



U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

Office of Pesticide Programs  
Registration Division (7505P)  
1200 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20460

EPA Reg. Number:

524-651

Date of Issuance:

1/8/18

NOTICE OF PESTICIDE:

Registration  
 Reregistration  
(under FIFRA, as amended)

Term of Issuance:

Unconditional

Name of Pesticide Product:

M1840 Growth Regulator

Name and Address of Registrant (include ZIP Code):

Simone Seifert-Higgins, Ph.D.  
Monsanto Company  
1300 I (Eye) Street, NW, Suite 450 East  
Washington, D.C. 20005

**Note:** Changes in labeling differing in substance from that accepted in connection with this registration must be submitted to and accepted by the Registration Division prior to use of the label in commerce. In any correspondence on this product always refer to the above EPA registration number.

On the basis of information furnished by the registrant, the above named pesticide is hereby registered under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act.

Registration is in no way to be construed as an endorsement or recommendation of this product by the Agency. In order to protect health and the environment, the Administrator, on his motion, may at any time suspend or cancel the registration of a pesticide in accordance with the Act. The acceptance of any name in connection with the registration of a product under this Act is not to be construed as giving the registrant a right to exclusive use of the name or to its use if it has been covered by others.

This product is unconditionally registered in accordance with FIFRA section 3(c)(5) provided that you:

1. Submit and/or cite all data required for registration/reregistration/registration review of your product when the Agency requires all registrants of similar products to submit such data.

Signature of Approving Official:

Tony Kish, Product Manager 22  
Fungicide Branch, Registration Division (7505P)

Date:

1/8/18

2. Make the following label changes before you release the product for shipment:
  - Revise the EPA Registration Number to read, “EPA Reg. No. 524-651.”
3. Submit one copy of the revised final printed label for the record before you release the product for shipment.

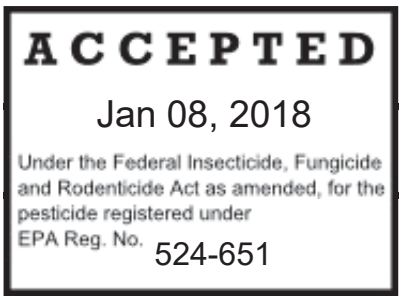
Should you wish to add/retain a reference to the company’s website on your label, then please be aware that the website becomes labeling under the Federal Insecticide Fungicide and Rodenticide Act and is subject to review by the Agency. If the website is false or misleading, the product would be misbranded and unlawful to sell or distribute under FIFRA section 12(a)(1)(E). 40 CFR 156.10(a)(5) list examples of statements EPA may consider false or misleading. In addition, regardless of whether a website is referenced on your product’s label, claims made on the website may not substantially differ from those claims approved through the registration process. Therefore, should the Agency find or if it is brought to our attention that a website contains false or misleading statements or claims substantially differing from the EPA approved registration, the website will be referred to the EPA’s Office of Enforcement and Compliance.

If these conditions are not complied with, the registration will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA section 6. Your release for shipment of the product constitutes acceptance of these conditions. A stamped copy of the label is enclosed for your records. Please also note that the record for this product currently contains the following CSF:

- Basic CSF dated 08/31/2017

If you have any questions, please contact Tony Kish by phone at 703 308-9443, or via email at [kish.tony@epa.gov](mailto:kish.tony@epa.gov); or Craig Reeves by phone at 703 347-0486, or via email at [reeves.craig@epa.gov](mailto:reeves.craig@epa.gov).

Enclosure: Stamped Label



# M1840 Growth Regulator

## Plant Growth Regulator for Trees

### Active Ingredient

Paclobutrazol ((±)-(R*,R*)-β-[(4-Chlorophenyl)methyl)-α-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-1H-1,2,4-triazole-1-ethanol) .....	22.3%
Other Ingredients:	77.7%
<b>Total:</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

[InsertBrandName] contains 2 lbs. active ingredient per gallon

EPA Reg. No.: 524-ALR

EPA Est. No.

Net Contents: [1/2 Gallon] [1 Gallon] [5 Gallon]

Batch No.

**Keep Out of Reach of Children**

### CAUTION

**See the label booklet for First Aid, Precautionary Statements, and Directions for Use**

**SHAKE WELL BEFORE EACH USE**

<b>FIRST AID</b>	
<b>If on skin or clothing</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Take off contaminated clothing.</li> <li>• Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15 to 20 minutes.</li> <li>• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li> </ul>
<b>If inhaled</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Move person to fresh air.</li> <li>• If person is not breathing call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration preferably mouth to mouth if possible.</li> <li>• Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice</li> </ul>
<b>If swallowed</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.</li> <li>• Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.</li> <li>• Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor.</li> <li>• Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.</li> </ul>
<b>HOTLINE NUMBER</b>	

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact the National Poison Control Hotline at 1-800-222-1222 for emergency medical treatment information 24 hours a day, seven days a week.

## PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

**CAUTION.** Harmful if absorbed through skin, inhaled, or swallowed. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. Avoid breathing spray mist. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet. Wear long sleeved shirt and long pants, socks, and gloves. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

### PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

#### Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)

Some materials that are chemical resistant to this product are listed below. If you want more options, follow the instructions for Category A on an EPA chemical resistance category selection chart.

#### Applicators and other handlers must wear:

- Long sleeved shirt and long pants
- Waterproof or chemical-resistant gloves such as barrier laminate, butyl rubber, nitrile rubber, neoprene rubber, natural rubber, polyethylene, polyvinyl chloride, or viton
- Shoes plus socks

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables exist, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry. Wash PPE after each day's use.

### USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS

#### Users should:

- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet.
- Remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

### ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water by cleaning of equipment or disposal of equipment washwaters or rinsate.

### PHYSICAL OR CHEMICAL HAZARDS

Do not use or store near heat or open flame.

---

### DIRECTIONS FOR USE

---

It is a violation of Federal Law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons,

either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulations. Read all label directions carefully before use.

**Failure to follow directions and precautions on this label may result in plant injury or poor growth control.**

### GENERAL INFORMATION

[InsertBrandName] is a systemic, xylem mobile plant growth regulator for use on trees that slows vegetative growth by inhibiting gibberellin biosynthesis. [InsertBrandName] reduces the above ground vegetative growth and changes specific morphological characteristics of the tree. Slowed vegetative growth reduces the volume of woody growth that must be removed from trees when trimming occurs and may extend the trimming cycle. [InsertBrandName] is most effective when applied to the soil near the base of the tree either by soil injection or with basal soil drench.

### TREES

[InsertBrandName] is a xylem mobile tree growth regulator that slows vegetative growth by inhibiting gibberellin biosynthesis. [InsertBrandName] reduces vegetative growth thereby reducing the volume of woody growth that must be removed from trees when trimming occurs and may extend the trimming cycle. Trees treated with [InsertBrandName] will exhibit shorter internodes, a reduction in the diameter of the main stem, thicker leaf cuticle and an increase in fine root growth of some species. Initial effects of [InsertBrandName] may be observed as greening of the foliage, without phytotoxicity. [InsertBrandName] is equally effective when applied as a basal soil drench or by soil injection. [InsertBrandName] can be used on listed trees found in areas such as utilities rights-of-way, urban environments, residential areas and other non-crop areas.

### Symptoms of Growth Regulation

Activity of [InsertBrandName] occurs following root uptake and xylem translocation throughout the tree canopy. [InsertBrandName] demonstrates little or no phloem mobility. Symptoms of growth regulation may not be visible for up to 18 months following application of [InsertBrandName]. At the time when normal vegetative growth extension should occur, trees treated with [InsertBrandName] will exhibit shortened internodes which may be somewhat thickened. Smaller leaf size and increased flowering may also be observed in some species.

### GENERAL PRECAUTIONS

- Apply at recommended labeled rates and always follow safety procedures.
- **DO NOT** treat sugar maple trees or any other trees that are or could be tapped for sugar.
- **DO NOT** treat nut or fruit trees that will be harvested within one year.
- Trees not used for food production that are not specifically listed on this label may be treated if all other label directions are followed.

- **DO NOT** treat trees which are severely stressed due to moisture, temperature, low soil fertility, or exhibit mechanical or chemical injury.
- **DO NOT** reapply [InsertBrandName] until symptoms from previous applications begin to subside or within 3 years of the last application, whichever comes first.
- Basal drench and soil injection application of [InsertBrandName] may result in localized, temporary discoloration of turfgrass immediately adjacent to the treatment site.
- Do not use basal drench applications on slopes or other areas where [InsertBrandName] or treated soil may be washed away from the base of the tree by air fall or irrigation.
- Treatment of trees bordered by shrubs and/or herbaceous ornamentals may result in these plants being affected if their roots extend into the treatment zone.

**Chemigation:** **DO NOT** apply this product through any type of irrigation system.

### COMPATIBILITY

Conduct a compatibility test when you plan to mix [InsertBrandName] with other products. To determine the physical compatibility of [InsertBrandName] with other products, use a jar test. Using a quart jar, add the proportionate amounts of the products to approximately one quart of water with agitation. Add dry formulations first, then flowables, and then emulsifiable concentrates last. After thorough mixing, allow this mixture to stand for 5 minutes. If the combination remains mixed or can be readily remixed, it is physically compatible. Once compatibility has been proven, use the same procedure for adding products to the spray tank. Follow the more restrictive labeling of any tank mix partner. Do not tank mix with products whose label prohibits tank mixing. Treat a small test plot if new combinations of products are being used for the first time.

### USE DIRECTIONS

#### Application Timing

Applications can be made throughout the year, weather permitting, except when soil is either saturated with water or frozen.

NOTE: [InsertBrandName] is absorbed by plant roots and translocated to the growing tissues in response to evaporative water loss (transpiration). If applications of [InsertBrandName] are made after fall leaf drop, uptake will not occur until development of new leaves in the spring and resumption of transpiration.

#### Mixing Directions

Mix 10.7 fl oz (317 ml) of [InsertBrandName] with water to make one gallon of diluted mixture. One gallon of [InsertBrandName] will make 12 gallons of diluted mixture. To improve the handling characteristics of the diluted mixture, add a suspension aid, such as a nonionic or organosilicone surfactant. Follow all label directions and precautions on the product label of the suspension aid.

#### Application Methods

Apply [InsertBrandName] either as a basal drench or by soil applications. Only trees that are well established in their final location should be treated with [InsertBrandName]. Do not treat trees less than 4 inches in diameter at breast height.

Diameter at breast height, or DBH, is a standard method of expression the diameter of the trunk of a standing tree. Tree trunks are measured at the height of an adult's breast, which is generally defined as a height of 4.9 feet (1.5 meters) above ground.

Trunk diameter (the distance through the center of the trunk from one side to the other) can be determined precisely by using a caliper, or by using a measuring tape to determine the circumference (linear distance around the surface of the tree). The trunk diameter can then be calculated by dividing the circumference of the trunk by 3.142.

Example: 25" circumference / 3.142 = 8" diameter.

### **Basal Drench**

[InsertBrandName] may be applied to the soil as a basal drench to reduce above ground vegetative growth. Apply the required dose of diluted mixture of [InsertBrandName] based on tree size (diameter at Breast Height; DBH) and species as shown in the tables below.

A diluted mixture of [InsertBrandName] may be carefully applied to the surface of the soil around the base of the trunk, provided a control flow i.e. no run-off, will occur. If there is potential for surface run-off or of irrigation or rainfall might result in the movement of surface applied product to reach non-target plants, apply the [InsertBrandName] mixture to the bottom of a shallow furrow, 2" to 5" deep, around the base of the tree trunk (Figure 1). Apply the diluted mixture of [InsertBrandName] as close as possible to the point of contact between the soil and the base of the trunk. After applying [InsertBrandName], refill the furrow with untreated soil.

### **Soil Injection**

Inject the diluted mixture of [InsertBrandName] into the root zone, approximately 6 inches deep. Use soil injection equipment capable of delivery at 100 to 200 psi. Orient injection orifices to release the diluted product horizontally at the point of injection. Divide the required dose evenly among injection sites spaced as uniformly as possible around the trunk. Position the injection sites to release [InsertBrandName] diluted mixture as close as possible to the point of contact between soil and unthickened bark beneath the soil so that the active ingredient may be readily absorbed by the tree (Figure 2). Locate injection sites next to buttress roots (Figure 2). For trees less than 6 inches in diameter DBH, use at least 4 evenly spaced injection sites per tree.

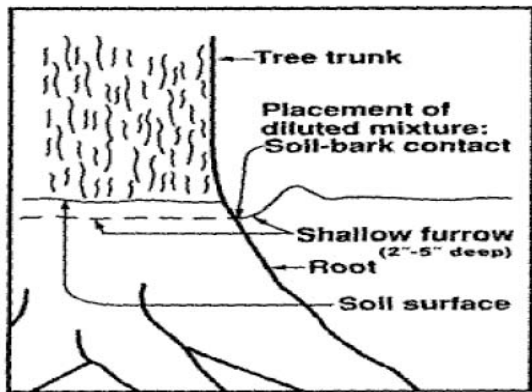


Figure 1: Placement of [InsertBrandName] as basal drench

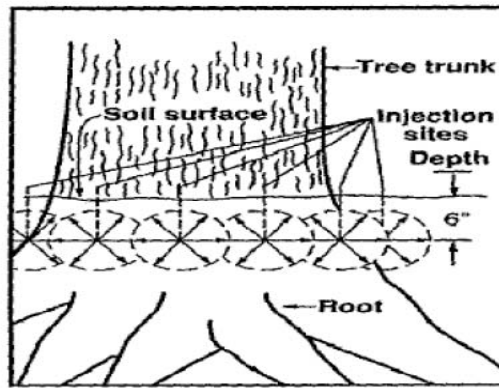


Figure 2: Placement of [InsertBrandName] as a soil injected treatment

### Application Rate

Application Rate Ranges for Diluted Mixture of [InsertBrandName] for Treatment of Various Tree Species <sup>1</sup>		
1.7 to 3.4 fl oz (50 to 100 ml) (1 to 2 grams active ingredient) Per inch DBH*	3.4 to 5.1 fl oz (100 to 150 ml) (2 to 3 grams active ingredient) Per inch DBH*	5.1 to 6.8 fl oz (150 to 200 ml) (3 to 4 grams active ingredient) Per inch DBH*
Australian Pine Dogwood Redbud Sweetgum	Basswood Beech Boxelder Buckeye Catalpa Elm(s) Hickory Horse Chestnut Linden Locust, Honey Maple Mountain Ash Olive, Russian Sassafras Walnut	Alder Ash Aspen Birch Bradford Pear Cedar, Red Cherry, Black Cottonwood Eucalyptus Hackberry Locust, Black Magnolia Mulberry Oak Pines Poplar Redwood Sycamore Willow

<sup>1</sup>For acidic soils (low pH) soils with high organic matter content or soils with high clay content, use the higher rate, not to exceed 4 grams per inch DBH\*

\*DBH = diameter at breast height



**Amount Of [InsertBrandName] Diluted Mixture Required For Specific Application Rates and Tree Sizes**

Diameter of Tree at Breast height (DBH) (Inches)	1.7 fl oz (50 ml) per inch DBH*	3.4 fl oz (100 ml) per inch DBH*	5.1 fl oz (150 ml) per inch DBH*	6.8 fl oz (200 ml) per inch DBH*
	Total fl oz (ml) diluted mixture required	Total fl oz (ml) diluted mixture required	Total fl oz (ml) diluted mixture required	Total fl oz (ml) diluted mixture required
4	6.8 (200)	13.6 (400)	20.4 (600)	27.2 (800)
5	8.5 (250)	17.0 (500)	25.5 (750)	34.0 (1000)
6	10.2 (300)	20.4 (600)	30.6 (900)	40.8 (1200)
7	11.9 (350)	23.8 (700)	35.7 (1050)	47.6 (1400)
8	13.6 (400)	27.2 (800)	40.8 (1200)	54.4 (1600)
9	15.3 (450)	30.6 (900)	45.9 (1350)	61.2 (1800)
10	17.0 (500)	34.0 (1000)	51.0 (1500)	68.0 (2000)
12	20.4 (600)	40.8 (1200)	61.2 (1800)	81.6 (2400)
14	23.8 (700)	47.6 (1400)	71.4 (2100)	95.2 (2800)
16	27.2 (800)	54.4 (1600)	81.6 (2400)	108.8 (3200)
18	30.6 (900)	61.2 (1800)	91.8 (2700)	122.4 (3600)
20	34.0(1000)	68.0 (2000)	102.0 (3000)	136.0 (4000)
22	37.4 (1100)	74.8 (2200)	112.2 (3300)	149.6 (4400)
24	40.8 (1200)	81.6 (2400)	122.4 (3600)	163.2 (4800)
26	44.2 (1300)	88.4 (2600)	132.6 (3900)	176.8 (5200)
28	47.6 (1400)	95.2 (2800)	142.8 (4200)	190.4 (5600)
30	51.0 (1500)	102.0 (3000)	153.0 (4500)	204.0 (6000)
32	54.4 (1600)	108.8 (3200)	163.2 (4800)	217.6 (6400)
34	57.8 (1700)	115.6 (3400)	173.4 (5100)	231.2 (6800)
36	61.2 (1800)	122.4 (3600)	183.6 (5400)	244.8 (7200)

\*DBH = diameter at breast height

## **STORAGE AND DISPOSAL**

Do not contaminate water food or feed by storage or disposal. Open dumping is prohibited. Do not reuse empty container.

**Pesticide Storage:** Keep container closed when not in use. Do not store near food or feed. Protect from freezing. In case of spill or leak on floor or paved surfaces, soak up with sand, earth or synthetic absorbent. Remove to chemical waste area.

**Pesticide Disposal:** Pesticide wastes are toxic. Improper disposal of excess pesticide spray mixture or rinsate is a violation of federal law. If these cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or the hazardous waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.

**Container Handling: Nonrefillable Container.** Do not reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container  $\frac{1}{4}$  full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use on disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat the procedure two more times. Then offer the container for recycling (if available) or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or, if allowed by State and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

---

## **WARRANTY DISCLAIMER AND LIMITATION OF LIABILITY**

---

Monsanto warrants that this product is reasonably fit for the purposes set forth in the Directions for Use ("Directions") when used in accordance with those Directions under conditions described therein. This warranty is also subject to the inherent risks, conditions, and limitations stated herein. **TO THE EXTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, NO OTHER EXPRESS WARRANTY OR IMPLIED WARRANTY OF FITNESS FOR PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR MERCHANTABILITY IS MADE.**

Buyer and all users shall promptly notify this Company of any claims whether based in contract, negligence, strict liability, other tort or otherwise.

To the extent consistent with applicable law, buyer and all users are responsible for all loss or damage from use or handling which results from conditions beyond the control of this Company, including, but not limited to, crop injury, ineffectiveness or other unintended consequences that may result because of such factors as weather conditions at planting, environmental conditions during seed storage, presence of other materials, seed of low quality or low vigor or low germination, or the manner of use or application inconsistent with that set for in the Directions.

This Company does not warrant any product reformulated or repackaged from this product except in accordance with this Company's stewardship requirements and with express written permission from this Company.

**TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, THE EXCLUSIVE REMEDY OF THE USER OR BUYER, AND THE LIMIT OF THE LIABILITY OF THIS COMPANY OR ANY OTHER SELLER FOR ANY AND ALL LOSSES, INJURIES OR DAMAGES RESULTING FROM THE USE OR HANDLING OF THIS PRODUCT (INCLUDING CLAIMS BASED IN CONTRACT, NEGLIGENCE, STRICT LIABILITY, OTHER TORT OR OTHERWISE) SHALL BE THE**

PURCHASE PRICE PAID BY THE USER OR BUYER FOR THE QUANTITY OF THIS PRODUCT INVOLVED, OR, AT THE ELECTION OF THIS COMPANY OR ANY OTHER SELLER, THE REPLACEMENT OF SUCH QUANTITY, OR, IF NOT ACQUIRED BY PURCHASE, REPLACEMENT OF SUCH QUANTITY. TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, IN NO EVENT SHALL THIS COMPANY OR ANY OTHER SELLER BE LIABLE FOR ANY INCIDENTAL, CONSEQUENTIAL, EXEMPLARY, SPECIAL, INDIRECT DAMAGES.

Upon opening and using this product, buyer and all users are deemed to have accepted the terms of this LIMIT OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY which may not be varied by any verbal or written agreement. If terms are not acceptable, return at once unopened.

Packaged for:

Monsanto Company  
800 N. Lindbergh Blvd.  
St. Louis, MO 63176