UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
2027 MODEL YEAR
CERTIFICATE OF CONFORMITY
WITH THE CLEAN AIR ACT

OFFICE OF TRANSPORTATION AND AIR QUALITY
ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN 48105

Certificate Issued To: **Toyota Motor Corporation**
(U.S. Manufacturer or Importer)

Certificate Number: VTYXJ02.5TFY-048

Effective Date: 10/22/2026

Expiration Date: 12/31/2027

Byron J. Bunker, Division Director
Compliance Division

Issue Date: 10/22/2026

Revision Date: N/A

Test Group Name: VTYXJ02.5TFY
Evaporative/Refueling Family Name: VTYXR0165J42
Executive Order Number:
Applicable Exhaust Emission Standards: Federal Tier 4 Bin 25
Applicable Evaporative/Refueling Standards: Federal Tier 3 Evap

Engine Displacement: 2.5 Liters
Exhaust Emission Test Fuel Type: Tier 3 E10 Regular Gasoline (9 RVP @Low Alt.)
Full Useful Life Miles: Exhaust Emissions: 150,000 miles
Full Useful Life Miles: Evaporative/Refueling Emissions: 150,000 miles

Models Covered: TOYOTA: RAV4 PHEV AWD GR-S, RAV4 PHEV AWD SE, RAV4 PHEV AWD WOODLAND EDITION, RAV4 PHEV AWD XSE
Plug-in Hybrid Electric Vehicle (PHEV)

Pursuant to section 206 of the Clean Air Act (42 U.S.C.7525) and 40 CFR Parts 85, 86, 88, 600, 1037, 1065, and 1066 as applicable, this certificate of conformity is hereby issued with respect to test vehicles which have been found to conform to the requirements of the regulations on Control of Air Pollution from New Motor Vehicles and New Motor Vehicle Engines (40 CFR Parts 85, 86, 88, 600, 1037, 1065, and 1066 as applicable) and which represent the new motor vehicle models listed above by test group and evaporative/refueling emission family, more fully described in the application of the above named manufacturer. Vehicles covered by this certificate have demonstrated compliance with the applicable emission standards as more fully described in the manufacturer's application. This certificate covers the above models, which are designed to meet the applicable emission standards specified in 40 CFR Parts 85, 86, 88, 600, 1037, 1065, and 1066 as applicable at both high and low altitude as applicable.

EPA is issuing this certificate subject to the conditions and provisions of 40 CFR 86.1848(c), and 40 CFR 1037 as applicable.

This certificate covers only those new motor vehicles or vehicle engines which conform, in all material respects, to the design specifications that apply to those vehicles or engines described in the documentation required by 40 CFR Parts 85, 86, 88, 600, 1037, 1065, and 1066 as applicable and which are produced during the 2027 model year production period stated on this certificate of the said manufacturer, as defined in 40 CFR Parts 85, 86, 88, 600, 1037, 1065, and 1066 as applicable. The manufacturer shall obtain the approval of the California Air Resources Board (in the form of an executive order issued by the California Air Resources Board) prior to introducing any vehicle covered by this certificate into commerce 1) in the State of California, or 2) in a State that, under the authority of Section 177 of the Clean Air Act, has adopted and placed into effect the California standards to which this test group has been certified.

Catalyst-equipped vehicles designed to be operated on gasoline or flexible fuel are equipped with an emission control device which the Administrator has determined will be significantly impaired by the use of leaded fuel. This certificate is issued subject to the conditions specified in 40 CFR 80.24. Catalyst-equipped vehicles designed to be operated on gasoline or flexible fuel, otherwise covered by this certificate, which are driven outside the United States, Canada, Mexico, Japan, Australia, Taiwan and the Bahama Islands will be presumed to have been operated on leaded fuel resulting in deactivation of the catalysts. If these vehicles are imported or offered for importation without retrofit of the catalyst, they will be considered not to be within the coverage of this certificate unless included in a catalyst control program operated by manufacturer or a United States Government Agency and approved by the Administrator.

In the case of completely assembled vehicles, this certificate of conformity covers only vehicles which are completely manufactured prior to January 1, 2028. Normally incompletely assembled vehicles (such as cab chassis) may be completed after this date, provided that the basic manufacturing (including installation of the emission control system) was completed prior to January 1, 2028. This certificate does not cover vehicles sold, offered for sale, or introduced, or delivered for introduction, into commerce in the U.S. prior to the effective date of the certificate.