

### UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY WASHINGTON, DC 20460

OFFICE OF CHEMICAL SAFETY AND POLLUTION PREVENTION

September 12, 2019

Gregory C. Mattern Regulatory Manager Nufarm Americas Inc 4020 Aerial Center Parkway, Suite 101 Morrisville, NC 27560

Subject: Registration Review Label Mitigation for Halosulfuron-methyl

Product Name: Nufarm Prosedge Selective Herbicide 2

EPA Registration Number: 228-711 Application Date: November 27, 2017

Decision Number: 554908

Dear Gregory C. Mattern,

The Agency, in accordance with the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), as amended, has completed reviewing all of the information submitted with your application to support the Registration Review of the above referenced product in connection with the Halosulfuron-methyl Interim Decision, and has concluded that your submission is acceptable. The label referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under FIFRA, as amended, is acceptable.

Should you wish to add/retain a reference to the company's website on your label, then please be aware that the website becomes labeling under the Federal Insecticide Fungicide and Rodenticide Act and is subject to review by the Agency. If the website is false or misleading, the product would be misbranded and unlawful to sell or distribute under FIFRA section 12(a)(1)(E). 40 CFR 156.10(a)(5) list examples of statements EPA may consider false or misleading. In addition, regardless of whether a website is referenced on your product's label, claims made on the website may not substantially differ from those claims approved through the registration process. Therefore, should the Agency find or if it is brought to our attention that a website contains false or misleading statements or claims substantially differing from the EPA approved registration, the website will be referred to the EPA's Office of Enforcement and Compliance.

A copy of your label stamped "Accepted" is enclosed. Products shipped after 12 months from the date of this amendment must bear the new revised label. Your release for shipment of the product bearing the amended label constitutes acceptance of these conditions. If these conditions are not complied with, the registration will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA section 6.

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If you have any questions about this letter, please contact Miguel Zavala by phone at 703-347-0504, or via email at zavala.miguel@epa.gov.

Sincerely,

Linda Arrington, Branch Chief

Risk Management and Implementation Branch 4

Pesticide Re-Evaluation Division

Office of Pesticide Programs

Enclosure

HALOSULFURON METHYL | GROUP |

HERBICIDE

## Nufarm Prosedge Selective Herbicide<sup>2</sup>

This product is a selective post-emergent herbicide for the control of listed weeds, including both broadleaf weeds and nutsedge, in: turfgrasses (established lawns, ornamental turfgrass, landscaped areas, commercial and residential turfgrass), and other non-cropsites (including airports, cemeteries, fallow areas to establishment of turf grass, golf courses, landscaped areas, public recreation areas, residential property, roadsides, school grounds, sod or turf seed farms, sports fields, landscaped areas with established woody ornamentals, fairgrounds, race tracks, tennis courts, campgrounds and rights-of-way).

ACTIVE INGREDIENT:

Halosulfuron-methyl	75%
OTHER INGREDIÉNTS	25%
TOTAL	100%

### **KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN CAUTION**

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail)

FOR CHEMICAL SPILL, LEAK, FIRE, OR EXPOSURE, CALL CHEMTREC (800) 424-9300 FOR MEDICAL EMERGENCIES ONLY, CALL (877) 325-1840

EPA Reg. No. 228-711 EPA Est. No.

> Manufactured For: Nufarm Americas. Inc. 11901 S. Austin Ave Alsip, IL 60803

ACCEPTED

Sep 12, 2019

Under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act as amended, for the pesticide registered under

EPA Reg. No. 228-711

Net Contents: 1.33 ounces, 0.03 ounces (0.9 grams) WSP

HALOSULFURON METHYL

GROUP

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SEE [BELOW] [INSIDE BOOKLET] [BACK PANEL] FOR FIRST AID AND ADDITIONAL PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS [AND] [DIRECTIONS FOR USE]

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## PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS CAUTION

Causes moderate eye irritation. Harmful if swallowed. Avoid contact with eyes or clothing. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet.

FIRST AID			
IF IN EYES	<ul> <li>Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 to 20 minutes.</li> <li>Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.</li> <li>Call poison control center or physician for treatment advice.</li> </ul>		
IF SWALLOWED	<ul> <li>Call poison control center or physician immediately for treatment advice.</li> <li>Remove visible particles from mouth.</li> <li>Have person rinse mouth thoroughly with water, spit out rinse water.</li> <li>Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.</li> <li>Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor.</li> <li>Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.</li> </ul>		
Have the product conta	ainer or label with you when calling a poison control center or physician, or going for		

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or physician, or going for treatment. You may also contact 1-877-325-1840 for emergency medical treatment information.

#### PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

#### Applicators and other handlers must wear:

- · long-sleeved shirt and long pants, and
- · shoes plus socks

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables exist, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

#### **ENGINEERING CONTROLS STATEMENTS:**

When handlers use closed systems, or enclosed cabs, or aircraft in a manner that meets the requirements listed in the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240 (d) (4-6)], the handler PPE requirements may be reduced or modified as specified in the WPS.

#### **USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS:**

Users should:

- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.
- Remove clothing/ PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS**

This product is toxic to non-target vascular plants.

**Groundwater Label Advisory Statement:** Halosulfuron-methyl is known to leach through soil into groundwater under certain conditions as a result of label use. This chemical may leach into groundwater if used in areas where soils are permeable, particularly where the water table is shallow.

**Surface Water Advisory Statement:** This product may impact surface water quality due to runoff of rain water. This is especially true for poorly draining soils and soils with shallow ground water. This product is classified as having high potential for reaching surface water via runoff for several months or more after application. A level, well-maintained vegetative buffer strip between areas to which this product is applied and surface water features such as ponds, streams, and springs will reduce the potential loading of halosulfuron-methyl from runoff water and sediment. Runoff of this product will be greatly reduced by avoiding applications when rainfall or irrigation is expected to occur within 48 hours.

#### **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in any manner inconsistent with its labeling. This product must be used in accordance with the Directions for Use on this label.

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

Read the entire label before using this product. Use only in accordance with label instructions.

Read "LIMIT OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY" before buying or using. If terms are not acceptable, return at once unopened.

#### AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forest, nurseries and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on the label about personal protective equipment (PPE), restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during this restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil or water, is:

- Coveralls
- Shoes plus socks
- Chemical-resistant gloves, such as nitrile rubber, neoprene rubber or polyethylene. For more options, follow instructions for category A (dry and water-based formulations) on an EPA chemical resistant category selection chart.

#### NON-AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

The requirements in this box apply to uses of this product that are NOT within the scope of the Worker Protection Standard for agricultural pesticides (40 CFR part 170). The WPS applies when this product is used to produce agricultural plants on farms, forests, nurseries, or greenhouses. Keep people and pets off treated areas until spray solution has dried.

#### **Product Information**

This product is a sulfonylurea herbicide that works by inhibition of acetolactate synthase (ALS). Many factors such as application rate, weed species, weed pressure, conditions of weeds including size and climatic factors impact the degree of weed control. Applications made to actively growing weeds at the early stages of development as described below will optimize performance. In post-emergent weed applications, early treatment is best to control the weeds vying (competing) with the crop.

This product is quick to act on targeted weeds by stunting growth allowing the crop to overtake the development of the targeted weeds. Once the development of the targeted weeds is stunted, the leaves and growing point begin to discolor and die. Complete control typically occurs within 7 to 14 days depending on the weed size, species and growing conditions. Depending on the stage and development of the targeted weeds, control generally takes place in 7 to 14 days.

#### **NON-TARGET ORGANISM ADVISORY STATEMENT**

This product is toxic to plants and may adversely impact the forage and habitat of non-target organisms, including pollinators, in areas adjacent to the treated area. Protect the forage and habitat of non-target organisms by

minimizing spray drift. For further guidance and instructions on how to minimize spray drift, refer to the SPRAY DRIFT ADVISORIES section of this label.

#### WINDBLOWN SOIL PARTICLES

This product has the potential to move off-site due to wind erosion. Soils that are subject to wind erosion usually have a high silt and/or fine to very fine sand fractions and low organic matter content. Other factors which can affects the movement of windblown soil include the intensity and direction of prevailing winds, vegetative cover, site slope, rainfall, and drainage patterns. Avoid applying this product if prevailing local conditions may be expected to result in off-site movement.

#### WEED RESISTANCE MANAGEMENT

For resistance management, this product contains the Group 2 herbicide – halosulfuron-methyl. Any weed population may contain or develop plants naturally resistant to this herbicide and other Group 2 herbicides. The resistant biotypes may dominate the weed population if these herbicides are used repeatedly in the same field. Appropriate resistance-management strategies should be followed.

When herbicides that affect the same biological site of action are used repeatedly over several years to control the same weed species in the same field, naturally-occurring resistant biotypes may survive a correctly applied herbicide treatment, propagate, and become dominant in that field. Adequate control of these resistant weed biotypes cannot be expected. If weed control is unsatisfactory, it may be necessary to retreat the problem area using a product affecting a different site of action.

To delay herbicide resistance, take one or more of the following steps:

- Rotate the use of this product or other Group 2 herbicides within a growing season sequence or among growing seasons with different herbicide groups that control the same weeds in a field.
- Use tank mixtures with herbicides from a different group if such use is permitted; where information on resistance in target weed species is available, use the less resistance-prone partner at a rate that will control the target weed(s) equally as well as the more resistance-prone partner. Consult your local extension service or certified crop advisor if you are unsure as to which active ingredient is currently less prone to resistance.
- Adopt an integrated weed-management program for herbicide use that includes scouting and uses historical information related to herbicide use and crop rotation, and that considers tillage (or other mechanical control methods), cultural (e.g., higher crop seeding rates; precision fertilizer application method and timing to favor the crop and not the weeds), biological (weed-competitive crops or varieties) and other management practices.
- Scout after herbicide application to monitor weed populations for early signs of resistance development. Indicators of possible herbicide resistance include: (1) failure to control a weed species normally controlled by the herbicide at the dose applied, especially if control is achieved on adjacent weeds; (2) a spreading patch of noncontrolled plants of a particular weed species; (3) surviving plants mixed with controlled individuals of the same species. If resistance is suspected, prevent weed seed production in the affected area by an alternative herbicide from a different group or by a mechanical method such as hoeing or tillage. Prevent movement of resistant weed seeds to other fields by cleaning harvesting and tillage equipment when moving between fields, and planting clean seed.
- If a weed pest population continues to progress after treatment with this product, discontinue use of this product, and switch to another management strategy or herbicide with a different mode of action, if available.
- Contact your local extension specialist or certified crop advisors for additional pesticide resistance-management and/or integrated weed-management recommendations for specific crops and weed biotypes.
- [For further information or to report suspected resistance, contact [Nufarm contact] at [one of][any of] the following] [[[X]-XXX-XXXX] [[,][or]] 1-800-345-3330 [[,][or]] [Nufarm e-mail address] [][,][or]] [Nufarm website] [[,][or]][XXXX]].]

It is advisable to keep accurate records of pesticides applied to individual fields to help obtain information on the spread and dispersal of resistant biotypes. Contact your local sales representative, crop advisor, or extension

agent to find out if suspected resistant weeds to this MOA have been found in your region. Do not assume that each listed weed is being controlled by this mechanism of action. Co-formulated active ingredients are intended to broaden the spectrum of weeds that are controlled. Some weeds may be controlled by only one of the active ingredient in this product.

Suspected herbicide-resistant weeds may be identified by these indicators:

- \* Failure to control a weed species normally controlled by the herbicide at the dose applied, especially if control is achieved on adjacent weeds;
- \* A spreading patch of non-controlled plants of a particular weed species; and
- \* Surviving plants mixed with controlled individuals of the same species.

#### **Mixing Instructions**

This product is a water dispersible granule designed to be diluted with water at the rates listed in the specific crop use direction. Fill the spray tank with approximately 1/2 of the desired volume with water or carrier. With the agitation operating, add the specified amount of the formulation as listed in the targeted crop use directions. Complete the filling process while maintaining agitation. Remove the hose from the mixing tank immediately after filling to avoid siphoning back into the carrier source. Add nonionic surfactant and other spray additives as the last ingredients in the tank. Allow time to fully disperse.

Since this product forms a suspension in water, it is important to maintain good agitation during mixing and spraying. If the spray suspension is allowed to settle for a short period of time, be sure to agitate the spray suspension for a minimum of 10 minutes. For best results, apply spray solutions within 24 hours after mixing.

[Mixing Instruction for additional packaging options.]

**[INSTRUCTIONS FOR WATER DISPERSIBLE GRANULE IN 1.3 OUNCE BOTTLE]** Mix 0.03 ounces (0.9 gram) of this product (using the measuring scoop provided) in 1 to 2 gallons of water to treat 1,000 sq. ft. Add 2 teaspoons (1/3 fluid ounce) of nonionic surfactant per gallon of water. Measure this product as a level and not a rounded scoop. Mix or shake thoroughly for at least two minutes to completely disperse this product. To ensure this product remains thoroughly mixed while spraying, occasionally shake the spray suspension.

[INSTRUCTIONS FOR WATER DISPERSIBLE GRANULE PREMEASURED IN WATER SOLUBLE BAG:] Use one (1) water soluble bag of this product per 1 to 2 gallons of water in a hand-held or backpack sprayer to treat 1,000 sq. ft. Add 2 teaspoons (1/3 fl. oz.) of a nonionic surfactant per gallon of spray solution. Mix or shake thoroughly for at least two minutes to completely disperse this product. To ensure this product remains thoroughly mixed while spraying, occasionally shake the spray suspension.

#### **Spray Additives**

Spray additives such as nonionic surfactant (NIS) are used with this product to improve performance. The typical nonionic surfactant contains a minimum of 80% NIS and is accepted by the EPA for use on food crops. The use rate is 0.25 to 0.5% NIS concentrate (1 to 2 quarts per 100 gallons of spray mixture). Always use NIS in the spray mixture.

For specific details, consult the use direction in crop section

#### **Application Methods**

Apply this product by ground to produce uniform coverage on growing weeds or soil to achieve consistent weed control. Loss in effectiveness or crop injury may result if weeds are under drought, stress, disease or insect damage.

Uniform, thorough spray coverage is important to achieve consistent weed control. Calibrate application equipment according to manufacturer's specifications. Use nozzle type arrangements that provide optimum spray distribution and maximum coverage while avoid contact to sensitive crop foliage.

Do not apply this product through any type of irrigation system.

If rainfall or irrigation occurs within 4 hours after application, reduce effectiveness may occur.

Avoid disturbing (e.g. cultivation) treated areas for at least 7 days following application.

Thoroughly clean application equipment immediately after use. See Spray Equipment Cleanout section of this label for complete details.

#### **Ground Applications**

When this product is applied by ground equipment, use in a minimum of 10 gallons of water per acre for a broadcast application. In dense weed populations and thick canopy cover, higher spray volumes are necessary, e.g. 15 – 20 gallons of water per acre. Use the proper spray volume and nozzles that will ensure thorough and uniform coverage of the targeted weeds. Use directed applications to avoid contacting sensitive crop foliage. Select nozzles that will provide optimum spray volume, distribution and coverage at a pressure (psi) that minimizes spray drift. Inspect nozzle distribution during application to avoid streaking and overspray.

#### Sensitive areas:

Use pesticides product adjacent to sensitive areas only when there is minimal potential for drift or off target movement, e.g. wind is blowing away from non-target crops, residential areas, known habits for threatened or endangered species, etc.

In California (only), particularly sensitive crops are identified as cotton and prunes. In applications near these sensitive crops utilize the following buffer zones:

 Ground application shall not be made closer than 1 mile from sensitive crops unless wind direction during the application is away from sensitive crops. When wind direction during the ground application is away from sensitive crops, ground application shall not be made closer than 0.5 miles from sensitive crops.

#### **Spray Equipment Cleanout**

The mix tank and spray equipment cleanout is an important stewardship activity to avoid injury to desirable crops. It is important to clean all mixing and spraying equipment immediately after use and before using pesticide products including this product.

To clean the spraying equipment, follow the general procedure outlined below:

- Completely drain the mix tank and/or sprayer, and then wash thoroughly the tank, sprayer, boom and nozzles with clean water. Drain the system again.
- Fill the mixing or spray tank half full with clean water and add domestic ammonium, normally a 3% solution, at a dilution rate of 1% vol/vol ammonium or 1 gallon per 100 gallons of rinsate.
- Completely fill the tank(s) with additional clean water. Agitate and recirculate and flush out the boom and hoses. Let the system run for 10 to 15 minutes. Drain the system completely.
- Remove nozzles and screens and dislodge any visible solid material. Then soak them in a 1% vol/vol ammonium solution. Inspect the nozzles and screen and remove any visual residues.
- Repeat the above procedure for a second time.
- Flush the mix tank and/or sprayer, boom and hoses with clean water. Drain the system again and inspect for any visible residues. If present, repeat the cleaning cycle again.
- If the rinsate cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or the Hazardous Waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.

#### **Tank Mixtures**

To improve effectiveness of this product, apply in combination with other pesticide products that are registered for the same use site and application techniques.

A list of potential herbicide tank mixture partners is provided in the use direction section under each use site. This list is an example of products used but is not an all inclusive list. For current information on the best tank mixture partner in your area, consult with the local dealer, distributor or State Agricultural Extension service.

Refer to the partner product label for important information in regards to the use instructions, spray additive requirements, weeds controlled, the size range of weeds that should be treated, and application restrictions including pre-harvest intervals and crop rotation information. Follow the specifications listed on the most restrictive label when planning and applying the tank mixture combination.

The user assumes the responsibility for following all label use directions.

If this product is to be tank mixed with other herbicides, a compatibility test should be tested prior to mixing. Use a small container and mix all components in a small amount, usually 0.5 to 1qt. of spray. Combine all products in the same ratio and order of addition as in the proposed spray mixture. Observe the mixture for indication of incompatibility which usual occurs in 10 to 30 minutes after mixing. If incompatibility is observed, try changing the order of addition of the components. The general guideline on tank mixture partners is driven by formulation type. Start with wettable powders (WP's) including water soluble bags (WSB's), water dispersible granules (WDG's), suspension concentrated (SC's) or flowable (F's), all with very good agitation. Next follow with water miscible concentrates and emulsifiable concentrates (EC's) before adding drift control additives, nonionic surfactants (NIS's) or crop oil concentrates (COC's). After vigorous agitation, there should be a homogeneous suspension. Let the final tank mixture stand and observe for any rapid settling or floating of components. If any indications of physical incompatibility develop, do not use this mixture for spraying.

#### **Application Restrictions and Precautions**

- Do not use air assisted (air blast) sprayers to apply this product.
- Do not apply this product through any type of irrigation system. Do not apply this product by air.
- Do not apply more than 5-1/3 oz. by wt. of this product (0.25 lb. active ingredient) per acre per use season on turf.
- Increase in turf injury may result if the seeding depth is too shallow and excessive amounts of water (greater than 1 inch) from rainfall or sprinkler irrigation occurs.
- Avoid spraying when conditions favor rainfall or using overhead sprinkler irrigation within 4 hours of this
  application.
- Under cool and wet growing conditions that delay early seedling emergence, vigor or growth, this product
  may cause injury. These conditions are likely to occur during the first planting of the season.
- The maturity of the turf may be delayed by use of this product.
- Do not use this product if the target weeds or turf are under stress due to drought, water saturated soils, low fertility (especially low nitrogen levels) or other poor growing conditions.
- Do not allow this product to drift outside of targeted area.
- Use nozzles and pressures that minimize the production of fine particles that drift outside of the targeted area.
- After use of this product, thoroughly clean application equipment immediately prior to another spraying.
- Applications this product may cause temporary yellowing or stunting of the turf.
- In California and Arizona due to environmental conditions that delay degradation of this product, extend the crop rotation intervals on drip irrigated crops.
- When this product is applied over the top of a blooming turf, bloom loss may occur under certain environmental conditions.
- Do not apply tank mixtures if the turf is under severe stress due to drought, water-saturated soils, poor fertility (especially low nitrogen levels), hail, frost, insects or when the maximum daytime temperature is above 95° F. Under these conditions, tank mixture applications may cause temporary turf injury.
- For this product in water dispersible granule Use scoop provided to measure dose of this product as directed on this label.
- For this product in water soluble bags Do not pierce or open water soluble bag.

#### For Best Performance

Many factors such as application rate, weed species, weed pressure, conditions of weeds including size and climatic conditions impact the degree of weed control. Applications made to actively growing weeds at the early stages of development as described below will optimize performance. In post-emergent weed applications, early treatment is best to control the weeds vying (competing) with the crop. For residual control from early post-emergent treatments a second applications may be needed to control later germination of weeds.

This product is quick to act on targeted weeds by stunting growth allowing the crop to overtake the development of the targeted weeds. Once the development of the targeted weeds is stunted, the leaves and growing point begin to discolor and die. Complete control typically occurs within 7 to 14 days depending on the weed size, species and growing conditions. Depending on the stage and development of the targeted weeds, control generally takes place in 7 to 14 days.

- When using spray additives, carefully follow the listed use instructions.
- In post-emergence applications:

- Better control is obtained when applied early to actively growing, small (1 to 3 inches in height) broadleaf weeds. Large broadleaf weeds may not be adequately controlled.
- Nutsedge plants are best controlled at the actively growing, 3 to 5 leaf stage.
- After a postemergence application, delay overhead sprinkler irrigation for 2 to 3 days.
- If weeds are under drought, stress disease, or insect damage, DO NOT USE.
- Under heavy weed infestation, use early before the weeds become too competitive with the crop.
- Annual weeds may have multiple flushes of seedlings, or treated perennials may sometimes re-grow from underground stems or roots, depending upon rainfall and other environmental conditions. To maximize control of such weeds, apply a sequential application of this product.

Use Site	Rate Oz. by Wt./Acre	LIMITATIONS
TURFGRASSES (established lawns, ornamental turfgrass, landscaped areas, commercial and residential turfgrass), AND OTHER NON-CROP SITES (including airports, cemeteries, fallow to establishment of turf grasses, golf courses, landscaped areas, public recreation areas, residential property, roadsides, school grounds, sod or turf seed farms*, sports fields, residential and commercial landscaped areas with established woody ornamentals, fairgrounds, race tracks, tennis courts, campgrounds and rights-of-way)	2/3 to 1-1/3	Do not make more than 4 broadcast applications per use season, excluding spot treatments.  Do not apply more than 5-1/3 oz. by wt. of this product (0.25 lb. active ingredient) per acre per use season.  Do not apply this product through any type of irrigation system.  Do not apply this product by air.  * Not for use in OR and WA.

For spray applications, cover the treatment area with sufficient water to provide uniform coverage and distribution of the spray mixture to the weeds. Use 0.25 to 0.5% nonionic surfactant (1 to 2 qts. per 100 gallons of spray suspension) for broadcast applications. For high volume applications, do not exceed 1 qt. of spray additive per acre. For spot applications, add 2 teaspoons (1/3 fl. oz. by wt.) of nonionic surfactant per gallon of water. Use only nonionic surfactants which contain at least 80% active material.

Refer to the spray additive label and observe all precautions, mixing and application instructions.

### Post-emergent Weed Activity Table by Weed Species

		,		
Common Name	Scientific Name	Control	Suppression	Comments
Green Kyllinga	Kyllinga breviflora	YES		For optimum Kyllinga control, two applications are recommended.
Annual Kyllinga	Kyllinga sesquiflorus	YES		For optimum Kyllinga control, two applications are recommended.
Nutsedge, Yellow	Cyperus esculentus	YES		Heavy infestation requires sequential applications.
Nutsedge, Purple	Cyperus rotundus	YES		Heavy infestation requires sequential applications.

**Turfgrass** – Use this product on well established seeded, sodded or sprigged turfgrass for the post-emergent control of nutsedge, e.g. yellow and purple. The turf needs to develop a good root system and uniform stand before application. If needed, overseed treated areas with annual or perennial ryegrass or bermudagrass 2 weeks after application.

Broadcast Treatments - After nutsedge has reached the 3 to 8 leaf stage of growth, apply 2/3 to 1-1/3 oz, of this product per acre. For light infestations use the lower rate and heavy infestations use the higher rate.

Sequential Treatments – To maximize the control of nutsedge, a second post-emergent spot or broadcast spray is applied 6 to 10 weeks after the initial treatment to the areas where nutsedge has re-grown or emerged. After nutsedge has reached the 3 to 8 leaf stage of growth, apply 2/3 to 1-1/3 oz, of this product per acre. For light infestations use the lower rate and heavy infestations use the higher rate. Use a spot treatment application for localized control of newly emerged nutsedge. For spot treatments, mix 0.03 ounces (0.9 gram) of this product in 1 to

2 gallons of water to treat 1,000 sq. ft.

#### **Woody Ornamentals in Landscaped Areas**

Use this product as a post-directed spray at the specified use rates around established woody ornamental plants in residential and commercial landscaped areas. If applications are to be made to transplanted woody ornamentals, allow 3 months after transplanting before applying this product.

#### **Fallow Treatments**

This product may be used on fallow areas prior to establishing turfgrass or woody ornamental plants. Wait 4 weeks between application and seeding or sodding of turfgrass, or transplanting woody ornamentals.

#### **Restrictions and Precautions:**

For best results, do not mow turfgrass for 2 days before or 2 days after application.

This product is effective if rainfall occurs within 3 hours, but best results are obtained with no rainfall or irrigation for at least 4 hours.

Do not apply this product to golf course putting greens.

When transplanted into landscaped areas treated with this product, flowers, ornamentals plants and shrubs may be injured.

Avoid contact of the spray containing this product to desirable flowers, ornamentals, shrubs or trees as discoloration, severe foliar injury or death may result.

Avoid application of this product when turfgrass or nutsedge is under stress since turf injury and poor nutsedge control may occur.

Do not exceed the specified amount of spray additive due to the potential for turf injury at higher rates.

#### **Turfgrass Renovation**

For turfgrass renovations, apply at 2/3 oz. by wt. per acre in combination with glyphosate herbicide formulations labeled for turfgrass renovation. This is for a non-selective pre-plant burndown of emerged annual grasses, broadleaf weeds and nutsedge.

Wait 4 weeks between application and seeding or sodding of turfgrass.

Refer to the glyphosate formulation label for important information in regards to the use instructions, additive requirements, weeds controlled, the size range of weeds that should be treated, and application restrictions. Follow the specifications listed on the most restrictive label when planning and applying the tank mixture combination.

The user assumes the responsibility for following all label use directions.

Use Site	Rate Oz. by Wt./Acre	LIMITATIONS
ROADSIDES, RIGHTS-OF-WAY, TANK FARMS, LUMBERYARDS, FUEL STORAGE AREAS, FALLOW NON CROP LAND, AND FENCE ROWS	2-2/3	Do not make more than 2 applications per use season.  Do not apply more than 5-1/3 oz. by wt. of this product (0.25 lb. active ingredient) per acre per 12-month period.  Do not apply this product through any type of irrigation system.  Do not apply this product by air.

For spray applications, cover the treatment area with sufficient water to provide uniform coverage and distribution of the spray mixture to the weeds. Use 0.25 to 0.5% nonionic surfactant (1 to 2 quarts per 100 gallons of spray solution) for broadcast applications.

### Post-emergent Weed Activity Table by Weed Species

Common Name	Scientific Name	Control	Suppression	Comments
Cocklebur, common	Xanthium strumarium		YES	
Horsetail*	Equisetum arvense	YES	YES	Control if weeds are less than 6 inches tall. Suppression if weeds are greater than 6 inches tall
Pigweed, redroot	Amarunthus retroffiexus		YES	

Pigweed, smooth	Amaranthus hybridus	YES	
Ragweed, common	Ambrosia artemisiifolia	YES	
Ragweed, giant	Ambrosia trifida	YES	
Sunflower	Helianthus annuus	YES	
Velvetleaf	Abutilan theophrasti	YES	

<sup>\*</sup>For postemergence control of Horsetail (*Equisetum arvense*), apply 2-2/3 oz. by wt. of this product per acre or 0.06 oz. by wt.(1.8 grams) of this product per 1,000 square feet (0.125 pound active ingredient per acre) after horsetail has leafed out. Within 14 days after application, signs of herbicide effect will appear as a necrotic ring at the base of the plant, even though the leaves and stems remain green and a deep leathery green in color.

For a non-selective burndown of emerged annual grasses, broadleaf weeds and nutsedge, use this product in combination with glyphosate herbicide formulations labeled for these same uses.

Refer to the glyphosate formulation label for important information in regards to the use instructions, additive requirements, weeds controlled, the size range of weeds that should be treated, and application restrictions. Follow the specifications listed on the most restrictive label when planning and applying the tank mixture combination.

The user assumes the responsibility for following all label use directions.

For planting any plants, trees, or brush not provided for on this label, do a test for residual toxicity by planting material diagonally across treated area before planting the entire area.

#### SPRAY DRIFT

#### **Ground Boom Applications:**

- Apply with the nozzle height recommended by the manufacturer, but no more than 3 feet above the ground or crop canopy unless making a turf, pasture, or rangeland application, in which case applicators may apply with a nozzle height no more than 4 feet above the ground.
- For applications prior to the emergence of crops and target weeds, applicators are required to use a Coarse or coarser droplet size (ASABE S572.1).
- For all other applications, applicators are required to use a Medium or coarser droplet size (ASABE S572.1).
- Do not apply when wind speeds exceed 10 miles per hour at the application site.
- Do not apply during temperature inversions.

#### **Boom-less Ground Applications:**

- Applicators are required to use a Medium or coarser droplet size (ASABE S572.1) for all applications.
- Do not apply when wind speeds exceed 10 miles per hour at the application site.
- Do not apply during temperature inversions.

#### **SPRAY DRIFT ADVISORIES**

#### **Boom-less Ground Applications:**

• Setting nozzles at the lowest effective height will help to reduce the potential for spray drift.

#### **Handheld Technology Applications:**

Take precautions to minimize spray drift.

THE APPLICATOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR AVOIDING OFF-SITE SPRAY DRIFT. BE AWARE OF NEARBY NON-TARGET SITES AND ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS.

#### IMPORTANCE OF DROPLET SIZE

An effective way to reduce spray drift is to apply large droplets. Use the largest droplets that provide target pest control. While applying larger droplets will reduce spray drift, the potential for drift will be greater if applications are made improperly or under unfavorable environmental conditions.

#### **Controlling Droplet Size – Ground Boom**

• Volume - Increasing the spray volume so that larger droplets are produced will reduce spray drift. Use the highest practical spray volume for the application. If a greater spray volume is needed, consider using a nozzle with a higher flow rate.

- Pressure Use the lowest spray pressure recommended for the nozzle to produce the target spray volume and droplet size.
- Spray Nozzle Use a spray nozzle that is designed for the intended application. Consider using nozzles designed to reduce drift.

**BOOM HEIGHT – Ground Boom** Use the lowest boom height that is compatible with the spray nozzles that will provide uniform coverage. For ground equipment, the boom should remain level with the crop and have minimal bounce.

#### SHIELDED SPRAYERS

Shielding the boom or individual nozzles can reduce spray drift. Consider using shielded sprayers. Verify that the shields are not interfering with the uniform deposition of the spray on the target area.

#### TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY

When making applications in hot and dry conditions, use larger droplets to reduce effects of evaporation.

#### **TEMPERATURE INVERSIONS**

Drift potential is high during a temperature inversion. Temperature inversions are characterized by increasing temperature with altitude and are common on nights with limited cloud cover and light to no wind. The presence of an inversion can be indicated by ground fog or by the movement of smoke from a ground source or an aircraft smoke generator. Smoke that layers and moves laterally in a concentrated cloud (under low wind conditions) indicates an inversion, while smoke that moves upward and rapidly dissipates indicates good vertical air mixing. Avoid applications during temperature inversions.

#### **WIND**

Drift potential generally increases with wind speed. AVOID APPLICATIONS DURING GUSTY WIND CONDITIONS. Applicators need to be familiar with local wind patterns and terrain that could affect spray drift.

#### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal.

**PESTICIDE STORAGE:** Store in a dry and secure location. [Add for water soluble packaging] Do not store at temperatures below 32° F (0° C). Rough handling may cause breakage, especially at low temperatures. Do not allow inner bag to become wet during storage. Do not handle inner bag with wet gloves.

**PESTICIDE DISPOSAL:** Pesticide wastes are acutely hazardous. Improper disposal of excess pesticide, spray mixture or rinsate is a violation of Federal Law. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or the Hazardous Waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.

#### **CONTAINER DISPOSAL:**

Plastic Bottle Packaging: Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse or pressure rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container ¼ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Pressure rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Hold container upside down over application equipment or mix tank or collect rinsate for later use or disposal. Insert pressure rinsing nozzle in the side of the container, and rinse at about 40 PSI for at least 30 seconds. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip.

Once triple rinsed, recycle if available. Some agricultural pesticide containers can be taken to a container collection site or pick up for recycling. To find the nearest site, contact you chemical dealer or manufacturer. If recycling is not available, dispose of in a sanitary landfill or by incineration if allowed by state and local ordinances.

**Water Soluble Packaging:** Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Completely use water soluble bags in application equipment. Then offer for recycling if available, or dispose of empty foil pouch and cardboard box in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or by burning, if allowed by state and local authorities. If burned, stay out of smoke.

#### **WARRANTY DISCLAIMER**

The directions for use of this product must be followed carefully. TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, (1) THE GOODS DELIVERED TO YOU ARE FURNISHED "AS IS" BY MANUFACTURER OR SELLER AND (2) MANUFACTURER AND SELLER MAKE NO WARRANTIES, GUARANTEES, OR REPRESENTATIONS OF ANY KIND TO BUYER OR USER, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, OR BY USAGE OF TRADE, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE, WITH REGARD TO THE PRODUCT SOLD, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, USE, OR ELIGIBILITY OF THE PRODUCT FOR ANY PARTICULAR TRADE USAGE. UNINTENDED CONSEQUENCES, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO INEFFECTIVENESS, MAY RESULT BECAUSE OF SUCH FACTORS AS THE PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF OTHER MATERIALS USED IN COMBINATION WITH THE GOODS, OR THE MANNER OF USE OR APPLICATION, INCLUDING WEATHER, ALL OF WHICH ARE BEYOND THE CONTROL OF MANUFACTURER OR SELLER AND TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW ASSUMED BY BUYER OR USER. THIS WRITING CONTAINS ALL OF THE REPRESENTATIONS AND AGREEMENTS BETWEEN BUYER, MANUFACTURER AND SELLER, AND NO PERSON OR AGENT OF MANUFACTURER OR SELLER HAS ANY AUTHORITY TO MAKE ANY REPRESENTATION OR WARRANTY OR AGREEMENT RELATING IN ANY WAY TO THESE GOODS.

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If you do not agree with or do not accept any of directions for use, the warranty disclaimers, or limitations on liability, do not use the product, and return it unopened to the Seller, and the purchase price will be refunded.

Made in China, packaged in USA.

#### **Optional Warranty:**

The directions for use of this product must be followed carefully. TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, (1) THE GOODS DELIVERED TO YOU ARE FURNISHED "AS IS" BY MANUFACTURER OR SELLER AND (2) MANUFACTURER AND SELLER MAKE NO WARRANTIES, GUARANTEES, OR REPRESENTATIONS OF ANY KIND TO BUYER OR USER, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, OR BY USAGE OF TRADE, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE, WITH REGARD TO THE PRODUCT SOLD, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, USE, OR ELIGIBILITY OF THE PRODUCT FOR ANY PARTICULAR TRADE USAGE. BUYER'S OR USER'S EXCLUSIVE REMEDY, AND MANUFACTURER'S OR SELLER'S TOTAL LIABILITY SHALL BE FOR DAMAGES NOT EXCEEDING THE COST OF THE PRODUCT.

If you do not agree with or do not accept any of directions for use, the warranty disclaimers, or limitations on liability, do not use the product, and return it unopened to the Seller, and the purchase price will be refunded.

HALOSULFURON METHYL

**GROUP** 

2

HERBICIDE

## Nufarm Prosedge Selective Herbicide<sup>2</sup>

(CONTROLS (PURPLE AND YELLOW) NUTSEDGE (IN (TURFGRASS)(LAWNS)), ORNAMENTALS, LANSCAPED AREAS)
(AND HORSETAIL IN (NON-TURF)(NON-LAWN) SITES))

For (Turf)(Lawns) (Add the Water Soluble Bag in the Box to 1 to 2 Gallons of Water in a Hand-Held or Backpack Sprayer to Treat 1,000 Sq. Ft.)

(Selective Herbicide for Control of Yellow & Purple Nutsedge (and Horsetail)) (Treats up to 1,000 Sq. Ft.)

#### SHAKE WELL BEFORE AND DURING USE

Control of Listed Broadleaf Weeds (including) Nutsedge (and Other Listed Weeds) in Established Cool-Season and Warm-Season (Turfgrasses)(Lawns) (Established Lawns, Ornamental (Turfgrass)(Lawns) and Residential (Turfgrass)(Lawns)) and Residential Landscaped Areas around Established Woody Ornamentals (Trees, Roses, Flowers and Shrubs).

(Control of Horsetail in (Non-Turf)(Non-Lawn) Sites(:)(Landscaped Areas;) (Ornamental Beds;) (Edges of (Turf)(Lawns);) (Recreation Areas;) (Along (Driveways,) (Fences,) (Sidewalks,) (Walkways,) (Patios,) (Retaining Walls,) (and) (Foundations).

#### **ACTIVE INGREDIENT:**

Halosulfuron-methyl	75%
OTHER INGREDIENTS	25%
TOTAL	100%

# KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN CAUTION

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail)

SEE [BELOW] [INSIDE BOOKLET] [BACK PANEL] FOR FIRST AID AND ADDITIONAL PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS [AND] [DIRECTIONS FOR USE]

FOR CHEMICAL SPILL, LEAK, FIRE, OR EXPOSURE, CALL CHEMTREC (800) 424-9300 FOR MEDICAL EMERGENCIES ONLY, CALL (877) 325-1840

EPA Reg. No. 228-711 EPA Est. No.

> Manufactured For: Nufarm Americas, Inc. 11901 S. Austin Ave Alsip, IL 60803

Net Contents: 1.33 ounces, 0.03 ounces (0.9 grams) WSP

## PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS CAUTION

Causes moderate eye irritation. Harmful if swallowed. Avoid contact with eyes or clothing. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet. Wear long-sleeved shirt, long pants, and shoes plus socks.

	FIRST AID				
IF IN EYES	Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 to 20 minutes.				
	• Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.				
	Call poison control center or physician for treatment advice.				
IF SWALLOWED	Call poison control center or physician immediately for treatment advice.				
	Remove visible particles from mouth.				
Have person rinse mouth thoroughly with water, spit out rinse water.					
Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.					
Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor.					
	Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.				
	ntainer or label with you when calling a poison control center or physician, or going for				
treatment. You may	also contact 1-877-325-1840 for emergency medical treatment information.				

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS**

This product is toxic to non-target vascular plants.

**Groundwater Label Advisory Statement:** Halosulfuron-methyl is known to leach through soil into groundwater under certain conditions as a result of label use. This chemical may leach into groundwater if used in areas where soils are permeable, particularly where the water table is shallow.

**Surface Water Advisory Statement:** This product may impact surface water quality due to runoff of rain water. This is especially true for poorly draining soils and soils with shallow ground water. This product is classified as having high potential for reaching surface water via runoff for several months or more after application. A level, well-maintained vegetative buffer strip between areas to which this product is applied and surface water features such as ponds, streams, and springs will reduce the potential loading of halosulfuron-methyl from runoff water and sediment. Runoff of this product will be greatly reduced by avoiding applications when rainfall or irrigation is expected to occur within 48 hours.

#### **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in any manner inconsistent with its labeling. This product must be used in accordance with the Directions for Use on this label.

Keep children and pets out of treatment area until sprays have dried.

For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

Read the entire label before using this product. Use only in accordance with label instructions.

Read "LIMIT OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY" before buying or using. If terms are not acceptable, return at once unopened.

#### **Mixing Instructions**

This product is a water dispersible granule designed to be diluted with water at the rates listed in the use direction. Fill the tank with approximately 1/2 of the desired volume with water. With the agitation operating, add the specified amount of the formulation as listed in the use directions. Complete the filling process while maintaining agitation. Add nonionic surfactant (such as Hi-Yield Spreader Sticker) as the last ingredients in the tank. Allow time to fully disperse.

Since this product forms a suspension in water, it is important to maintain good agitation during mixing and spraying. If the spray suspension is allowed to settle for a short period of time, be sure to agitate the spray suspension for a minimum of 10 minutes. For best results, apply spray solutions within 24 hours after mixing.

#### **Application Methods**

Apply this product to produce uniform coverage on growing weeds or soil to achieve consistent weed control. Loss in effectiveness or (turf)(lawn) injury may result if weeds are under drought, stress, disease or insect damage.

Uniform, thorough spray coverage is important to achieve consistent weed control. Calibrate application equipment prior to application of this product. Application should be uniform and of sufficient volume to avoid streaking or skips. Avoid excessive overlap of the spray.

It is important to thoroughly clean all application equipment immediately after use with a triple rinse procedure. It is recommended that the second rinse be made with a water solution that contains 1% vol/vol ammonium.

#### **Restrictions and Precautions**

- Do not apply more than 0.12 ounces of this product (0.0057 lb active ingredient) per 1,000 sq. ft. per use season [5-1/3 oz. of this product (0.25 lb. active ingredient) per acre per use season].
- Increase in (turf)(lawn) injury may result if the seeding depth is too shallow and excessive amounts of water (greater than 1 inch) from rainfall or sprinkler irrigation occurs.
- Avoid spraying when conditions favor rainfall or using overhead sprinkler irrigation within 4 hours of this
  application.
- The maturity of the (turf)(lawn) may be delayed by use of this product.
- Use nozzles and pressures that minimize the production of fine particles that drift outside of the targeted area.
- Do not allow this product to drift outside of targeted area.
- Applications of this product may cause temporary yellowing or stunting of the (turf)(lawn).
- When this product is applied over the top of a blooming (turf)(lawn), bloom loss may occur under certain environmental conditions.
- Do not apply this product if the target weed or (turf)(lawn) is under severe stress due to drought, water-saturated soils, poor fertility (especially low nitrogen levels), hail, frost, insects or when the maximum daytime temperature is above 95° F. Under these conditions, applications may cause temporary (turf)(lawn) injury.
- Do not mow (turfgrass)(lawn) for 2 days before or 2 days after application for best results.
- When transplanted into landscaped areas treated with this product, flowers, ornamentals plants and shrubs may be injured.
- Avoid contact of the spray containing this product to desirable flowers, ornamentals, shrubs or trees as discoloration, severe foliar injury or death may result.
- Do not store unused diluted product in sprayer. Use up all product at time of application as directed on the label.
- Do not exceed the specified amount of spray additive due to the potential for (turf)(lawn) injury at higher rates.
- [For this product in water dispersible granule Use scoop provided to measure dose of this product as directed on this label.]
- [For this product in water soluble bags Do not pierce or open water soluble bag.]

#### NON-TARGET ORGANISM ADVISORY STATEMENT

This product is toxic to plants and may adversely impact the forage and habitat of non-target organisms, including pollinators, in areas adjacent to the treated area. Protect the forage and habitat of non-target organisms by minimizing spray drift. For further guidance and instructions on how to minimize spray drift, refer to the SPRAY DRIFT ADVISORIES section of this label.

#### WINDBLOWN SOIL PARTICLES

This product has the potential to move off-site due to wind erosion. Soils that are subject to wind erosion usually have a high silt and/or fine to very fine sand fractions and low organic matter content. Other factors which can affects the movement of windblown soil include the intensity and direction of prevailing winds, vegetative cover, site slope, rainfall, and drainage patterns. Avoid applying this product if prevailing local conditions may be expected to result in off-site movement.

#### WEED RESISTANCE MANAGEMENT

For resistance management, this product contains the Group 2 herbicide – halosulfuron-methyl. Any weed population may contain or develop plants naturally resistant to this product and other Group 2 herbicides. The

#### [SUB LABEL B: RESIDENTIAL USES]

resistant biotypes may dominate the weed population if these herbicides are used repeatedly in the same field. Appropriate resistance-management strategies should be followed.

When herbicides that affect the same biological site of action are used repeatedly over several years to control the same weed species in the same field, naturally-occurring resistant biotypes may survive a correctly applied herbicide treatment, propagate, and become dominant in that field. Adequate control of these resistant weed biotypes cannot be expected. If weed control is unsatisfactory, it may be necessary to retreat the problem area using a product affecting a different site of action.

To delay herbicide resistance, take one or more of the following steps:

- Rotate the use of this product or other Group 2 herbicides within a growing season sequence or among growing seasons with different herbicide groups that control the same weeds in a field.
- Use tank mixtures with herbicides from a different group if such use is permitted; where information on resistance in target weed species is available, use the less resistance-prone partner at a rate that will control the target weed(s) equally as well as the more resistance-prone partner. Consult your local extension service or certified crop advisor if you are unsure as to which active ingredient is currently less prone to resistance.
- Adopt an integrated weed-management program for herbicide use that includes scouting and uses historical information related to herbicide use and crop rotation, and that considers tillage (or other mechanical control methods), cultural (e.g., higher crop seeding rates; precision fertilizer application method and timing to favor the crop and not the weeds), biological (weed-competitive crops or varieties) and other management practices.
- Scout after herbicide application to monitor weed populations for early signs of resistance development. Indicators of possible herbicide resistance include: (1) failure to control a weed species normally controlled by the herbicide at the dose applied, especially if control is achieved on adjacent weeds; (2) a spreading patch of noncontrolled plants of a particular weed species; (3) surviving plants mixed with controlled individuals of the same species. If resistance is suspected, prevent weed seed production in the affected area by an alternative herbicide from a different group or by a mechanical method such as hoeing or tillage. Prevent movement of resistant weed seeds to other fields by cleaning harvesting and tillage equipment when moving between fields, and planting clean seed.
- If a weed pest population continues to progress after treatment with this product, discontinue use of this product, and switch to another management strategy or herbicide with a different mode of action, if available.
- Contact your local extension specialist or certified crop advisors for additional pesticide resistance-management and/or integrated weed-management recommendations for specific crops and weed biotypes.
- [For further information or to report suspected resistance, contact [Nufarm contact] at [one of][any of] the following] [[[X]-XXX-XXXX] [[,][or]] 1-800-345-3330 [[,][or]] [Nufarm e-mail address] [][,][or]] [Nufarm website] [[,][or]][XXXX]].]

It is advisable to keep accurate records of pesticides applied to individual fields to help obtain information on the spread and dispersal of resistant biotypes. Contact your local sales representative, crop advisor, or extension agent to find out if suspected resistant weeds to this MOA have been found in your region. Do not assume that each listed weed is being controlled by this mechanism of action. Co-formulated active ingredients are intended to broaden the spectrum of weeds that are controlled. Some weeds may be controlled by only one of the active ingredient in this product.

Suspected herbicide-resistant weeds may be identified by these indicators:

- \* Failure to control a weed species normally controlled by the herbicide at the dose applied, especially if control is achieved on adjacent weeds;
- \* A spreading patch of non-controlled plants of a particular weed species; and
- \* Surviving plants mixed with controlled individuals of the same species

(TURFGRASSES)(LAWNS) and RESIDENTIAL LANDSCAPED AREAS

USE SITES	RATE [Mixing Instruction for additional packaging options.]	RESTRICTIONS
(TURFGRASSES)	[FOR WATER DISPERSIBLE GRANULE IN 1.3 OUNCE BOTTLE]	Do not make
(LAWNS)	Mix 0.03 ounces (0.9 gram) of this product (using the measuring	more than 4
(established lawns,	scoop provided) in 1 to 2 gallons of water to treat 1,000 sq. ft. Add 2	broadcast
ornamental	teaspoons (1/3 fluid ounce) of nonionic surfactant* (such as Hi-Yield	applications per
(turfgrass)(lawns), and	Spreader Sticker) per gallon of water. Measure this product as a	use season,
residential	level and not a rounded scoop. Mix or shake thoroughly for at least	excluding spot
(turfgrass)(lawns)),	two minutes to completely disperse this product. To ensure that this	treatments.
and	product remains thoroughly mixed while spraying, occasionally	
RESIDENTIAL	shake the spray suspension.	Do not apply
LANDSCAPED AREAS		more than 0.12
with Established Woody	[FOR WATER DISPERSIBLE GRANULE PREMEASURED IN	ounces of this
Ornamentals	WATER SOLUBLE BAG]	product (0.0057
	Use one (1) water soluble bag of this product per 1 to 2 gallons of	
	water in a hand-held or backpack sprayer to treat 1,000 sq. ft. Add 2	ingredient) per
	teaspoons (1/3 fl. oz. by wt.) of a nonionic surfactant* (such as Hi-	1,000 sq. ft. per
	Yield Spreader Sticker) per gallon of spray solution. Mix or shake	use season.
	thoroughly for at least two minutes to completely disperse this	
	product. To ensure that this product remains thoroughly mixed while	Do not apply this
	spraying, occasionally shake the spray suspension.	product through
		any type of
		irrigation system.
		1

<sup>\*</sup> When using a nonionic surfactant, carefully follow the listed use instructions. Mix or shake thoroughly for at least two minutes to completely disperse this product.

Post-emergent Weed Activity Table by Weed Species

Common Name	Scientific Name	Control	Suppression	Comments	
Green Kyllinga	Kyllinga breviflora	YES		For optimum Kyllinga control, two applications are recommended.	
Annual Kyllinga	Kyllinga sesquiflorus	YES		For optimum Kyllinga control, two applications are recommended.	
Nutsedge, Yellow	Cyperus esculentus	YES		Heavy infestation requires sequential applications.	
Nutsedge, Purple	Cyperus rotundus	YES		Heavy infestation requires sequential applications.	

Use this product on well established seeded, sodded or sprigged (turfgrass)(lawns) for the post-emergent control of nutsedge, e.g. yellow and purple. The (turf)(lawn) needs to develop a good root system and uniform stand before application. If needed, overseed treated areas with annual or perennial ryegrass or bermudagrass 2 weeks after application.

#### **Application Directions**

For post-emergence control of purple or yellow nutsedge, Kyllinga and broadleaf weeds spray the target weeds thoroughly and wet the entire leaf surface of the undesirable plants. For best results, spray nutsedge after it has reached the 3 to 8 leaf stage of growth.

This product often works with one application, but depending on the size and age of the nutsedge a second treatment may be required 6 to 10 weeks after the initial treatment.

Sequential Treatments – To maximize the control of nutsedge, a second post-emergent spot or broadcast spray is applied 6 to 10 weeks after the initial treatment to the areas where nutsedge has re-grown or emerged.

#### **Woody Ornamentals in Landscaped Areas**

Use this product as a post-directed spray at the specified use rates around established woody ornamental plants in residential landscaped areas. Do not contact trees, roses, flowers, and shrubs as injury will occur. If applications are to be made to transplanted woody ornamentals, allow 3 months after transplanting before applying this product.

#### Application Prior Planting of (Turfgrass)(Lawns) or Woody Ornamental Plants

This product may be used prior to the establishment of (turfgrass)(lawns) or woody ornamental plants. Wait 4 weeks between application and seeding or sodding of (turfgrass)(lawns), or transplanting woody ornamentals.

#### (NON-TURF)(NON-LAWN) RESIDENTIAL USES SITES FOR CONTROL OF HORSETAIL

USE SITES	RATE [Mixing Instruction for additional packaging options.]	RESTRICTIONS
RESIDENTIAL	[FOR WATER DISPERSIBLE GRANULE IN 1.3 OUNCE BOTTLE]	Do not make
(NON-TURF)(NON-	Mix 0.06 ounces (1.8 gram) of this product (using the measuring scoop	more than 2
LAWNS) AREAS:	provided) in 1 to 2 gallons of water to treat 1,000 sq. ft. Add 2 teaspoons	applications per
LANDSCAPED	(1/3 fluid ounce) of nonionic surfactant*(such as Hi-Yield Spreader Sticker)	use season.
AREAS;	per gallon of water. Measure this product as a level and not a rounded	
ORNAMENTAL	scoop. Mix or shake thoroughly for at least two minutes to completely	Do not apply
BEDS; EDGED OF	disperse this product. To ensure that this product remains thoroughly	more than 0.12
(TURF)(LAWNS);	mixed while spraying, occasionally shake the spray suspension.	ounces of this
RECREATION		product (0.0057
AREAS; ALONG	[FOR WATER DISPERSIBLE GRANULE PREMEASURED IN WATER	lb active
DRIVEWAYS,	SOLUBLE BAG]	ingredient) per
FENCES,	(Use (one (1) water soluble bags of this product per 1/2 gallon of water in	l ' '
SIDEWALKS,	a hand-held or backpack sprayer to treat 500 sq. ft.). Add 1 teaspoon (1/6	use season.
PATIOS,	fl. oz. by wt.) of a nonionic surfactant* (such as Hi-Yield Spreader Sticker)	
RETAINING	per gallon of spray solution.)	Do not apply this
WALLS, AND	Or	product through
FOUNDATIONS	(Use (two (2) water soluble bags of this product per 1 gallon of water in a	any type of
	hand-held or backpack sprayer to treat 1,000 sq. ft.). Add 2 teaspoons (1/3	irrigation system.
	fl. oz. by wt.) of a nonionic surfactant* (such as Hi-Yield Spreader Sticker)	
	per gallon of spray solution.)	
	Mix or shake thoroughly for at least two minutes to completely disperse	
	this product. To ensure that this product remains thoroughly mixed while	
	spraying, occasionally shake the spray suspension.	

<sup>\*</sup> When using a nonionic surfactant, carefully follow the listed use instructions.

Mix or shake thoroughly for at least two minutes to completely disperse this product.

For Horsetail Control in the Following Residential (Non-Turf)(Non-Lawns) Areas: Landscaped Areas; Ornamental Beds; Edges of (Turf)(Lawns); Recreation Areas; Along Driveways, Fences, Sidewalks, Walkways, Patios, Retaining Walls, and Foundations:

Apply this product at specified rate as a post-emergence spray on specified use sites.

When applied post-emergence, this product will suppress the following weeds: cocklebur, common sunflower, common ragweed, giant ragweed, pigweed, and velvetleaf. This product may be tank mixed with Glyphosate herbicide.

#### Control of Horsetail (Equisetum arvense)

For post-emergence control of horsetail (*Equisetum* arvense) apply after horsetail has leafed out. This product will control horsetail that is less than 6 inches tall and suppress horsetail that is greater than 6 inches tall.

Herbicide symptoms are likely to show within 2 weeks as a necrotic ring at the base of the plant, even though the leaves and stems remain green and a deep leathery green in color.

#### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal.

**PESTICIDE STORAGE:** Store in a dry and secure location. [Add for water soluble packaging] Do not store at temperatures below 32° F (0° C). Rough handling may cause breakage, especially at low temperatures. Do not allow inner bag to become wet during storage. Do not handle inner bag with wet gloves.

**PESTICIDE DISPOSAL:** Pesticide wastes are acutely hazardous. Improper disposal of excess pesticide, spray mixture or rinsate is a violation of Federal Law. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or the Hazardous Waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.

CONTAINER DISPOSAL:

[Plastic Bottle Packaging:] Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. If empty: Place in

trash or offer for recycling if available. **If partly filled**: Call your local solid waste agency for disposal instructions. Never place unused product down any indoor (including toilet) or outdoor (including sewer) drain.

**[Water Soluble Packaging:]** Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Completely use water soluble bags in application equipment. Then offer for recycling if available, or dispose of empty foil pouch and cardboard box in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or by burning, if allowed by state and local authorities. If burned, stay out of smoke.

#### **WARRANTY DISCLAIMER**

The directions for use of this product must be followed carefully. TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, (1) THE GOODS DELIVERED TO YOU ARE FURNISHED "AS IS" BY MANUFACTURER OR SELLER AND (2) MANUFACTURER AND SELLER MAKE NO WARRANTIES, GUARANTEES, OR REPRESENTATIONS OF ANY KIND TO BUYER OR USER, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, OR BY USAGE OF TRADE, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE, WITH REGARD TO THE PRODUCT SOLD, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, USE, OR ELIGIBILITY OF THE PRODUCT FOR ANY PARTICULAR TRADE USAGE. UNINTENDED CONSEQUENCES, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO INEFFECTIVENESS, MAY RESULT BECAUSE OF SUCH FACTORS AS THE PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF OTHER MATERIALS USED IN COMBINATION WITH THE GOODS, OR THE MANNER OF USE OR APPLICATION, INCLUDING WEATHER, ALL OF WHICH ARE BEYOND THE CONTROL OF MANUFACTURER OR SELLER AND TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW ASSUMED BY BUYER OR USER. THIS WRITING CONTAINS ALL OF THE REPRESENTATIONS AND AGREEMENTS BETWEEN BUYER, MANUFACTURER AND SELLER, AND NO PERSON OR AGENT OF MANUFACTURER OR SELLER HAS ANY AUTHORITY TO MAKE ANY REPRESENTATION OR WARRANTY OR AGREEMENT RELATING IN ANY WAY TO THESE GOODS.

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If you do not agree with or do not accept any of directions for use, the warranty disclaimers, or limitations on liability, do not use the product, and return it unopened to the Seller, and the purchase price will be refunded.

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Made in China, packaged in USA

#### [SUB LABEL B: RESIDENTIAL USES]

#### **Optional Text:**

Control of (Yellow) (&) (and) (Purple) Nutsedge in (Established Lawns) (and) (&) (Residential Landscaped Areas with Established Woody Ornamentals).

Control of Horsetail in (Non-Turf)(Non-Lawn) Sites(:)(Landscaped Areas;) (Ornamental Beds;) (Edges of (Turf)(Lawns);) (Recreation Areas;) (Along (Driveways,) (Fences,) (Sidewalks,) (Walkways,) (Patios,) (Retaining Walls,) (and) (Foundations).

Suppression of (the following weeds)(:) (cocklebur,) (common sunflower,) (common ragweed,) (giant ragweed,) (pigweed,) (and) (velvetleaf).

#### **Optional Warranty:**

The directions for use of this product must be followed carefully. TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, (1) THE GOODS DELIVERED TO YOU ARE FURNISHED "AS IS" BY MANUFACTURER OR SELLER AND (2) MANUFACTURER AND SELLER MAKE NO WARRANTIES, GUARANTEES, OR REPRESENTATIONS OF ANY KIND TO BUYER OR USER, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, OR BY USAGE OF TRADE, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE, WITH REGARD TO THE PRODUCT SOLD, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, USE, OR ELIGIBILITY OF THE PRODUCT FOR ANY PARTICULAR TRADE USAGE. BUYER'S OR USER'S EXCLUSIVE REMEDY, AND MANUFACTURER'S OR SELLER'S TOTAL LIABILITY SHALL BE FOR DAMAGES NOT EXCEEDING THE COST OF THE PRODUCT.

If you do not agree with or do not accept any of directions for use, the warranty disclaimers, or limitations on liability, do not use the product, and return it unopened to the Seller, and the purchase price will be refunded.

#### **INSTRUCTIONS** (to treat 1,000 square feet of (turf)(lawn)):

- 1. One (1) water soluble bag [inside box] per one (1) gallon of water.
- 2. Add two (2) teaspoons (tsp.) of a non-ionic surfactant (such as Hi-Yield Spreader Sticker).
- 3. Mix or shake at least two (2) minutes.
- 4. Occasionally shake will spraying.