fine soils**, apply 2-2.5 pts./A of Dual II if organic matter content is less than 3%, or 2.5-3 pts./A if organic matter content is 3% or greater.

**Note:** On soybeans, Dual II may be used up to 3.85 pts./A as a preplant surface-applied, preplant incorporated, or preemergence treatment on soils having an organic matter content between 6% and 20%. The total Dual II rate applied to soybeans during any one crop should not exceed 3.85 pts./A.

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S. **Soybeans - Dual II Combinations**

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Water or fluid fertilizer may be used as carrier for Dual II in combination with Sencor, Lexone, Lorox, Lorox Plus, Gemini, Canopy, Preview, Pursuit, Scepter, Sonalan, or Command.

**Note:** For all of the following combinations, Dual II may be used up to 3.5 pts./A on soils having an organic matter content between 6% and 20%. The total Dual II rate applied to soybeans during any one crop year should not exceed 3.85 pts./A.

1. **Tank Mixture with Sencor or Lexone**

In addition to those weeds controlled by Dual II alone, Dual + Sencor or Lexone, when applied as directed, also controls the following broadleaf weeds: cocklebur\*, hairy nightshade, hemp sesbania, jimsonweed\*, lambsquarters, prickly sida, ragweed, smartweed, velvetleaf, Venice mallow, and wild mustard.

\*Partially controlled.

Apply Dual II and Sencor or Lexone preplant incorporated or preemergence using the appropriate rates from Table 11. **Preplant Incorporated or Preemergence:** Follow instructions for use of Dual II alone under **Application Procedures.**

**Sequential:** Apply Dual II alone **Preplant Incorporated**, as specified in Table 11 for this tank mixture. Follow with a preemergence application of Sencor or Lexone during planting (behind the planter) or after planting, but before weeds or soybeans emerge.

Refer to the Sencor or Lexone labels for planting details and soybean variety restrictions.

Table 11: Dual II + Sencor or Lexone - Soybeans

	Broadcast Rates Per Acre					
	0.5% to Less Than 3% Organic Matter			3% Organic Matter or Greater		
Soil Texture	Dual II	+	Sencor/ Lexone DF*	Dual II	+	Sencor/ Lexone DF*
<b>COARSE</b> Loamy sand (over 2% organic matter), pts. sandy loam	1.25-1.5 pts.	+	0.33 lb.	1.5 pts.	+	0.5 lb.
<b>MEDIUM</b>	1.5-2 pts.	+	0.5 lb.	2 pts.	+	0.67 lb.***
<b>FINE</b>	2 pts.	+	0.67 lb.	2-2.5 pts.	+	0.67 lb.
<b>Mississippi Delta only</b> Silty clay, clay	2 pts.	+	1.0 lb.	2-2.5 pts.	+	1.0 lb.
Muck or Peat (soils with more than 20% organic matter)	DO NOT USE					

\*When using Sencor 4 or Lexone 4L, multiply lbs. of DF by 1.5 to get pts./A.

\*\*On all sand and on loamy sand with less than 2% organic matter, do not use this tank mixture preemergence, or the sequential treatment. Do not use the tank mixture preplant incorporated on any sand, loamy sand, or sandy loam, or crop injury may occur.

\*\*\*Use 0.5 lb./A if applied preplant incorporated.

*Precautions: (1) Do not use the tank mix or sequential application on soil with less than 0.5% organic matter or on alkaline soil with a pH over 7.4, or crop injury may occur. (2) If heavy rain occurs soon after application, crop injury may result, especially in poorly drained areas where water stands for several days.*

2. **Tank Mixture with Lorox**

In addition to those weeds controlled by Dual II alone, Dual II + Lorox, applied preemergence, also controls the following broadleaf weeds: cocklebur\*, jimsonweed\*, lambsquarter morningglory\*, prickly sida, ragweed, smartweed, velvetleaf\*, Venice mallow, and wild mustard.

\*Partially controlled.

**Preemergence:** Apply during planting (behind planter) or after planting, but before weeds or soybeans emerge. Refer to the Lorox label for planting details. Apply the appropriate rates from Table 12.

*Precaution: Do not use on soil with less than 0.5% organic matter, or crop injury may occur.*

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**Table 12: Dual II + Lorox - Soybeans**

	Broadcast Rates Per Acre					
	0.5% to Less Than 3% Organic Matter			3% Organic Matter or Greater		
Soil Texture	Dual II	+	Lorox DF***	Dual II	+	Lorox DF***
<b>COARSE</b>	1.25 pts.	+	1 lb.	1.5 pts.	+	1-1.5 lbs.
<b>MEDIUM</b>	1.5 pts.	+	1-1.5 lbs.	2 pts.	+	1.5-2 lbs.
<b>FINE</b>	2 pts.	+	2 lbs.	2-2.5 pts.	+	2.5-3 lbs..
Muck or Peat (soils with more than 20% organic matter)	DO NOT USE					

\*Do not use on sand, gravelly soils, or exposed subsoils.

\*\*Do not use on loamy sand, except in the northeastern U.S. on loamy sand with over 1% organic matter.

\*\*\*When using Lorox L or Lorox DF, use equivalent rates. One pt. of Lorox L equals 1 lb. of Lorox DF.

**3. Tank Mixture with Treflan**

Dual II + Treflan tank mix applied preplant incorporated controls those weeds listed under **Dual II Applied Alone** and those weeds listed for Treflan Alone on the Treflan label. Dual II + Treflan may be applied by ground or aerial equipment and incorporated up to 14 days before planting. Follow the recommended procedures on the Treflan and Dual II labels using equipment that provides uniform 2-inch incorporation.

Apply Dual II + Treflan tank mix using the appropriate rate from the Soybeans - Dual II Alone section of this label and the Treflan Alone section of the Treflan label for the specific soil texture/organic matter classification and weed species expected.

For the control DNA-resistant goosegrass\* and other species on the respective labels where the soil organic matter is 3% or less, apply the rate in Table 13.

Table 13: Dual II + Treflan-Organic Matter Content Less Than 3%

	Broadcast Rates Per Acre		
	Dual II	Treflan E.C.**	
	Organic Matter	Organic Matter	
<b>Soil Texture</b>	<b>Less Than 3%</b>	<b>Less Than 2%</b>	<b>2-3%</b>
COARSE*	1.25-1.5 pts.	1 pt.	1.5 pts.
MEDIUM	1.5 pts.	1.5 pts.	1.5 pts.
FINE	2 pts.	2 pts.	2 pts.

\*Where a range of rates is given for Dual II, use the minimum rate where DNA-resistant goosegrass is the predominant species.

\*\*When Treflan MTF or Treflan 5 is used, use comparable rates. Multiply pints of Treflan E.C. by 1 for Treflan MTF and by 0.8 for Treflan 5.

**Note:** Follow all restrictions and precautions on the respective Treflan label and in the **Soybeans - Dual II Alone** section of this label.

4. **Tank Mixture with Scepter**

This tank mixture controls all weeds controlled by Dual II alone and by Scepter alone. Refer to the **Dual II Applied Alone** section for weeds controlled by Dual II and to the Scepter label for weeds controlled by Scepter. Refer to the Scepter label for geographical locations where this tank mixture may be applied.

Apply Dual II + Scepter preplant incorporated or preemergence using rates in Table 14. Follow use directions under **Application Instructions** on the Scepter label. For preplant incorporated applications, apply and incorporate within 30 days before planting. Observe all other precautions and limitations on the Scepter labels.

Table 14: Dual II + Scepter-Soybeans

	Broadcast Rates Per Acre			
	Less Than 3% Organic Matter		3% or More Organic Matter	
Soil Texture	Dual II	Scepter	Dual II	Scepter
<b>COARSE</b>	1.25 pts.	.67 pt.	1.5 pts.	.67 pt.
<b>MEDIUM</b>	1.5 pts.	.67 pt.	2.0 pts.	.67 pt.
<b>FINE</b>	2.0 pts	.67 pt.	2-2.5* pts.	.67 pt.
Muck or Peat (soils with more than 20% organic matter)	DO NOT USE			

\*Use the higher rate of Dual II if heavy weed infestations are expected.

**Notes:** (1) Do not apply within 90 days of harvest, and (2) Do not graze or feed treated soybean forage, hay, or straw to livestock, or illegal residues may result.



5. **Tank Mixture with Lorox Plus**

This tank mixture controls all weeds controlled by Dual II alone and by Lorox Plus alone. Refer to the **Dual II Applied Alone** section for weeds controlled by Dual II and to the Lorox Plus label for weeds controlled by Lorox Plus.

Apply Dual II + Lorox Plus preemergence after planting, but before soybeans emerge using rates in Table 15.

**Note:** Follow all use directions, limitations, precautions, information regarding application to soybeans, and rotational restrictions on the Dual II and Lorox Plus labels.

**Table 15: Dual II + Lorox Plus - Soybeans**

	<b>Broadcast Rates Per Acre</b>	
	<b>0.5 - 3% Organic Matter</b>	
<b>Soil Texture</b>	<b>Dual II</b>	<b>Lorox Plus (60DF)</b>
<b>COARSE</b>	1.25 pts.	12-14 oz.
<b>MEDIUM</b>	1.5 pts.	14-16 oz.
<b>FINE</b>	2.0 pts.	16-18 oz.

*Precaution: Do not apply to sand, or to any soil with less than 0.5% organic matter, or to any soil with pH greater than 6.8.*

6. **Tank Mixture with Gemini**

This tank mixture controls all weeds controlled by Dual II alone and by Gemini alone. Refer to the **Dual II Applied Alone** section for weeds controlled by Dual II and to the Gemini label for weeds controlled by Gemini.

Apply Dual II + Gemini preemergence after planting, but before soybeans emerge using rates in Table 16.

**Note:** Follow all use directions, limitations, precautions, information regarding application to soybeans, and rotational restrictions on the Dual II and Gemini labels.

**Table 16: Dual II + Gemini - Soybeans**

	Broadcast Rates Per Acre	
	0.5 - 3% Organic Matter	
Soil Texture	Dual II	Gemini (60DF)
<b>COARSE</b> (Sandy loam only)	1.25 pts.	12-16 oz.
<b>MEDIUM</b>	1.5 pts.	16-20 oz.
<b>FINE</b>	2.0 pts.	20-24 oz.

*Precaution: Do not apply to sand or loamy sand, or to any soil with less than 0.5% organic matter, or to any soil with pH greater than 7.0, except as noted on the Gemini label.*

**7. Tank Mixture with Canopy**

This tank mixture controls all weeds controlled by Dual II alone and by Canopy alone. Refer to the **Dual II Applied Alone** section for weeds controlled by Dual II and to the Canopy label for weeds controlled by Canopy.

Apply preplant incorporated or preemergence using the appropriate rates from Table 17. **Preplant Incorporated:** Apply within 2 weeks of planting. Uniformly incorporate into the top 1-2 inches of soil before planting soybeans.

**Preemergence:** Apply after planting, but before soybeans emerge.

**Note:** Follow all use directions, varietal restrictions, limitations, precautions, information regarding application to soybeans, and rotational restrictions on the Dual II and Canopy labels.

**Table 17: Dual II + Canopy - Soybeans**

	Broadcast Rates Per Acre			
	0.5-Less Than 3% Organic Matter		3-5% Organic Matter	
Soil Texture	Dual II	Canopy 75DF	Dual II	Canopy 75DF
<b>COARSE</b>	1.25 pts.	6-10 oz.	1.5 pts.	6-10 oz.
<b>MEDIUM</b>	1.5 pts.	8-12 oz.	2.0 pts.	8-12 oz.
<b>FINE</b>	2.0 pts.	10-14 oz.	2.0-2.5 pts.	10-14 oz.

*Precaution: Do not apply to sand, or to any soil with less than 0.5% organic matter, or to any soil with pH greater than 7.0, except as noted on the Canopy label.*

**8. Tank Mixture with Preview**

This tank mixture controls all weeds controlled by Dual II alone and by Preview alone. Refer to the **Dual II Applied Alone** section for weeds controlled by Dual II and to the Preview label for weeds controlled by Preview.

Apply preplant incorporated or preemergence using the appropriate rates from Table 18. **Preplant Incorporated:** Apply within 2 weeks of planting. Uniformly incorporate into the top 1-2 inches of soil before planting soybeans.

**Preemergence:** Apply after planting, but before soybeans emerge.

**Note:** Follow all use directions, varietal restrictions, limitations, precautions, information regarding application to soybeans, and rotational restrictions on the Dual II and Preview labels.

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**Table 18: Dual II + Preview - Soybeans**

Soil Texture	Broadcast Rates Per Acre			
	0.5-Less Than 3% Organic Matter		3-5% Organic Matter	
	Dual II	Preview 75DF	Dual II	Preview 75DF
<b>COARSE</b>	1.25 pts.	6 oz.	1.5 pts.	7 oz.
<b>MEDIUM</b>	1.5 pts.	7 oz.	2.0 pts.	8 oz.
<b>FINE</b>	2.0 pts.	8 oz.	2.0-2.5 pts.	9-10 oz.

*Precaution: Do not apply to sand, or to any soil with less than 0.5% organic matter, or to any soil with pH greater than 6.8.*

**9. Tank Mixture with Command\***

This tank mixture controls all weeds controlled by Dual II alone and by Command alone. Refer to the **Dual II Applied Alone** section for weeds controlled by Dual II and to the Command label for weeds controlled by Command.

Apply Dual II + Command preplant incorporated using rates in Table 19. Follow all Command application instructions as to incorporation interval, geographical location, equipment operation, soil moisture conditions, etc.

\***Note:** Before making applications, read and strictly follow all use directions, limitations, precautions, information regarding application to soybeans, and rotational restrictions on the Dual II and Command labels.

**Table 19: Dual II + Command - Soybeans**

Soil Texture	Broadcast Rates Per Acre			
	Dual II		Command 4E	
	0.5-3% Organic Matter	Greater Than 3% Organic Matter	Northern Area	Southern Area
<b>COARSE</b>	1.25 pts.	1.5 pts.	1.5-2 pts.	2-2.5 pts.
<b>MEDIUM</b>	1.5 pts.	2.0 pts.	1.5-2 pts.	2-2.5 pts.
<b>FINE</b>	2.0 pts.	2.0-2.5 pts.	1.5-2 pts.	2-2.5 pts.

**10. Tank Mixture with Sonalan**

This tank mixture controls all weeds controlled by Dual II alone and by Sonalan alone. Refer to the **Dual II Applied Alone** section for weeds controlled by Dual II and to the Sonalan label for weeds controlled by Sonalan.

Apply Dual II and Sonalan preplant incorporated using the appropriate rates from Table 20.

**Preplant Incorporated:** Follow recommended soil preparation procedures for Sonalan. Refer to the Sonalan/Dual Tank Mixture label for incorporation specifications.

**Sequerial:** Apply Sonalan alone preplant incorporated as specified on the Sonalan label. Follow with a preemergence application of Dual II during planting (behind the planter) or after planting, but before weeds or soybeans emerge.

Table 20: Dual II + Sonalan - Soybeans

	Broadcast Rates Per Acre			
	Less Than 3% Organic Matter		3% or More Organic Matter	
Soil Texture	Dual II	Sonalan	Dual II	Sonalan
<b>COARSE</b>	1.5-2 pts.	1.25-2 pts.	2 pts.	1.25-2 pts.
<b>MEDIUM*</b>	2-2.5 pts.	1.75-2.5 pts.	2-2.5 pts.	1.75-2.5 pts.
<b>FINE*</b>	2-2.5 pts.	2.25-3 pts.	2.5-3 pts.	2.25-3 pts.
Muck or Peat (soils with more than 20% organic matter)	DO NOT USE			

\*For eastern black nightshade on these soils, apply Sonalan at 3 pts./A on medium and 3.5 pts./A on fine-textured soils, and follow with 2 incorporation passes.

**Note:** Follow all use directions, limitations, precautions, and information regarding application to soybeans on the Dual II and Sonalan labels.

11. **Tank Mixture with Pursuit**

This tank mixture controls all weeds controlled by Dual II alone and by Pursuit alone. Refer to the **Dual II Applied Alone** section for weeds controlled by Dual II and to the Pursuit label for weeds controlled by Pursuit. Refer to the Pursuit label for geographical locations where this tank mixture may be applied.

Apply Dual II + Pursuit early preplant, preplant incorporated, or preemergence after planting using rates in Table 21. Application can be made in water or liquid fertilizer. Follow all use directions under Soil Applications on the Pursuit label. For early preplant and preplant incorporated applications, apply within 30 days before planting.

**Note:** Follow all use directions, limitations, precautions, and information regarding application to soybeans, and rotational restrictions on the Dual II and Pursuit labels.

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**Table 21: Dual II + Pursuit - Soybeans**

	Broadcast Rates Per Acre		
	Less Than 3% Organic Matter	3% or More Organic Matter	
Soil Texture	Dual II	Dual II	Pursuit
<b>COARSE</b>	1.25 pts.	1.5 pts.	0.25 pt.
<b>MEDIUM</b>	1.5 pts.	2.0 pts.	0.25 pt.
<b>FINE</b>	2.0 pts.	2.0-2.5 pts.	0.25 pt.

**Sequential:** Apply Dual II early preplant, preplant incorporated, or preemergence after planting at 1.25 pts./A on **coarse soils** and 1.5 pts./A on **medium- and fine-textured soils**. Follow with a sequential postemergence application of Pursuit to control emerged weeds according to the Pursuit label. Dual II will improve the consistency and level of control from Pursuit on most grass species. Refer to the Pursuit postemergence label for a listing of weeds controlled, application rate, and growth stage limitations.

**12. Tank Mixture with Lexone, Sencor, Scepter, Lorox, Lorox Plus, Gemini, Canopy, Preview, or Pursuit, Plus Gramoxone Extra or Roundup for Minimum-Tillage or No-Tillage Systems**

In minimum-tillage or no-tillage systems where soybeans are planted directly into a cover crop, stale seedbed, established sod, or previous crop residues, the contact herbicides Gramoxone Extra or Roundup may be added to a tank mix of either Dual II + Sencor or Lexone, Dual II + Scepter, Dual II + Lorox, Dual II + Lorox Plus, Dual II + Gemini, Dual II + Canopy, Dual II + Preview, or Dual II + Pursuit. When used as directed, the Gramoxone Extra portion of the tank mixture controls most emerged weeds and suppresses many perennial weeds. Roundup combinations will control emerged annual and perennial weeds when applied as directed on the Roundup label. The Dual II + Sencor/Lexone, Scepter, Lorox, Lorox Plus, Gemini, Canopy, Preview, or Pursuit portion of the tank mixture provides preemergence control of the weeds listed on this label in the tank mixture section for Dual II + Sencor/Lexone, Dual II + Scepter, Dual II + Lorox, Dual II + Lorox Plus, Dual II + Gemini, Dual II + Canopy, Dual II + Preview, and Dual II + Pursuit, respectively.

Refer to the label of each product used in combination and observe the planting details, soybean variety restrictions, information regarding application to soybeans, geographical restrictions, and all other precautions and limitations.

Refer below for rates of Gramoxone Extra or Roundup, Dual II + Sencor/Lexone, Dual II + Scepter, Dual II + Lorox, Dual II + Lorox Plus, Dual II + Gemini, Dual II + Canopy, Dual II + Preview, and Dual II + Pursuit, respectively.

**Application:** Apply before, during, or after planting, but before the soybeans emerge, at the rates specified below. Add Gramoxone Extra or Roundup at the following broadcast rates:

**Gramoxone Extra:** 1.5-2.0, 2.0-2.5, or 2.5-3.0 pts./A to 1-3 inches, 3-6 inches, or 6-inch tall weeds, respectively. Apply surfactant at 1 or 2 pts./100 gals. of spray mixture with 75% or greater or 50-74% nonionic active ingredient, respectively. This treatment will not control weeds taller than 6 inches.

**Note:** Do not apply combinations containing Gramoxone Extra in suspension type liquid fertilizers as the activity of paraquat will be reduced.

**Roundup:** See the Roundup or Roundup RT label for weeds controlled, recommended rates, and other use directions.

Apply in 20-60 gals. of water or fluid fertilizer per acre with ground equipment.

#### **Dual II + Lexone/Sencor + Gramoxone Extra or Roundup**

On **loamy sand** with over 2% organic matter, apply 1.5 pts./A of Dual II + 0.33-0.5 lb./A of Sencor or Lexone DF. On **medium soils**, apply 2 pts./A Dual II + 0.5-0.67 lb./A of Sencor or Lexone DF. On **fine soils**, apply 2-2.5 pts./A of Dual II + 0.67 lb./A of Sencor or Lexone DF.

\*When using Sencor 4 or Lexone 4L, multiply lbs. of DF by 1.5 to get pints per acre.

*Precautions: To avoid crop injury, (1) Do not use this tank mixture on soil with less than 0.5% organic matter, on alkaline soil with a pH over 7.4, or on all sand and on loamy sand with less than 2% organic matter. (2) If heavy rain occurs soon after application, crop injury may result, especially in poorly drained areas where water stands for several days, or where the seeding slit has not been properly closed.*

#### **Dual II + Scepter + Gramoxone Extra or Roundup**

On **coarse soils**, apply 1.5 pts./A of Dual II + 0.67 pt./A of Scepter. On **medium soils**, apply 2 pts./A of Dual II + 0.67 pt./A of Scepter. On **fine soils**, apply 2.5 pts./A of Dual II + 0.67 pt./A of Scepter.

**Notes:** (1) Do not apply within 90 days of harvest, and (2) Do not graze or feed treated soybean forage, hay, or straw to livestock, or illegal residues may result.

#### **Dual II + Lorox + Gramoxone Extra or Roundup**



On **coarse soils**\*, apply 1.5 pts./A of Dual II + 1-1.5 lbs./A of Lorox DF\*\*. On **medium soils**, apply 2 pts./A of Dual II + 1-2 lbs./A of Lorox DF. On **fine soils**, apply 2-2.5 pts./A of Dual II + 2-3 lbs./A of Lorox DF.

\*Do not use on loamy sand, except in the northeastern U.S. on loamy sand with over 1% organic matter, or injury may occur. Do not use on sand, gravelly soils, or exposed subsoils, or injury may occur.

\*\*When using Lorox L or Lorox DF, use equivalent rates. One pt. of Lorox L equals 1 lb. of Lorox DF.

*Precaution: Do not use on soil with less than 0.5% organic matter or crop injury may occur.*

#### **Dual II + Lorox Plus + Gramoxone Extra or Roundup**

Use only where soils have 0.5-3% organic matter. On **coarse soils**, apply 1.5 pts./A of Dual II + 12-14 oz./A of Lorox Plus 60DF. On **medium soils**, apply 2 pts./A of Dual II + 14-16 oz./A of Lorox Plus. On **fine soils**, apply 2-2.5 pts./A of Dual II + 16-18 oz./A of Lorox Plus.

*Precaution: Do not apply to sand or to any soil with pH greater than 6.8.*

#### **Dual II + Gemini + Gramoxone Extra or Roundup**

Use only where soils have 0.5-3% organic matter. On **coarse soils** (sandy loam only) apply 1.5 pts./A of Dual II + 12-16 oz./A of Gemini 60DF. On **medium soils**, apply 2 pts./A of Dual II + 16-20 oz./A of Gemini. On **fine soils**, apply 2-2.5 pts./A of Dual II + 20-24 oz./A of Gemini.

*Precaution: Do not apply to sand or loamy sand or to any soil with less than 0.5% organic matter, or to any soil with pH greater than 7.0, except as noted on the Gemini label.*

#### **Dual II + Canopy + Gramoxone Extra or Roundup**

Use only where soils have 0.5-5% organic matter. On **coarse soils** (except sand), apply 1.5 pts./A of Dual II, on **medium soils**, apply 2 pts./A of Dual II, and on **fine soils**, apply 2-2.5 pts./A of Dual II. Refer to the Canopy label for appropriate rate according to geographical location, soil and organic matter classification, pH limitations, and all other use directions.

*Precaution: Do not apply to sand, or to any soil with less than 0.5% organic matter, or to any soil with pH greater than 7.0, except as noted on the Canopy label.*

#### **Dual II + Preview + Gramoxone Extra or Roundup**

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Use only where soils have 0.5-5% organic matter. On **coarse soils** (except sand), apply 1.5 pts./A of Dual II + 6\*-7 oz./A of Preview 75DF. On **medium soils**, apply 2 pts./A of Dual II + 7\*-8 oz./A of Preview. On **fine soils**, apply 2-2.5 pts./A of Dual II + 8\* to 9-10 oz./A of Preview.

\*Use this rate where the soil organic matter is in the 0.5 to less than 3.0% range.

*Precaution: Do not apply to sand, or to any soil with less than 0.5% organic matter, or to any soil with pH greater than 6.8.*

**Dual II + Pursuit + Gramoxone Extra or Roundup**

On **coarse soils**, apply 1.5 pts./A of Dual II + 0.25 pt./A of Pursuit. On **medium soils**, apply 2 pts./A of Dual II + 0.25 pt./A of Pursuit. On **fine soils**, apply 2.5 pts./A of Dual II + 0.25 pt./A Pursuit.

13. **Tank Mixture with Broadstrike + Dual**

For preplant surface, preplant incorporated, or preemergence application where severe grass populations are expected on medium- or fine-textured soils with relatively high organic matter content, Broadstrike + Dual may be spiked with Dual II for optimum performance. Refer to the Broadstrike + Dual label for its use rate and the amount of metolachlor active ingredient it contains. Dual II may be added up to, but not to exceed, the maximum alone Dual II label rate for the soil classification. Refer to the respective labels and follow all directions, limitations, and restrictions for each product.

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T. **Stone Fruits - Dual II Alone and Combinations**

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Stone fruits including apricots, cherries (sweet, sour), nectarines, peaches, plums (chickasaw, damson, Japanese) and prunes.

Broadcast 2.0-3.85 pts./A of Dual II by ground equipment to weed-free soil in a minimum of 10 gals. of water to apricots, cherries, nectarines, peaches, plums, or prunes to control weeds listed in the **Dual II Applied Alone** section of this label. Apply the lower rates on coarse-textured soils with low organic matter and where the weed infestation is expected to be low. Apply the higher rates on fine-textured soils, soils high in organic matter, and where a heavy weed infestation is expected. Use caution when applying to keep the spray off the foliage of the tree crops to avoid excessive residues or possible foliar injury.

For control of browntop panicum, cocklebur, common purslane, hairy nightshade, lambsquarters, annual morningglory, ragweed, smartweed and velvetleaf, tank mix Dual II at rates indicated above with 1.1 to 4.4 lbs./A, depending on the crop, of Princep Caliber 90 (or 1-4 qts./A of Princep 4L) and apply to weed-free soil in a minimum of 10 gals. of water, keeping the spray off the foliage of the tree crops. Refer to the rate of Princep Caliber 90 or Princep 4L for a given crop on the respective Princep label.

When weeds are present at the time of treatment, Dual II alone or in tank mixture with Princep Caliber 90 (or 4L) may sequentially follow an application of Gramoxone Extra or Roundup, or Dual alone or in tank mixture with Princep may be applied in tank mix combination with Gramoxone Extra or Roundup. Gramoxone Extra may be applied at rates of 2-3 pts./A. Roundup may be applied at rates ranging from 1-5 qts./A, depending on the weed species. Refer to the Roundup label for rate for various weed species. Direct applications containing Gramoxone Extra or Roundup over the weeds, making certain to keep spray off foliage and stems of trees. Refer to the Princep Caliber 90 (80W or 4L), Gramoxone Extra, and Roundup labels for other details relative to their individual use.

**Notes:** (1) Do not graze livestock in treated areas and (2) Do not feed or graze cover crops grown in treated orchards, or illegal residues may result. (3) **To avoid crop injury, do not apply tank mixtures with Princep on nectarines or apricots** and 4) Do not apply Dual II to nonbearing trees transplanted in the orchard less than 30 days or before depressions around the trees have been filled in.

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**U. Tree Nuts - Dual II Alone and Combinations**

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Tree nuts including almonds, beech nuts, Brazil nuts, butternuts, cashews, chestnuts, chinquapins, filberts (hazel nuts), hickory nuts, Macadamia nuts, pecans, and walnuts (black and English).

Broadcast 2.0-3.85 pts./A of Dual II by ground equipment to weed-free soil in a minimum of 10 gals. of water to tree nuts to control weeds listed in the **Dual II Applied Alone** section of this label. Apply the lower rates on coarse-textured soils with low organic matter and where the weed infestation is expected to be low. Apply the higher rates on fine-textured soils, soils high in organic matter, and where a heavy weed infestation is expected. Use caution when applying to keep the spray off the foliage of the tree crops to avoid excessive residues or possible foliar injury.

For control of browntop panicum, cocklebur, common purslane, hairy nightshade, lambsquarters, annual morningglory, ragweed, smartweed and velvetleaf, tank mix Dual II at rates indicated above with 1.1 to 4.4 lbs./A, depending on the crop, of Princep Caliber 90 (or 1-4 qts./A of Princep 4L) and apply to weed-free soil in a minimum of 10 gals. of water, keeping the spray off the foliage of the tree crops. Refer to the rate of Princep Caliber 90 or Princep 4L for a given crop on the respective Princep label.

When weeds are present at the time of treatment, Dual II alone or in tank mixture with Princep may be applied in tank mix combination with Gramoxone Extra or Roundup. Gramoxone Extra may be applied at rates of 2-3 pts./A. Roundup may be applied at rates ranging from 1-5 qts./A, depending on the weed species. Refer to the Roundup label for rate for various weed species.

Direct applications containing Gramoxone Extra or Roundup over the weeds, making certain to keep spray off foliage and stems of trees. Refer to the Princep Caliber 90 (or 4L), Gramoxone Extra, and Roundup labels for other details relative to their individual use.

**Notes:** (1) Tank mixtures containing Princep may only be used on almonds, filberts, Macadamia nuts, pecans, or walnuts. (2) Do not graze livestock in treated orchards, or illegal residues may result. (3) Do not apply Dual II to nonbearing trees transplanted in the grove less than 30 days or before depressions around the trees have been filled in, or crop injury may occur.

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**V. Storage and Disposal**

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**Pesticide Disposal**

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal. Open dumping is prohibited. Wastes resulting from the use of this product are toxic. Improper disposal of unused pesticide, spray mixture, or rinsate is a violation of federal law. Pesticide, spray mixture, or rinsate that cannot be used according to label instructions must be disposed of according to federal, state, or local procedures. For guidance in proper disposal methods, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or the Hazardous Waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office.

**Container Disposal**

Do not reuse empty container. Triple rinse (or equivalent), puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or by open burning, if allowed by state and local authorities. Keep out of smoke from burning containers.

This product may be stored at temperatures down to 30 degrees below 0°F.

For minor spills, leaks, etc., follow all precautions indicated on this label and clean up immediately. Take special care to avoid contamination of equipment and facilities during cleanup procedures and disposal of wastes. In the event of a major spill, fire, or other emergency, call 1-800-888-8372, day or night.

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**W. Appendices**

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## Appendix A: Compatibility Test

Since liquid fertilizers can vary, even within the same analysis, always check compatibility with herbicide(s) each time before use. Be especially careful when using complete suspension or fluid fertilizers as serious compatibility problems are more likely to occur. Commercial application equipment may improve compatibility in some instances. The following test assumes a spray volume of 25 gals./A. For other spray volumes, make appropriate changes in the ingredients. Check compatibility using this procedure

1. Add 1 pt. of fertilizer to each of 2 one-qt. jars with tight lids.
2. To **one** of the jars, add 1/4 tsp. or 1.2 milliliters of a compatibility agent approved for this use, such as Compex or Unite (1/4 tsp. is equivalent to 2 pts./100 gals. spray). Shake or stir gently to mix.
3. To **both** jars, add the appropriate amount of herbicide(s). If more than one herbicide is used, add them separately with dry herbicides first, flowables next, and emulsifiable concentrates last. After each addition, shake or stir gently to thoroughly mix. The appropriate amount of herbicides for this test follows:

**Dry herbicides:** For each pound to be applied per acre, add 1.5 level teaspoons to each jar.

**Liquid herbicides:** For each pint to be applied per acre, add 0.5 teaspoon or 2.5 milliliters to each jar.

**Note:** For Dual II tank mixtures with AAtrex + Princep, use 1/3-1/2 the amount of AAtrex specified above and the remainder as Princep, depending on whether the 1:2 or 1:1 ratio of AAtrex to Princep is to be applied.

4. After adding all ingredients, put lids on and tighten, and invert each jar 7-10 times to mix. Let the mixtures stand 15 minutes and then look for separation - large flakes, precipitates, gels, heavy oily film on the jar, or other signs of incompatibility. Determine if the compatibility agent is needed in the spray mixture by comparing the 2 jars. If either mixture separates, but can be remixed readily, the mixture can be sprayed as long as good agitation is used. If the mixtures are incompatible, test the following methods of improving compatibility: (A) slurry the dry herbicide(s) in water before addition, or (B) add 1/2 of the compatibility agent to the fertilizer and the other 1/2 to the emulsifiable concentrate or flowable herbicide before addition to the mixture. If incompatibility is still observed, do not use the mixture.

## Appendix B: Low Carrier Application

### For Broadcast Ground Application Only

Use sprayers such as Ag-Chem RoGator®, Hagie, John Deere Hi-Cycle<sup>T</sup>, Melroe Spracoupe, Tyler Patriot, or Willmar Air Ride® that provide accurate and uniform application. **Only water may be used as a carrier.** Screens in suction and in-line strainers should be 50-mesh. Manufacturers may require that tip screens as fine as 100-mesh be used with some nozzles. Use a pump with capacity to: (1) maintain up to 35-40 psi at the nozzles, and (2) provide sufficient agitation in tank to keep mixture in suspension. Use a minimum of 5 gals. of spray mixture per acre. Maximum recommended sprayer speed is 15 mph. Rinse sprayer thoroughly with clean water immediately after each use.

**Note:** Low pressure nozzles are recommended to reduce drift and increase application accuracy. Care should be taken when using automatic rate controlling devices to spray the material within the rated working pressure and flow ranges of the nozzles selected. Nozzle screens should be used when recommended by the manufacturer. All nozzles should be placed on 20-inch centers, except flooding types which should be placed on 40-inch centers. When Flat Fan type nozzles are used, angles of 80° or 110° are recommended. Always read and follow the manufacturer's directions for optimum setup and performance of their nozzles or tips.

### Appendix C: Aerial Applications

Apply Dual II in water alone or in tank mixtures with AAtrex, Lorox, Lexone, or Sencor in a minimum total volume of 2 gals./A by aircraft. Dual II may also be applied by air in combination with Prowl, Balan, or Treflan. See specific tank mixture sections for directions. Avoid application under conditions where uniform coverage cannot be obtained or where excessive spray drift may occur. In order to assure that spray will be controllable within the target area when used according to label directions, make applications at a maximum height of 10 ft., using low drift nozzles at a maximum pressure of 40 psi, and restrict application to periods when wind speed does not exceed 10 mph. To assure that spray will not adversely affect adjacent sensitive nontarget plants, apply Dual II alone or Dual II + AAtrex by aircraft at a minimum upwind distance of 400 ft. from sensitive plants, or apply Dual II + Lexone, Sencor, or Lorox at a minimum upwind distance of 300 ft. from sensitive plants.

Avoid application to humans or animals. Flagmen and loaders should avoid inhalation of spray mist and prolonged contact with skin.

## Appendix D: Center Pivot Irrigation Application

Dual II alone or in tank mixture with other herbicides on this label which are registered for center pivot application may be applied in irrigation water preemergence (after planting, but before weeds or crop emerge) at rates recommended on this label. Apply this product only through a center pivot irrigation system. Do not apply this product through any other type of irrigation system. Crop injury, lack of effectiveness, or illegal pesticide residues in the crop can result from non-uniform distribution of treated water. If you have questions about calibration, you should contact State Extension specialists, equipment manufacturers, or other experts. Do not connect an irrigation system (including greenhouse systems) used for pesticide application to a public water system unless the pesticide label-prescribed safety devices for public water systems are in place. A person knowledgeable of the chemigation system and responsible for its operation, or under the supervision of the responsible person, shall shut the system down and make necessary adjustments should the need arise.

### Operating Instructions

1. The system must contain a functional check-valve, vacuum relief valve, and low pressure drain appropriately located on the irrigation pipeline to prevent water-source contamination from backflow.
2. The pesticide injection pipeline must contain a functional, automatic, quick-closing check-valve to prevent the flow of fluid back toward the injection pump.
3. The pesticide injection pipeline must also contain a functional, normally closed, solenoid-operated valve located on the intake side of the injection pump and connected to the system interlock to prevent fluid from being withdrawn from the supply tank when the irrigation system is either automatically or manually shut down.
4. The system must contain functional interlocking controls to automatically shut off the pesticide injection pump when the water pump motor stops.
5. The irrigation line or water pump must include a functional pressure switch which will stop the water pump motor when the water pressure decreases to the point where pesticide distribution is adversely affected.
6. Systems must use a metering pump, such as a positive displacement injection pump (e.g., diaphragm pump or piston pump) effectively designed and constructed of materials that are compatible with pesticides and capable of being fitted with a system interlock.
7. Do not apply when wind speed favors drift beyond the area intended for treatment.
8. Prepare a mixture with a minimum of 1 part of water to 1 part herbicide(s) and inject this mixture into the center pivot system. Injecting a larger volume of a more dilute



mixture per hour will usually provide more accurate calibration of metering equipment. Maintain sufficient agitation to keep the herbicide in suspension.

9. Meter into irrigation water during entire period of water application.
10. Apply in 1/2-1 inch of water. Use the lower water volume (1/2 inch) on coarse-textured soils and the higher volume (1 inch) on fine-textured soils. More than 1 inch of water at application may reduce weed control by moving the herbicide below the effective zone in the soil.

*Precaution for center pivot applications: Where sprinkler distribution patterns do not overlap sufficiently, unacceptable weed control may result. Where sprinkler distribution patterns overlap excessively, crop injury may result.*

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### Appendix E: Dry Bulk Granular Fertilizers

Many dry bulk granular fertilizers may be impregnated or coated with Dual II alone or selected Dual II tank mixtures which are registered for preplant incorporated or preplant surface application which are used to control weeds in crops on the Dual II label and are not prohibited from use on dry bulk granular fertilizers.

When applying Dual II or Dual II mixtures with dry bulk granular fertilizers, follow all directions for use and precautions on the respective product labels regarding target crops, rates per acre, soil texture, application methods (including timing of application), and rotational crops.

All individual state regulations relating to dry bulk granular fertilizer blending, registration, labeling, and application are the responsibility of the individual and/or company selling the herbicide/fertilizer mixture.

Prepare the herbicide/fertilizer mixtures by using any closed drum, belt, ribbon, or other commonly used dry bulk fertilizer blender. Nozzles used to spray Dual II and Dual II mixtures onto the fertilizer must be placed to provide uniform spray coverage. Care should be taken to aim the spray directly onto the fertilizer only and to avoid spraying the walls of the blender.

If the herbicide/fertilizer mixture is too wet, add a highly absorptive material, such as Agsorb® or Celatom MP-79®, or similar granular clay or diatomaceous earth materials, to obtain a dry free-flowing mixture. Absorptive materials should be added only after the herbicide has been thoroughly blended into the fertilizer mixture. Best application results will be obtained by using a granule of 6/30 particle size or of a size similar to that of the fertilizer material being used. Generally, less than 2% by weight of absorptive material will be needed. Avoid using more than 5% absorptive material by weight.

Calculate amounts of Dual II, AAtrex, AAtrex + Princep, Bladex, Extrazine II, Princep, Sencor, Lexone, or Sonalan by the following formula:

$\frac{2,000 \text{ lbs. of fertilizer per acre}}{\text{lbs. of fertilizer per acre}}$	$\times$	$\frac{\text{pts./A of liquid or flowable product}}{\text{pts./A of liquid or flowable product}}$	$=$	$\frac{\text{pts. of liquid or flowable product per ton of fertilizer}}{\text{pts. of liquid or flowable product per ton of fertilizer}}$
$\frac{2,000 \text{ lbs. of fertilizer per acre}}{\text{lbs. of fertilizer per acre}}$	$\times$	$\frac{\text{lbs./A of dry product}}{\text{lbs./A of dry product}}$	$=$	$\frac{\text{lbs. of dry product per ton of fertilizer}}{\text{lbs. of dry product per ton of fertilizer}}$

**Pneumatic (Compressed Air) Application (Dual II Alone):** High humidity, high urea concentrations, low fertilizer use rates, and dusty fertilizer may cause fertilizer mixture

X.

### Precautionary Statements

#### Hazards to Humans and Domestic Animals

##### CAUTION

Harmful if swallowed, inhaled, or absorbed through skin. Causes eye irritation. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. Avoid breathing vapor or spray mist.

#### Statement of Practical Treatment

**If in eyes:** Flush eyes with plenty of water. Call a physician if irritation persists.

**If swallowed:** Call a physician or Poison Control Center. Drink 1 or 2 glasses of water and induce vomiting by touching back of throat with finger, or, if available, by administering syrup of ipecac. Do not induce vomiting or give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

**If inhaled:** Remove victim to fresh air. Get medical attention. If on skin: Wash with plenty of soap and water. Get medical attention.

**Note to Physician:** If Dual II is ingested, induce emesis or lavage stomach. The use of an aqueous slurry of activated charcoal can be considered.

#### Personal Protective Equipment

Some materials that are chemical-resistant to this product are listed below. If you want more options, follow the instructions for Category H on an EPA chemical resistance category selection chart.

#### Applicators and other handlers must wear:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Chemical-resistant gloves, such as barrier laminate or viton
- Shoes plus socks

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

#### Engineering Control Statements

When handlers use closed systems, enclosed cabs, or aircraft in a manner that meets the requirements listed in the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240(d)(4-6)], the handler PPE requirements may be reduced or modified as specified in the WPS.

Celatom MP-79® trademark of Eagle-Picher Industries, Inc.

Command® trademark of FMC Corporation

Compex® trademark of KALO Agricultural Chemicals, Inc.

Eptam®, Eradicane®, Gramoxone®, Sutan®, and Vernam® trademarks of Zeneca Ag Products

Hi-Cycle<sup>T</sup> trademark of John Deere Company

KERMAC #600™ trademark of Kerr McGee Refining Corporation

Landmaster®, Roundup®, and Screen® trademarks of Monsanto Company

Prowl®, Pursuit®, and Scepter® trademarks of American Cyanamid

Sencor® trademark of the Parent Company of Farbenfabriken Bayer GmbH, Leverkusen

Tyler Patriot™ trademark of Tyler Ltd. Partnership

Unite® trademark of HACO, Inc.

Willmar Air Ride® trademark of Willmar Manufacturing

X-77® trademark of Loveland Industries, Inc.

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Ciba Crop Protection  
Ciba-Geigy Corporation  
Greensboro, North Carolina 27419

CGA

LABELD-W/DUAL2-D - 8/16/95 - CCG

Revised	2/3/93
	Tank mix additions - peanuts & potatoes
	3/26/93
	Adding method of improving partial control
Revised	6/93
	WPS & Logo changes PR Notice 93-3
Revised	1/94
	Numerous adm. amend.
Revised	8/94
	Fall application geographic limitations
Revised	8/95
	Numerous adm. amendments

117 300

Container Label

Dual II®

HERBICIDE

For weed control in corn, cotton, nonbearing citrus, nonbearing grapes, peanuts, pod crops, potatoes, safflowers, grain or forage sorghum, soybeans, stone fruits, and tree nuts

Active Ingredient:

Metolachlor: 2-chloro-N-(2-ethyl-6-methylphenyl)-N-(2-methoxy-1-methylethyl) acetamide .....	84.4%
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Inert Ingredients:	15.6%
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Total:	100.0%
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See directions for use in attached booklet.

**AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS**

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. Refer to supplemental labeling under "Agricultural Use Requirements" in the Directions for Use section for information about this standard.

EPA Reg. No. 100-711

EPA Est. 11773-iA-1<sup>W</sup>

EPA Est. 34704-MS-1<sup>P</sup>

(Superscript is first letter of lot number on jug)

2 1/2 Gallons  
U.S. Standard Measure

**KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.**

**CAUTION**

**Precautionary Statements**

**Hazards to Humans and Domestic Animals**

Harmful if swallowed, inhaled or absorbed through skin. Causes eye irritation. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Avoid breathing vapor or spray mist.

### **Statement of Practical Treatment**

**If in eyes:** Flush eyes with plenty of water. Call a physician if irritation persists.

**If swallowed:** Call a physician or Poison Control Center. Drink 1 or 2 glasses of water and induce vomiting by touching back of throat with finger, or, if available, by administering syrup of ipecac. Do not induce vomiting or give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

**If inhaled:** Remove victim to fresh air. Get medical attention.

**If on skin:** Wash with plenty of soap and water. Get medical attention.

**Note to Physician:** If Dual II is ingested, induce emesis or lavage stomach. The use of an aqueous slurry of activated charcoal can be considered.

### **Environmental Hazards**

For terrestrial uses, do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present, or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment wash waters or rinsate.

### **Ground Water and Surface Water Advisory**

Metolachlor has been identified in limited sampling of ground water, and there is the possibility that it may leach through the soil to ground water, especially where soils are coarse and ground water is near the surface. Following application and during rainfall events that cause runoff, metolachlor may reach surface water bodies including streams, rivers, and reservoirs.

Care must be taken when using this product to prevent back siphoning into wells, spills, or improper disposal of excess pesticide, spray mixtures, or rinsates.

Check-valves or antisiphoning devices must be used on all mixing and/or irrigation equipment.

### **Chemigation.**

Refer to supplemental labeling in attached booklet for use directions for chemigation. Do not apply this product through any irrigation system unless the supplemental labeling on chemigation is followed.

### Container Disposal

Do not reuse empty container. Triple rinse (or equivalent), puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or by open burning, if allowed by state and local authorities. If burned, keep out of smoke.

Dual II® trademark of Ciba-Geigy Corporation  
U.S. Patent No. 4,618,361

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